## Household of Mary, Duchess of York (from 1685, Queen) 1673-1688

Prior to the accession of James, Duke of York as king in 1685, the household of his consort was paid out of his vast annual revenue.<sup>1</sup> In that year the new king set aside  $\pounds 40,000$  per annum for the expenses of Queen Mary.<sup>2</sup>

1. See Household of James, Duke of York 1660-1685 List.

2. C. D. Chandaman, The English Public Revenue 1660-1688 (Oxford, 1975), p. 267.

# **Council and Revenue**

# High Steward of the Revenue 1686-1688

By 1687 the high steward of the revenue made  $\pm 20$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

1686 19 Jan. Peterborough, H., Earl of

# Chancellor of the Revenue and Keeper of the Great Seal ?1685-1688

In 1687 the chancellor and keeper of the great seal made  $\pounds 54$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

By 1687 Rochester, L., Earl of

# **Treasurer and Receiver General ?1685-1688**

By 1687 the treasurer and receiver general made £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

- 1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.
- By 1687 Worden, R.

# Treasurer's Clerk ?1685-1688

In 1687 the treasurer's clerk made £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

### Surveyor General ?1685-1688

By 1687 the surveyor general received £30 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

By 1687 Worden, Sir J.

#### Attorney General ?1685-1688

In 1687 the attorney general made  $\pounds 50$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

By 1687 North, R.

## Solicitor General 1685-1688

By 1687 the solicitor general made  $\pounds$ 30 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

 1685
 Feb.
 North, R.

 1685
 11 Oct.
 Montague, O.

### Auditor General 1686-1688

By 1687 the auditor general made  $\pounds 100$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

1686 19 Jan. Aldworth, W.

#### Auditor's Clerk ?1685-1688

In 1687 the Auditor's clerk received £20 per annum "for his Pains and attendance."<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

### Clerk of the Council ?1685-1688

By 1687 the clerk of the council was paid £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

By 1687 Ashton, J.

#### Messengers ?1685-1688

In 1687 two messengers made £11 1s 3d per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

### Keeper of the Council Chamber ?1685-1688

In 1687 the keeper of the council chamber was paid  $\pm 43$  7s 8d. per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

By 1687 Ashton, T.

### **Chamber and Bedchamber**

# Lord Chamberlain 1685-1688

The lord chamberlain was established at £1,200 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 199.

1685 17 Feb. Godolphin, Lord

## Vice Chamberlain 1685-1688

The vice chamberlain was established at £300 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 199.

1685 17 Feb. Strickland, R.

Secretary 1673-1688

By 1676 the secretary made £100 per annum. This was raised to £200 after 1685.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; ibid. [1687], p. 199.

1673	Coleman, E.
By 1677	Nipho, H.
1686	Caryll, J.

## Secretary's Clerk ?1685-1688

By 1687 the secretary's clerk made £10 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

### Gentleman Ushers c. 1676-1685

By 1676 two gentleman ushers were established at  $\pm 80$  per annum apiece. The establishment of Michaelmas 1682 also assigns them  $\pm 16$  apiece in lodging money.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1677	Prince, W.
By 1677	Strickland, R.
By 1682	Kelluim, J.

## Grooms of the Privy Chamber ?1685-1688

By 1687 the four grooms of the privy chamber made £60 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 200.

Abell, J.
East, T.
L'Avery, A.
Skinner, T.

## Page of the Privy Chamber 1677-?1685

By the establishment of Christmas 1677 the page of the Privy Chamber made  $\pounds 30$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 8; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1677	Stanley, J.
By 1682	L'Avery, A.

# Woman to Cleanse the Privy Chamber ?1685-1688

This servant was established at £30 per annum by 1687.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

#### Gentleman Ushers of the Presence Chamber ?1685-1688.

By 1686 the three gentleman ushers of the Presence Chamber made  $\pounds 200$  per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 199.

By 1687	Kelluim, J.
By 1687	Nevill, T.
By 1687	Vaughan, J.

### **Gentleman Ushers Daily Waiters ?1685-1688**

By 1687 the three gentleman ushers daily waiters made £150 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 199.

By 1687	Bulstrode, H.
By 1687	Mitchel, D.
By 1687	Wentworth, W.

### [Gentleman Ushers,] Quarter Waiters ?1685-1688

By 1687 the four "Quarter-Waiters" made £75 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 200.

By 1686	Delane, P.
By 1687	Barry, E.
By 1687	Harrison, E.

By 1687	Delane, P.
By 1687	Lloyd, E.

### Gentleman Waiters c. 1676-1688

By 1676 there were four gentlemen waiters; by Christmas 1677 they were established at £40 per annum apiece. The establishment of Michaelmas 1682 also assigns them £16 apiece in lodging money. By 1687 their salary had risen to £100 per annum apiece.

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 200.

By 1677	Leybourne, C.
By 1677	Mitchel, D.
By 1677	Tasborough, J.
By 1677	Vaughan, J.
By 1682	Foster, G.
By 1682	Penhalurick, T.
By 1687	Crane, W.
By 1687	South, J.

#### Groom of the Presence Chamber 1677-?1685

The Establishment of Christmas 1677 lists a single groom of the Presence Chamber at  $\pm 30$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 8; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1677	L'Avery, A.
By 1682	Dixon, G.

#### Pages of the Presence Chamber c. 1679-1688

By 1687 the two pages of the Presence Chamber made £40 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 200.

By 1687	Dixon, G.
By 1687	Penhalurick, T.

#### Grooms of the Great Chamber ?1685-1688

By 1687 there were six grooms of the Great Chamber at £40 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 201

Artima, B.
Beal, S.
Davise, P.
Kempe, A.
Macdonel, W.
Pierpont, W.

### **Physicians ?1685-1688**

By 1687 two physicians made £300 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 201

By 1687	Scarborough, Sir C.
By 1687	Waldgrave, W.

### **Apothecary ?1685-1688**

By 1687 the apothecary made  $\pounds 200$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 201.

By 1687 St. Amand, J.

#### Bedchamber

### Groom of the Stole 1676-1688

By 1676, the groom of the stole made  $\pounds400$  per annum. After 1685 this was raised to  $\pounds800$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 201.

By 1676 Peterborough, P., Countess of

#### Ladies of the Bedchamber c. 1676-1688

By 1676 two ladies of the Bedchamber made £200 per annum apiece. After 1685 this was raised to five ladies at £500 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 201.

By 1676	Bellassis, Lady S.
By 1676	Vezzani, Countess L. P.
By 1677	Roscommen, I., Countess of
1685	Bulkeley, Lady S.
By 1687	Norfolk, M., Countess of
By 1687	Tyrconnell, F., Countess of

#### Women of the Bedchamber c. 1676-1688

By 1676, six women of the Bedchamber were established, the first, Katherine Elliot in 1677, at £200 per annum, the rest at £150 per annum apiece. After 1685 the salary of the first bedchamber woman rose to £400, that of the other five to £300 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

By 1676	Apsley, I.
By 1676	Bromley, E.
By 1676	Cornwallis, K.
By 1676	Dawson, M.
By 1676	Elliot, K.
By 1676	Ronchi, I.
By 1677	Turine, P.
By 1687	Strickland, B.

#### Mother of the Maids c. 1676-1688

By the establishment of Christmas 1677, the mother of the maids was entitled to  $\pounds 20$  per annum. By that of Michaelmas 1682 there was an additional allowance of  $\pounds 120$  for diet and "budge" (bouge). By 1687 she received a fee of  $\pounds 100$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 201.

By 1676	Wise, L.
By 1677	Harrison, A.

### Maids of Honour 1673-1688

The establishment of Christmas 1677 lists six maids of honour entitled to £20 per annum apiece. By Michaelmas 1682 their number had fallen to five at £200 per annum, then to four by that of late 1684-early 1685, before rising to six again after 1685.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 201.

Jennings, S.
Bointon, I.
Clarke, M.
Trevor, M.
Fortrey, C.
Mamock, B.
Sedley, K.
Temple,
Watts, K.
Booke,
Walsingham, F.
Fraizer, C.
Kingsmill, A.
South, E.
Wentworth, A.
Swan, C.
Villiers,
Yarborough, H.M.

# Chamber Keeper to the Maids 1677-1688

By the establishment of Christmas 1677, the chamber keeper to the maids of honour made  $\pounds 10$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7v; Add. MSS. 75388.

By 1677	Jones, H.
By 1686	Perpoynt, W.

Pages of the Backstairs c. 1676-1688

By 1676 there were four pages of the backstairs at £40 per annum apiece. By the establishment of Christmas 1677 this was raised to £80 per annum. By 1687 there were six pages.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 8; Add. MSS. 75388; Chamberlayne [1679], p. 207.

By 1677	Donavan, C.
By 1677	Dufour,
By 1677	Powre, T.
By 1677	White, R.
By 1682	Banks,
By 1682	Corridore, G.
By 1682	Croftes, W.
By 1687	Horn, F.
By 1687	Williamson, H.

### Porter of the Backstairs ?1685-1688

By 1687 a porter of the Backstairs was established at £40 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

#### Lady of the Robes ?1685-1688

By 1687 Peterborough, P., Countess of

#### Surveyor of the Robes ?1685-1688

The surveyor of the Robes made  $\pm 100$  per annum in 1687.<sup>1</sup>

- 1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.
- By 1687 Riva, F.

#### Taylor and Brusher to the Robes ?1685-1688

Established at  $\pounds 50$  per annum by 1687.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

### Laundress c. 1676-1688

By 1676 the laundress made  $\pounds$ 50 per annum. By the establishment of Christmas 1677 this was raised to  $\pounds$ 250 per annum. It rose again to  $\pounds$ 260 by 1687.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

By 1676	Le Bodrey, M.
By 1677	Pierce, E.
By 1679	Holland, A.
By 1679	Thomas, M.

### Seamstress c. 1676-1685

By 1676 the seamstress made £50 per annum. This rose to £60 after 1685.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

By 1676	Pierce, E.
By 1679	Le Bodrey, M.

### Starcher c. 1676-1688

By 1676 the starcher made  $\pounds 50$  per annum. This fell to  $\pounds 40$  after  $1685^1$ 

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

By 1676	Roche, M.
By 1677	Le Bodrey, M.

#### Necessary Woman c. 1676-1688

By 1676 the necessary woman was established at £40 per annum. This rose to £60 after 1685.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 206; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 8; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

By 1677 Wood, M.

# Dancing Master c. 1677-1685

The establishment of Christmas 1677 lists a dancing master at £100 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 8; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1677 Gohory, [J.]

## Nursery Woman ?1682-?1685

By 1682 Wood, M.

## Watermen c. 1676-1688

By 1676 18 watermen were established at £2 per annum apiece. After 1685 this rose to 24 watermen at £3 2s 6d per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 205; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 8; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

# Chapel

# **Confessor and First Almoner 1678-1688**

In 1687 the confessor and first almoner made  $\pounds400$  per annum plus  $\pounds500$  to bestow on pensioners.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

1678 Galli, M. A.

# Second Almoner and Treasurer of the Chapel ?1685-1688

In 1687 the second almoner and treasurer made £200 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

By 1687 Ronchi, J.

Almoners ?1685-1688

By 1687 the two almoners made £150 (Ronchi) and £130 (Sachelli) respectively.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

By 1687	Ronchi, B.
By 1687	Sachelli, F.

# Preacher ?1685-1688

In 1687 the preacher is listed at £250 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

By 1687 Mansuet, C.

# Chaplain c. 1673-1688

In Chamberlayne's 1687 five chaplains are listed at £100 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

1673	St. Germain,
By 1675	Sheldon, L.
1675	De la Colombière, C.
By 1687	Blance,
By 1687	La Croix,
By 1687	Nashe,
By 1687	Ronchi, C.
By 1687	Sachelli, B.

# Priests 1685-1688

Twenty-two priests were named in 1685.

1685	Aprice, J.
1685	Aprice, T.
1685	De Humili, B. L.
1685	Dormer (Huddlestone), J.
1685	Ellis, P.
1685	Gibbons, B,
1685	Green, T.
1685	Greson, B.
1685	Greson, B.
1685	Hall, E.

1685 1685 1685 1685 1685 1685 1685 1685	Howard, A. Johnston, J. Keynes, J. Knightly, M. Lawson, F. Mumford, W. Nicholls, M. Palmer, T. Parker, C. Pearsall, J. Poulton, J.
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# Lay Brothers 1685-1688

Two lay brothers were appointed in 1685.

1685	Brabant, T.
1685	Rumley, A.

# Organist ?1685-1688

In 1687 the organist made  $\pounds 100$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

By 1687 Baillon, --

# Boys of the Chapel ?1685-1688

In 1687 six boys, unnamed, received £20 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

# Sacristans ?1685-1688

In 1687 the two sacristans made  $\pounds 50$  per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203-04.

By 1687	Morton,
By 1687	Purcel,

# [Servant-"Verger] ?1688

By 1688	Bell,
By 1688	Pedley,

# Keeper of the Chapel ?1688

By 1688 Rondise, --

# Porters to the Chapel ?1685-1688

In 1687 the two porters made  $\pounds 40$  per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 204.

By 1687	Crump, R.
By 1687	Martinasli, J.

# **Household Below Stairs**

## Master Cook c. 1676-?1685

By 1676 a master cook had been established at £40 per annum. The establishment of Christmas 1677 raised this to  $\text{\pounds70}$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 206; Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1677	Thomas, R.
By 1679	Fourmont, C.

## Cook 1677-?1685

The establishment of Christmas 1677 lists a second cook at £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 8; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1677	Lefeurture, P.
By 1682	De Satre. –

### Yeoman of the Mouth 1677-1685

The establishment of Christmas 1677 lists a yeoman of the mouth at £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 8; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389.

By 1677 Poyntz, N.

## Stables

## Master of the Horse c. 1676-1688

By 1676 the master of the horse was established at £266 13s 4d per annum. By the end of Charles II's reign, he was also allotted four horse liveries at £28 per annum apiece, wages for two footmen at £36 per annum apiece, livery clothes for the footmen at £22 16s 10d, linen and trimming money of £30 6s, sadler's ware at £76, for a total of £579 16s 2d. In Chamberlayne's 1687 edition his salary is listed at £800 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 206; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 9; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

By 167	76	Roscommen, W., earl of
1685	18 Jan.	Murray, Lord C.

# **Equerries c. 1676-1688**

By 1676, two equerries were established at £100 apiece. By early 1685, each was also allowed a horse livery at £56, allowance for linen and trimming at £28 10s, sadler's ware at £26 and £2 10s for candles and brooms, for a total of £213 per annum. In Chamberlayne's 1687 edition, their salaries are listed at £220 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 206; Add. MSS. 158978, f. 9; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

By 1679	Wood (alias Cranmer), Sir C.
By 1679	Duvall, J.
By 1684	O'Neale, D.
1685 6 Nov.	O'Neale, J.
1687 13 May	Leybourne,

Pages of Honour ?1677-1688

By the establishment of Christmas 1677, two pages of honour made  $\pounds 100$  per annum apiece. By the establishment of late 1684-early 1685 their number had risen to three.<sup>1</sup>

1. Add. MSS. 18958, f. 7v; Add. MSS. 75388; Add. MSS. 75389; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.

By 1677	Nevill, W.
By 1677	Touchet, J.
By 1679	Nevill, T.
By 1682	Cockain, G.
By 1682	Wentworth, T.
By 1684	Sinclaire, J.
By 1685	St. Claire, J.
By 1687	Pesrico, J.

#### Yeoman Rider ?1685-1688

In 1687 the yeoman rider is listed at  $\pounds 100$  per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

By 1687 Buckingham, R.

#### Yeoman of the Carriages ?1685-1688

In 1687, Chamberlayne lists a yeoman of the carriages, unnamed, at £18 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

### Footmen c. 1676-1688

By 1676, eight footmen were established at £39 per annum apiece. By early 1685 they were also entitled to linen money at £15 3s apiece. Chamberlayne's 1687 edition gives ten footmen (unnamed) plus one to attend the master of the Horse at £53 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 206; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 9; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

By 1685	Clarke, T.
By 1685	Flanden, P.
By 1685	Lewin, J.

By 1685	Lunnin, W.
By 1685	Pullen, D.
By 1685	Stapleton, J.
By 1685	Vandore, P.

### Grooms c. 1676-1688

By 1676 five grooms were established at £32 5s per annum apiece. By early 1685 each was also entitled to £4 15s 7 1/2d in linen and trimming money. Chamberlayne's 1687 edition gives four grooms plus one to attend the master of the Horse at £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 206; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 9; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

By 1685	Butler, T. jun.
By 1685	Butler, T., sen.

## Bottleman ?1685-1688

Chamberlayne's 1687 edition lists a bottleman, unnamed at £50 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

#### Coachmen c. 1676-1688

By 1676, four coachmen were established at £78 per annum apiece for themselves and postillions and helpers. By early 1685 this became £72 each for three coachmen and postillions and helpers, £26 5 s 1/2d for linen and trimming, plus £4 for candles and brooms, for a total of £102 5s 1/2d apiece; and, for the remaining two coachmen, £36 plus linen and trimming money of £4 13s 9d, for a total of £40 13s 9d apiece. Chamberlayne's 1687 edition gives five coachmen, plus one to attend the master of the Horse at £73 apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 206; Add. MSS. 15897, f. 9r and v; Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

Cotton, B.
Donner, W.
Fisher, J.
Hooper, T.
Sarton, J.

### Chairmen 1676-1688

By 1676 two chairmen were established at £39 per annum apiece. Chamberlayne's 1687 edition gives four chairmen, unnamed, at £36 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1676], p. 206; ibid. [1687], p. 203.

### Groom Farrier ?1685-1688

Chamberlayne's 1687 edition lists a groom farrier, unnamed, at £20 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

# Groom Sadler ?1685-1688

Chamberlayne's 1687 edition lists a groom sadler, unnamed, at £20 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

## Messenger ?1685-1688

Chamberlayne's 1687 edition lists a messenger, unnamed, at £15 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 203.

# Porter at St. James's Stables ?1685-1688

By 1687 a porter at St. James's stables was established at £20 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. Chamberlayne [1687], p. 202.