

**Household of Prince Frederick, (from 1784) Duke of York and Albany (1763-c. 1781; c. 1788-1827) and Princess Frederica Charlotte, Duchess of York and Albany (c. 1792-1820) 1763-c. 1780; c. 1788-1827**

By 1783, £11,000 was budgeted from the Civil List for the expenses of Princes Frederick, William, Edward, Ernest, Augustus, and Adolphus. By 1789, the Duke of York was granted a separate establishment of £12,000 per annum<sup>1</sup>

1. *CJXL*, 328; *XLVI*, 591.

**Nursery**

**Governess to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1762-1771**

The governess made £600 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 5.

1762 13 Aug. Finch, Lady

**Sub-Governess to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1762-c. 1771**

The sub-governess made £300 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 5.

1762 28 Sept. Cotesworth, H.

**Governor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
1771-c. 1781**

The governor made £2500 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

1771 Holderness, 6<sup>th</sup> Earl of  
1776 May Ailesbury, 4<sup>th</sup> E. of  
By 1777 Montagu, Duke of

**Sub Governor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1771-c. 1781**

The sub-governor made £1,000 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771	Smelt, L.
By 1777	Hotham, G.

### **Preceptor c. 1765**

By 1765	Duvall, --
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### **Preceptor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1781**

The preceptor made £1,000 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771	Markham, W.
By 1777	Hurd, R.

### **Sub-Preceptors to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1781**

Two sub preceptors were appointed by 1771. Cyril Jackson made £500 per annum, C. de Narbonne Pellet de Salgas, £400.<sup>1</sup> Their number fell to one again by 1777.

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771	Jackson, C.
By 1771	de Salgas, de N. P.
By 1777	Arnald, W.

### **Accomptant and Governor's Secretary to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1780**

The accomptant and governor's secretary made £60 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771	Noble, T.
By 1777	Wright, J.

**Gentleman Attendants to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1778-c. 1781**

By 1778                      Lyte, H.  
By 1778                      Lake, G.

**Pages of the Presence Chamber to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1765-c. 1771**

Established at £80 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 39v.

By 1765                      Robinson, T.  
1767     5 Jan.              Manolley, C.  
1768     8 Aug.              Lockley, J.

**Page c. 1765**

By 1765                      Nicolai, C.

**Pages of the Backstairs to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1771-c. 1776**

Three pages of the backstairs were appointed by 1771 at £100 per annum plus £24 per annum for mourning, each.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771                      Lockley, G.  
By 1771                      Robinson, T.  
By 1771                      Santhagen, J. C.

**Page's Man to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1784**

There was one pages' man, established by 1771 at £40 per annum plus £10 for mourning.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771                      Sharp, J.

### **Wet Nurse 1763-1768**

The wet nurse made £200 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 11.

1763    16 Aug.              Griffith, M.

### **Nurse c. 1764-c. 1766**

By 1764                      Chapman, E.

### **Rockers 1763-c. 1767**

In 1763 one rocker made £86 10s.<sup>1</sup> By 1764 there were two.

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 11.

1763      1 Aug.              Long, J.

By 1764                      Baker, J. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)

By 1764                      Johnson, C. (to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick)

### **Nursery Maid to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1765**

By 1765                      Rheling, E.

### **Seamstress to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1781**

In 1771 the seamstress made £200 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771                      Scott, M.

### **Necessary Woman to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1764-c. 1777**

In 1762 the necessary woman was established at £146 10 per annum. By 1771 this had fallen to £96 10s<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 5; Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1764                      Dodson, E.  
By 1773                      Nowel, --

**Maid Servants to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1771-?**

In 1771 the two maid servants made £25 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771                      Duckworth, E.  
By 1771                      Maybank, E.

**Work Woman to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1765-c. 1769**

By 1765                      Chapman, E.

**Writing Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1767-c. 1772**

The writing master made £200 per annum plus “lodgings in the country” at £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 39v; Egerton MS. 3492.

1767 18 Feb.              Bulley, J.

**French Tutor to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick 1768-1777**

The French tutor made £300 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 49.

1768 5 Jan.                Kromm, A. D.

**French Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick**

**c. 1778-c. 1781**

By 1778 Guiffardierre, --

**German Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1778-c. 1781**

By 1778 Wiese, --

**Dancing Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1765-c. 1781**

In 1771 the dancing master made £150 plus £50 in travelling charges per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1765 Desnoyer, P.

**Fencing Master to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1771-c. 1781**

In 1771 the fencing master made £150 plus £50 in travelling charges per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Angelo, M.

**Porter at Kew to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1781**

The porter at Kew made £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Wood, T.

**Watchman at Kew to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1771-c. 1780**

One watchman was appointed by 1771 at £25 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Wyatt, R.

### **Council**

#### **Treasurer and Secretary c. 1788-1806**

By 1788 Hotham G.

#### **Accountant and Sub-treasurer c. 1788-c. 1800**

By 1788 Robinson, M.

#### **Private Secretary c. 1819-1827**

By 1819 Dighton, F.

#### **Secretary for Foreign Affairs c. 1788-c. 1819**

By 1788 De Budé, J.

#### **Messenger c. 1788-c. 1818**

By 1788 Lewis, --

### **Chamber and Bedchamber**

#### **Aides-de Camp c. 1814-c. 1820**

Four aides-de-camp were appointed by 1814, six by 1815

By 1814 Armstrong, --

By 1814 Barclay, --

By 1814 Cook, --

By 1814 Wyndham, W.

By 1815 Stanhope, Hon. J. H.

By 1815 Upton, --

#### **Attendant c. 1817-c. 1821**

By 1817                      Silvester, --

### **Groom of the Chamber c. 1789-1827**

By 1789                      Lacoste, --  
By 1814                      Kell, W.

### **Ladies of the Bedchamber to the Duchess c. 1792-1820**

Two ladies of the Bedchamber were appointed. One served from 1817.

By 1792                      Fitzroy, Lady  
By 1792                      Spencer, Lady  
By 1806                      Smith, Lady

### **Grooms of the Bedchamber c. 1788-1825**

Four grooms of the Bedchamber were appointed by 1788, but fell to three the next year. A fourth was appointed by 1794, but by 1817 their number dwindled to one.

By 1788                      Abercromby, R.  
By 1788                      Bunbury, H.  
By 1788                      Crauford, C. [G.]  
By 1788                      Morshead, W.  
By 1794                      Stepney, T.

### **Valet de Chambre c. 1789-1827**

By 1789                      Pascal  
By 1814                      White, T.  
By 1819                      Goods, W.  
By 1825                      Batchelor, T.

### **Pages of the Backstairs to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1776**

Three pages of the backstairs were appointed by 1771 at £100 per annum plus £24 per annum for mourning, each.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.



By 1771            Robinson, T.  
By 1771            Lockley, J.  
By 1771            Santhagen, J. C.

**Page c. 1788-c. 1814; c. 1817-c. 1825**

By 1788            Pascal, --  
  
By 1817            White, T.  
By 1821            Silvester, --

**Page to the Duchess c. 1814-c. 1817**

By 1814            Silvester, --

**Necessary Woman to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
1762-c. 1778**

In 1762 the necessary woman was established at £146 10 per annum. By 1771 this had fallen to £96 10s.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MS. 17870, f. 5; Egerton MS. 3492.

1762 28 Sept.      Dodson, E.  
By 1773            Nowel, --

**Maid Servants to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederickc. 1771-?**

In 1771 the two maid servants made £25 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771            Duckworth, E.  
By 1771            Maybank, E.

**Physicians c. 1788-c. 1798; c. 1820-1827**

One physician was appointed in 1788. The office seems to have been unfilled from about 1798 to 1820, by which time two were appointed. Their number rose to three by 1824 and four by 1827.

1788	May	Moseley, B.
By 1794		Warren, [R.]
By 1820		Drever, T.
By 1820		Thompson, --
By 1824		Morison, A.
1824	10 Dec.	MacMichael, M.
By 1827		Pearson, G.

### **Physician Extraordinary c. 1811-c. 1814; c. 1820-1827**

One physician extraordinary was appointed by 1811; after an interval one was again appointed by in 1820, two by 1824.

By 1811		Jones, E. G.
By 1820		Cloves, J.
By 1824		MacMichael, W.

### **Physicians to the Household c. 1794-1827**

One physician to the household was appointed by 1794, three from about 1820.

By 1794		Pearson, G.
By 1820		Drever, T.
By 1820		Thompson, --

### **Surgeons c. 1788-1827**

One surgeon was appointed in 1788, two by 1814 and three by the following year.

By 1788		Keate, T.
By 1814		MacGregor, M.
By 1815		Simpson, J. T.
By 1821		Tudor, W.

### **Apothecary c. 1788-1827**

By 1788		Devaynes, --
By 1790		West, T.
By 1794		Groote, G. W.
By 1805		Brande, E. A.

### **Apothecary to the Duchess c. 1806-1820**

By 1806	Groote, G. W.
By 1817	Osborn, R.

### **Apothecary to the Household c. 1790-1827**

By 1790	Devaynes, --
By 1802	Nevinson, --
By 1814	Walker, --
By 1826	Nussey, J.

### **Dentist c. 1789-1814-?**

By 1789	Fowler, --
By 1808	Hutchins, --
By 1814	Dumergue, --

### **Dentist to the Duchess c. 1792-c. 1814**

By 1792	Moor, S.
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### **Domestic Chaplain 1787-?; c. 1818-1827**

1787	Sept.	Randolph, F.
By 1818		Polhill, T. B.

### **Chaplains c. 1796-1827**

Two chaplains were appointed in 1796, six by 1806. Their number increased steadily thereafter until there were 28 by 1827.

By 1796	Nares, R.
By 1796	Randolph, F.
By 1804	Bush, E. A.
By 1805	Ellis, J.
By 1805	Gamble, J.
By 1806	Dakins, W. W.

By 1807	Pawson, J. W.
By 1812	Mackie, J. W.
By 1817	Ackland, T. G.
By 1817	Owen, E.
By 1818	Bush, E. A.
By 1818	Dawson, A.
By 1818	Francis, J. P.
By 1818	Gamble, J.
By 1818	Grant, R.
By 1818	King, R. F.
By 1818	Mackie, J. W.
By 1818	Morrice, C.
By 1818	Nares, R.
By 1818	Pawson, J. W.
By 1818	Randolph, F.
By 1818	Wheeler, W.
By 1818	Wheeler, W.
By 1819	Brooke, J. M.
By 1821	Calvert, G.
By 1821	Chisholm, C.
1821 22 Apr.	Graham, J.
By 1822	Hatch, T.
By 1822	Mansel, H. L.
By 1822	Polhill, T. B.
By 1823	Peyton, A.
By 1823	Stonestreet, G. G.
By 1824	Baines, E.
By 1824	Dakins, J. H.
By 1826	Gwynne, L.
By 1826	Naylor, T.
By 1826	Rudge, J.
By 1826	Smith, G. G.
By 1827	Nicholson, H. B.
By 1827	Warren, D.
By 1827	Wesley, S. S.
By 1827	Wood, S. S.

**Librarian c. 1806-1827**

By 1806	Dakins, W. W.
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**Housekeeper c. 1796-1827**

By 1796	Lacoste, --
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By 1814            Norraway, --  
By 1819            Paschal, F.  
By 1826            Willoughby, E.

**Wardrobe Woman c. 1817-c. 1821**

By 1817            Downard, --  
By 1818            Thorley, --

**Porter c. 1814-c. 1822**

By 1814            Moor, J.  
By 1819            Salmon, T.

**Household Below Stairs**

**Steward c. 1814-1827**

By 1814            Lumley, M.  
By 1826            Eude, L. E.

**Controller and Master of the Household c. 1788-1827**

By 1788            Grenville, R.  
By 1824            Stephenson, B. C.

**Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1800-c. 1814**

By 1800            Anders, --

**First Cook c. 1789-c. 1827**

By 1789            Langer, --  
By 1812            Patte, J.

**Second Cook c. 1789-c. 1812**

By 1789            Kauffman, --  
By 1791            Domerg, J. B.

**Cook c. 1826-1827**

By 1826 Wright, E.

**Confectioner c. 1789-1827**

c. 1789 Frantz, G. F.  
By 1825 Marioni, A.

**Pastry Cook c. 1814-c. 1825**

By 1814 Lafeul, --

**Cellarman c. 1789-c. 1814**

By 1789 Wise, S.

**Butler c. 1814-c. 1827**

By 1814 Gibbon, W.

**Table Decker c. 1789-c. 1814**

By 1789 Bartram, C.

**Stables**

**Clark of the Stables to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1771-c. 1787**

In 1771 the clerk of the Stables made £100 plus £21 for mourning per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771 Eaton, B.  
By 1777 Montagu, J.

### **Equerries 1788-1823**

Three equerries were appointed in 1788. Their number rose to four by 1795, then fell back again to three circa 1802, then two circa 1804, then one by 1820.

1788	Mar.	Asgill, Sir C., Bt.
1788	Mar.	Fitzroy, C.
1788	Mar.	Wynyard, W.
By 1795		Monson, C.

### **Coachman to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1776**

The coachman was appointed by 1771 at £45 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771	Thomas, S.
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### **Postillion to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1776**

The postillion made £20 10s per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771	Randall, E.
By 1773	Mitchell, J.
By 1773	Dean, J.

### **Helper to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1776**

The helper made £20 10s per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771	Mitchell, J.
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### **Footmen to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick c. 1771-c. 1776**

Four footmen were appointed by 1771 at £40 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771	Atwood, T.
By 1771	Payne, J.
By 1771	Rookby, R.
By 1771	Stikeman, T.

**Groom to George, Prince of Wales and Prince Frederick  
c. 1771-c. 1776**

One groom was appointed by 1771 at £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Egerton MS. 3492.

By 1771	Gosden, J.
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