Beginning on 5 January 1773, Prince William and Prince Edward received annual payments out of the Civil List. By 1776 these totaled £1,115 per annum plus extraordinaries.¹ By 1783, £11,000 was budgeted from the Civil List for the expenses of Princes Frederick, William, Edward, Ernest, Augustus, and Adolphus. By 1785, Edward, Duke of Kent was allowed £6,000 per annum for his maintenance. This was doubled in 1799.²

By 1830, the Duchess of Kent was allowed £6,000 for her establishment and £6,000 for the education of the Princess Victoria.³

1. CJ XXXVI, 332.
2. CJ XL, 328; NDNB.
3. CJ LXXXVI (1830-31), cccxvi.

Nursery

Governor to Prince William and Prince Edward c. 1780-c. 1782

By 1780  de Budé, J.

Governor c. 1782-c. 1786

By 1782  Bruyeres, J.

Preceptor to Prince William and Prince Edward c. 1780-c. 1782

By 1780  Majendie, H. J.

Preceptors c. 1782-c. 1786

Two preceptors were named in 1782. One served from 1784

By 1782  Farhill, J.
By 1782  Fisher, J.
Instructors to Prince William and Prince Edward c. 1772-c. 1780

There were two instructors to Prince William and Prince Edward, three from 1776. Mons. De Budé made £350 per annum, Revd. Hooke, £300 until the appointment of Mr. Humphreys, after which they split this figure.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1772</td>
<td>de Budé, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1772</td>
<td>Hooke, --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1776</td>
<td>Humphreys, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1778</td>
<td>Majendie, W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Instructor of Mathematics c. 1784-c. 1786

By 1784 Green, --

Dancing Master to Prince William and Prince Edward c. 1778-c. 1782

By 1778 Desnoyer, P.

Writing Master to Prince William and Prince Edward c. 1778-c. 1782

By 1778 Roberts, --

Pages of the Backstairs to Prince William and Prince Frederick c. 1772-c. 1782

There were two pages of the Backstairs to Prince William and Prince Edward at £80 plus £20 in mourning per annum apiece.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Page Man</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1772</td>
<td>Manolley, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1772</td>
<td>Müller, H.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pages’ Man (or Servant) to Prince William and Prince Edward c. 1772-c. 1782

The pages’ man made £40 per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.
By 1772 Winkworth, F.
By 1778 Hand, J.

Housekeeper and Necessary Woman to Prince William and Prince Edward c. 1772-c. 1782

The housekeeper and necessary woman made £50 per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1772 Fraser, --
By 1780 Whitehouse, --

Maid Servants c. 1772-c. 1776

Three maid servants made £20 per annum apiece.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

Porter to Prince William and Prince Edward c. 1772-c. 1782

The porter made £44 4s 4d per annum.¹ Two were appointed from c. 1780

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1772 Headdington, J.
By 1778 Winkworth, F.
By 1780 Tuckfield, W.

Watchman to Prince William and Prince Edward c. 1772-c. 1782

The watchman made £25 per annum.¹

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1772 White, S.

Physician to Prince William and Prince Edward 1772-?

1772 5 Jan. Pringle, Sir J.
Physician in Extraordinary to Prince William and Prince Edward 1772-?

1772  5 Jan.  Hunter, W.

W湿 Nurse 1767-1769

The wet nurse made £200 per annum.¹

¹ Add. MS. 17870, f. 49.

1767  2 Nov.  Percy, A.

Dry Nurse 1769-1771

The dry nurse made £50 per annum.¹

¹ Add. MS. 17870, ff. 57, 81.

1769  5 July  Meals, M.

Dry Nurse to Prince William and Prince Edward 1772-c. 1782

1772  5 Jan.  ?Stevens, C.
1772  7 May  Belk, M.

Governess to the Princess Victoria c. 1832-1837

By 1832  Northumberland, Duchess of

Principal Master to Princess Victoria 1823-1837

1823  Apr.  Davys, G.

Lady Attendant to Princess Victoria 1824-1837

1824  De Lehzen, Baroness

Nurse to Princess Victoria c. 1821
By 1821 Brock, --

Writing Master c. 1830-1837

By 1830 Steward, --

Drawing Master c. 1830-1837

By 1830 Westall, R.

French Master c. 1830-1837

By 1830 Grandineau, --

German Master c. 1830-1837

By 1830 Barez, H.

Italian Master c. 1836-1837

By 1836 Guazzaroni, --

Music Master c. 1830-1837

By 1830 Sale, J. B.

Instructor in Music c. 1835-1837

By 1835 Anderson, M.

Teacher of the Piano to Princess Victoria 1826-1837

1826 Sale, J. B.

Dancing Mistress c. 1830-1837
By 1830  Bourdin, --

Council

Private Secretary c. 1816-1820

By 1816  Harvey, B.

Assistant Private Secretary c. 1814-c. 1818

By 1814  Parker, J.

Secretary c. 1801-c. 1812; c. 1821-c. 1838

By 1801  Gordon, J. W.
By 1803  Dodd, T.
By 1821  Conroy, Sir J. P., Bart. (and Equerry)

Private Secretary for Charities c. 1819-1820

By 1817  Thomson, J.
By 1819  Kerslake, R.

Assistant Secretary for Charities c. 1819-1820

By 1819  Thomson, J.

Household Secretary c. 1821-c. 1826

By 1821  Schinck, F.

Comptroller c. 1800-c. 1809; c. 1814-1838

By 1800  Villetes, W. A.
By 1814  Wetherall, F. A.
Comptroller and Private Secretary c. 1838-1861

Listed as comptroller and principle secretary from 1841.

By 1838 Conroy, Sir J. P., Bart.
By 1841 Couper, Sir G., Bart.

Secretary to the Comptroller 1861

By 1861 Seabrook, W.

Treasurer c. 1800-c. 1814

By 1800 Dalyrimple, W.
By 1809 Barton, J.

Sub Treasurer c. 1801-c. 1809

By 1801 Barton, J.

Account Clerk c. 1819-1821, c. 1827-1842

By 1819 Choveaux, H. J.
By 1819 Schinck, F.
By 1827 Rea, W.

Chamber and Bedchamber

Groom of the Chamber c. 1822-c. 1830

By 1822 the position formerly known as valet became groom of the Chamber. By 1827 there were two such servants.

By 1822 Kreukler, P.
By 1825 Driver, --
By 1827 Date, --

Ladies of the Bedchamber c. 1821-c. 1826; c. 1830-1861
One lady of the Bedchamber was named by 1821. After a short hiatus beginning around 1826, two were named by 1830, four by 1835, five by 1836. Their number fell back to four by 1837, two by 1838. Their number rose again to three by 1840. By 1861, one of the remaining ladies of the Bedchamber was designated as honorary.

By 1821  De Spaëth, Baroness
By 1830  Jenkinson, Lady
By 1830  St. Maur, Lady
By 1834  Hastings, Lady
By 1835  Strangeways, Lady
By 1836  Stopford, Lady
By 1840  Dawson, A. M.
By 1840  Dundas, Lady
By 1840  Howard, Lady
By 1846  Bruce, Lady
By 1861  Melville, Lady

Honorary Lady of the Bedchamber c. 1860-1861
By 1860  Dawson, A. M.

Grooms of the Bedchamber c. 1800-1820
Three grooms of the Bedchamber were named by 1800. Their number fell to two by 1813 before rising to four by 1816, five by 1819, and then falling again to three by 1820.

By 1800  Wetherall, F. A.
By 1800  Vesey, J. A.
By 1800  Anson, G.
By 1801  Gordon, J. W.
By 1801  Smyth, G. S.
By 1816  Drinkwater, --
By 1816  Saumarez, T.
By 1816  Smyth, G. S.
By 1816  Stapylton, G. A. C.
By 1819  Conran, --

Women of the Bedchamber c. 1827–c. 1840
A single woman of the Bedchamber was named by 1827. Their number rose to two by 1830.
By 1827 De Spaëth, Baroness
By 1830 Conroy, Lady
By 1830 Cust, M. A.

**Valet c. 1814-1820**

By 1814 Maiheu, A.
By 1819 Kreukler, P.

**Dressers c. 1819-c. 1829**

Two dressers were named by 1819. Their number fell to one by 1825.

By 1819 Brogniard, --
By 1819 Conradi, --
By 1821 Hert, --
By 1827 Simpson, --

**Page c. 1782-c. 1786**

By 1782 Müller, H.

**Pages’ Man c. 1782-c. 1786**

By 1782 Hand, --
By 1783 Rymer, G.

**Physician c. 1800-1855**

One physician was established by 1800, two by 1802, three by 1816, six by 1819. Their number fell to one by 1821.

By 1800 Hayworth, J.
By 1802 Nooth, J. M.
By 1816 Dundas, Sir D., Bart.
By 1819 Davies, D. D.
By 1819 L’Afan, D.
By 1819 Plenderleath, D.
By 1819 Wilson, I.
By 1821 Maton, W. G.
By 1836  Clarke, J.
1839   Chambers, W. F.

Domestic Physician c. 1821-c. 1835

By 1821  Wilson, I.

Physicians Extraordinary c. 1808-c. 1821; 1835-c. 1854

One physician extraordinary was established by 1808, rising to two by 1820. After a hiatus, one was appointed in 1835, followed by another hiatus beginning in 1837. One was again appointed by 1843, three by 1846, falling to two by 1854.

By 1808  Wilson, Sir A., Bart.
By 1816  Buxton, I.
By 1820  Hopkins, J.
By 1820  McLeod, R.
By 1835  Wilson, I.
By 1843  Swain, W. E.
By 1846  Downie, Sir A.
By 1846  MacCarogher, J.

Physician to the Household c. 1800-1820

One physician to the Household was appointed by 1800, two more by 1816.

By 1800  Hazleton, G.
By 1816  Forbes, --
By 1816  Wilson, Sir A., Bart.

Surgeons c. 1800-c. 1853

Two surgeons were appointed by 1801, three by 1809, four by 1813, five by 1818, seven by 1819, nine by 1820. Their number fell to one by 1821.

By 1800  Keate, R.
By 1801  Travers, P.
By 1809  Doratt, J.
By 1813  Luxmore, T.
By 1814  Power, J.
By 1815            Ryall, I.
By 1818            Dundas, Sir D., Bart.
By 1819            Cooper, A.
By 1819            Neville, W. H.
By 1819            Pettigrew, T. J.
By 1820            Clough, J.
By 1820            English, Sir J. H., Kt.
By 1831            Blagden, R.

**Domestic Surgeon c. 1829-c. 1831**

By 1829            Blagden, R.

**Surgeons Extraordinary c. 1801-1821; c. 1831-c. 1853**

One surgeon extraordinary was appointed by 1801. Their number increased to two by 1808, three by 1811, falling to one by 1814, rising to two by 1816, three by 1818 and four by 1820. After a hiatus, three were appointed by 1831. That number dwindled to two by 1841, one by 1845.

By 1801            Nooth, J.
By 1808            Hopkins, --
By 1811            Armiger, T. J.
By 1813            Luxmore, T.
By 1816            Gillam, T. A.
By 1818            Pettigrew, T. J.
By 1819            Boyd, J., jun.
By 1820            Rodd, G. R.
By 1831            Bellinaye, H.
By 1831            Dumergue, C.
By 1831            Pettigrew, T. J.

**Surgeons to the Household c. 1800-1820**

Two surgeons to the Household were appointed by 1800, three by 1808, five by 1816, six by 1819.

By 1800            Thomson, F.
By 1800            Tuson, --
By 1808            Thomson, H. U.
By 1814            Hopkins, --
By 1814            Nooth, J.
By 1816    Blagden, [Sir C., Bart.]
By 1816    Fraser, --
By 1816    Underwood, --
By 1819    Oliver, L. B.

**Apothecaries c. 1800-1861**

Two apothecaries were appointed by 1800, falling to one by 1805, rising to three by 1814, then falling to two by 1819, one by 1820. A second apothecary was appointed by 1825.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1800</td>
<td>Atkinson, --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1800</td>
<td>Purnell. --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1801</td>
<td>Tegart, --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1814</td>
<td>Thomson, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1814</td>
<td>Thomson, H. U.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>George, --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>Wordingham, --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1828</td>
<td>Merryman, --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1828</td>
<td>Merryman, --</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Apothecary to the Household c. 1800-c. 1814**

Three apothecaries to the Household were appointed by 1801. A fourth was appointed by 1809. Their number declined from to three by 1812, two by 1813.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1800</td>
<td>Merryman, --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1800</td>
<td>Mildmay, --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1801</td>
<td>Thomson, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1808</td>
<td>Thomson, H. U.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1809</td>
<td>Robertson, D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Surgeon-Dentist c. 1801-1820**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1801</td>
<td>Brotherton, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1814</td>
<td>Dumergue, --</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Dentist c. 1831-c. 1841**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1831</td>
<td>Dumergue, C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Librarian c. 1818-1820

By 1818 Phillipart, J.

Chapel

Domestic Chaplains c. 1820-1861

Three domestic chaplains were appointed by 1820. By 1821 their number had fallen to one. It rose to two by 1827, four by 1828 before falling to three by 1831, two by 1838, and one by 1851.

By 1820 Booty, W.
By 1820 Gurney, W.
By 1820 Waldron, J.
By 1821 Schwabe, C. E. A.
By 1827 Davys, G.
By 1828 Fisher, W.
By 1828 Pott, --

Chaplains c. 1800-1820; c. 1837-1861

Six chaplains were appointed by 1800. Their number rose steadily until there were twenty in 1820. After a hiatus, one was appointed by 1837, two by 1838.

By 1800 Butler, W.
By 1800 Fischer, J. P.
By 1800 Smyth, J. G.
By 1800 Symes, J.
By 1800 Vesey, G.
By 1800 Wetherall, J.
By 1801 Howman, F.
By 1801 Jones, T.
By 1801 Maule, J.
By 1804 Mairis, W.
By 1808 Inglis, J.
By 1809 Harding, T.
By 1809 Holmes, R. J.
By 1810 Burder, S.
By 1813 Barbut, S.
By 1813 Pattison, M. J.
By 1813 Pons, J. S.
By 1814 Layard, --
By 1814 Meade, --
By 1815 Richmond, L.
By 1816 Faulkner, W. E. L.
By 1817 White, H. G.
By 1818 Locke, S.
By 1819 Groves, W.
By 1819 Rudge, J.
By 1819 Schwabe, C. E. A.
By 1820 Hughes, T.
By 1820 Laird, B. V.
By 1820 Weightman, J.
By 1837 Pittman, J. R.
By 1838 Pitt, C. W.

Extra Chaplains c. 1800-1820

Four extra chaplains were appointed by 1801. Their number rose steadily to fifteen by 1820.

By 1800 Reynett, H.
By 1801 Main, --
By 1801 Rainsford, --
By 1801 Streatfield, J.
By 1811 Legatt, S.
By 1812 Johnston, P.
By 1814 Barbut, S.
By 1814 Burder, S.
By 1814 Butler, W.
By 1814 Harding, T.
By 1814 Pattison, M. J.
By 1814 Pons, J. S.
By 1815 Rudge, J.
By 1816 Richmond, L.
By 1819 Crosthwaite, J.
By 1819 Le Geyt, P.
By 1819 Neville, S. C.
By 1820 Worthington, J. B.

Honorary Chaplain c. 1831-c. 1844

By 1831 Schwabe, C. E. A.

Housekeeper c. 1782; 1814-1837
By 1782  Fraser, --
By 1814  Fletcher, P.
By 1836  Winslowe, --

House Porter c. 1821-c. 1830
By 1821  Hilman, T.

Porter c. 1782-c. 1786
By 1782  Winkworth, F.

Watchman c. 1782-c. 1786
By 1782  White, S.

Household Below Stairs
House Steward c. 1814-1837
By 1814  Beck, P.
By 1835  Felton, --

Assistant High Steward c. 1816-c. 1819
By 1816  Dubois, R.

Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1814-c. 1830
By 1814  Ricard, P.
By 1823  Legleitner, C.

Cook c. 1814-c. 1823
By 1814  Legleitner, C.
Table Decker c. 1814-c. 1816

By 1814 During, S.

Stables

Equerries c. 1800-1861

Three equerries were appointed by 1800. Their number rose to six by 1814, fell to four by 1816, then rose to five by 1819. Following the death of the Duke of Kent, Sir John Ponsonby Conroy continued as equerry and secretary to the Duchess. A second and third equerry were appointed by 1835, four by 1836, seven by 1837. Their number fluctuated between five and six 1838-1842, then fell to four by 1843, three by 1848.

By 1800 Hardyman, F.
By 1800 Gordon, W.
By 1800 Smyth, G. S.
By 1801 Anson, G.
By 1801 Wetherall, F. A.
By 1814 Drinkwater, --
By 1814 Moore, J.
By 1814 Saumarez, T.
By 1814 Smyth, G. S.
By 1816 Carr, Sir H.
By 1819 Conroy, Sir J. P., Bart. (and Secretary)
By 1835 Anson, G.
By 1835 Rowley, Sir J., Bart.
By 1836 Harcourt, --
By 1836 Hill, --
By 1836 Spencer, Hon. F.
By 1836 Upton, Hon. A.
By 1837 Carodoc, J. H.
By 1847 Murray, J. P.
By 1856 Stephens, --

Riding Master c. 1835-1837

By 1835 Fozard, --

Head Coachman c. 1814-c. 1826

By 1814 Swan, R.
By 1821 Mason, --
Head Groom c. 1814-c. 1820

By 1814      Richardson, S.
By 1819      Ealey, R.