

Household of Prince Frederick, (from 1784) Duke of York and Albany (1763-c. 1781; c. 1788-1827) and Princess Frederica Charlotte, Duchess of York and Albany (c. 1792-1820) 1763-c. 1780; c. 1788-1827

By 1783, £11,000 was budgeted from the Civil List for the expenses of Princes Frederick, William, Edward, Ernest, Augustus, and Adolphus. By 1789, the Duke of York was granted a separate establishment of £12,000 per annum¹

1. *CJ* XL, 328; XLVI, 591.

Nursery

Governess to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1762-1771

1762 13 Aug. Finch, Lady

Sub-Governess 1762-c. 1771

1762 28 Sept. Cotesworth, H.

**Governor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1772-c. 1781**

1771 Holderness, 6th Earl of
1776 May Ailesbury, 4th E. of
By 1777 Montagu, Duke of

**Sub Governor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1772-c. 1781**

By 1772 Smelt, L.
By 1777 Hotham, G.

Preceptor c. 1765

By 1765 Duvall, --

**Preceptor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1772-c. 1781**

By 1772 Markham, W.
By 1777 Hurd, R.

**Sub-Preceptors to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1772-c. 1781**

By 1772 Jackson, C.
By 1773 de Salgas, --
By 1777 Arnald, W.

**Accomptant and Governor's Secretary to George, Prince of Wales and Prince
Frederick c. 1773-c. 1780**

By 1773 Noble, T.
By 1777 Wright, J.

**Gentleman Attendants to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1778-c. 1781**

By 1778 Lyte, H.
By 1778 Lake, G.

**Page of the Presence Chamber to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1765-c. 1773**

Established at £80 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 39v.

By 1765 Robinson, T.
1767 5 Jan. Manolley, C.
1768 8 Aug. Lockley, J.

Page c. 1765

By 1765 Nicolai, C.

Page's Man to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1778-c. 1784

By 1778 Sharp, J.

Wet Nurse 1763-1768

The wet nurse made £200 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 11.

1763 16 Aug. Griffith, M.

Nurse c. 1764-c. 1766

By 1764 Chapman, E.

Rockers 1763-c. 1767

In 1763 one rocker made £86 10s.¹ By 1764 there were two.

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 11.

1763 1 Aug. Long, J.

By 1764 Baker, J. (to P. George and P. Frederick)

By 1764 Johnson, C. (to P. George and P. Frederick)

Nursery Maid to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1765

By 1765 Rheling, E.

Seamstress to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1773-c. 1781

By 1773 Scott, M.

Necessary Woman to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1764-c. 1777

By 1764 Dodson, E.

By 1777 Nowel, --

Work Woman to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1765-c. 1769

By 1765 Chapman, E.

Writing Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1767-c. 1772

The writing master made £200 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 39v.

1767 18 Feb. Bulley, J.

French Tutor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1768-1777

The French tutor made £300 per annum.¹

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 49.

1768 5 Jan. Kromm, A. D.

**French Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1778-c. 1781**

By 1778 Guiffardierre, --

**German Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1778-c. 1781**

By 1778 Wiese, --

Dancing Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1765

By 1765 Desnoyer, --

**Fencing Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1773-1781**

By 1773 Angelo, M.

Porter at Kew to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1773

By 1773 Wood, T.

**Watchman at Kew to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick
c. 1773-c. 1780**

By 1773 Wyatt, R.

Council

Treasurer and Secretary c. 1788-1806

By 1788 Hotham G.

Accountant and Sub-treasurer c. 1788-c. 1800

By 1788 Robinson, M.

Private Secretary c. 1819-1827

By 1819 Dighton, F.

Secretary for Foreign Affairs c. 1788-c. 1819

By 1788 De Budé, J.

Messenger c. 1788-c. 1818

By 1788 Lewis, --

Chamber and Bedchamber

Aides-de Camp c. 1814-c. 1820

Four aides-de-camp were appointed by 1814, six by 1815

By 1814 Armstrong, --

By 1814 Barclay, --

By 1814 Cook, --

By 1814 Wyndham, W.
By 1815 Stanhope, --
By 1815 Upton, --

Attendant c. 1817-c. 1821

By 1817 Silvester, --

Groom of the Chamber c. 1789-1827

By 1789 Lacoste, --
By 1814 Kell, W.

Ladies of the Bedchamber to the Duchess c. 1792-1820

Two ladies of the Bedchamber were appointed. One served from 1817.

By 1792 Fitzroy, Lady
By 1792 Spencer, Lady
By 1806 Smith, Lady

Grooms of the Bedchamber c. 1788-1825

Four grooms of the Bedchamber were appointed by 1788, but fell to three the next year. A fourth was appointed by 1794, but by 1817 their number dwindled to one.

By 1788 Abercromby, R.
By 1788 Bunbury, H.
By 1788 Crauford, C. [G.]
By 1788 Morshead, W.
By 1794 Stepney, T.

Valet de Chambre c. 1789-1827

By 1789 Pascal
By 1814 White, T.
By 1819 Goods, W.
By 1825 Batchelor, T.

By 1788	Pascal, --
By 1817	White, T.
By 1821	Silvester, --

Page to the Duchess c. 1814-c. 1817

By 1814	Silvester, --
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Physicians c. 1788-c. 1798; c. 1820-1827

One physician was appointed in 1788. The office seems to have been unfilled from about 1798 to 1820, by which time two were appointed. Their number rose to three by 1824 and four by 1827.

1788	May	Moseley, B.
By 1794		Warren, --
By 1820		Drever, T.
By 1820		Thompson, --
By 1824		Morison, A.
1824	10 Dec.	MacMichael, M.
By 1827		Pearson, G.

Physician Extraordinary c. 1811-c. 1814; c. 1820-1827

One physician extraordinary was appointed by 1811; after an interval one was again appointed by in 1820, two by 1824.

By 1811	Jones, E. G.
By 1820	Cloves, J.
By 1824	MacMichael, W.

Physicians to the Household c. 1794-1827

One physician to the household was appointed by 1794, three from about 1820.

By 1794	Pearson, G.
By 1820	Drever, T.
By 1820	Thompson, --

Surgeons c. 1788-1827

One surgeon was appointed in 1788, two by 1814 and three by the following year.

By 1788	Keate, T.
By 1814	MacGregor, M.
By 1815	Simpson, J. T.
By 1821	Tudor, W.

Apothecary c. 1788-1827

By 1788	Devaynes, --
By 1790	West, T.
By 1794	Groote, G. W.
By 1805	Brande, E. A.

Apothecary to the Duchess c. 1806-1820

By 1806	Groote, G. W.
By 1817	Osborn, R.

Apothecary to the Household c. 1790-1827

By 1790	Devaynes, --
By 1802	Nevinson, --
By 1814	Walker, --
By 1826	Nussey, J.

Dentist c. 1789-1814-?

By 1789	Fowler, --
By 1808	Hutchins, --
By 1814	Dumergue, --

Dentist to the Duchess c. 1792-c. 1814

By 1792	Moor, S.
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Domestic Chaplain 1787-?; c. 1818-1827

1787	Sept.	Randolph, F.
By 1818		Polhill, T. B.

Chaplains c. 1796-1827

Two chaplains were appointed in 1796, six by 1806. Their number increased steadily thereafter until there were 28 by 1827.

By 1796		Nares, R.
By 1796		Randolph, F.
By 1804		Bush, E. A.
By 1805		Ellis, J.
By 1805		Gamble, J.
By 1806		Dakins, W. W.
By 1807		Pawson, J. W.
By 1812		Mackie, J. W.
By 1817		Ackland, T. G.
By 1817		Owen, E.
By 1818		Bush, E. A.
By 1818		Dawson, A.
By 1818		Francis, J. P.
By 1818		Gamble, J.
By 1818		Grant, R.
By 1818		King, R. F.
By 1818		Mackie, J. W.
By 1818		Morrice, C.
By 1818		Nares, R.
By 1818		Pawson, J. W.
By 1818		Randolph, F.
By 1818		Wheeler, W.
By 1818		Wheeler, W.
By 1819		Brooke, J. M.
By 1821		Calvert, G.
By 1821		Chisholm, C.
1821	22 Apr.	Graham, J.
By 1822		Hatch, T.
By 1822		Mansel, H. L.
By 1822		Polhill, T. B.
By 1823		Peyton, A.
By 1823		Stonestreet, G. G.
By 1824		Baines, E.
By 1824		Dakins, J. H.

By 1826	Gwynne, L.
By 1826	Naylor, T.
By 1826	Rudge, J.
By 1826	Smith, G. G.
By 1827	Nicholson, H. B.
By 1827	Warren, D.
By 1827	Wesley, S. S.
By 1827	Wood, S. S.

Librarian c. 1806-1827

By 1806	Dakins, W. W.
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Housekeeper c. 1796-1827

By 1796	Lacoste, --
By 1814	Norraway, --
By 1819	Paschal, F.
By 1826	Willoughby, E.

Wardrobe Woman c. 1817-c. 1821

By 1817	Downard, --
By 1818	Thorley, --

Porter c. 1814-c. 1822

By 1814	Moor, J.
By 1819	Salmon, T.

Household Below Stairs

Steward c. 1814-1827

By 1814	Lumley, M.
By 1826	Eude, L. E.

Controller and Master of the Household c. 1788-1827

By 1788	Grenville, R.
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By 1824 Stephenson, B. C.

Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1800-c. 1814

By 1800 Anders, --

First Cook c. 1789-c. 1827

By 1789 Langer, --
By 1812 Patte, J.

Second Cook c. 1789-c. 1812

By 1789 Kauffman, --
By 1791 Domerg, J. B.

Cook c. 1826-1827

By 1826 Wright, E.

Confectioner c. 1789-1827

c. 1789 Frantz, G. F.
By 1825 Marioni, A.

Pastry Cook c. 1814-c. 1825

By 1814 Lafeul, --

Cellarman c. 1789-c. 1814

By 1789 Wise, S.

Butler c. 1814-c. 1827

By 1814 Gibbon, W.

Table Decker c. 1789-c. 1814

By 1789 Bartram, C.

Stables

Clark of the Stables to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1773-c. 1787

By 1773 Eaton, B.
By 1777 Montagu, J.

Equerries 1788-1823

Three equerries were appointed in 1788. Their number rose to four by 1795, then fell back again to three circa 1802, then two circa 1804, then one by 1820.

1788 Mar. Asgill, Sir C., Bt.
1788 Mar. Fitzroy, C.
1788 Mar. Wynyard, W.
By 1795 Monson, C.