Household of Queen (from 1685 Queen Dowager) Catherine 1660-1705

Servants to a “Queen’s Kitchen” are listed on establishments from 1660, but the household of Queen Catherine was only formally established upon her marriage to Charles II in 1662. It was to be supported out of a jointure made up of Crown lands intended to supply her with £30,000 per annum. Though Catherine was accompanied by Portuguese servants to England, the King sent most of them home later that year. Much of the household was retrenched at the King’s death in 1685. When Catherine departed for Portugal in April 1692, she took 103 servants both Portuguese and English, with her; the remainder stayed in England. Their pay appears to have fallen into arrears thereafter. In 1697, the household was dissolved, but a petition of the Protestant servants of that year indicates that while they were dismissed, the Catholic servants remained in service.

Indeed, a household continues to be listed for Catherine in Chamberlayne, Magnae Britanniae Notitia until her death in 1705; the salary warrant of 5 Aug. 1706, authorizing the pay of a full year’s salary upon the final dissolution of her household, lists 67 officers, servants or pensioners.


3. CSPD, William III, 1697, p. 445 quoting SP 32/8 f. 120, 26 Oct. 1697; “Petition of the Protestant servants of the Queen Dowager for arrears of pay and re-instatement”: TNA/PRO PC 1/1 ff. 110-11, 18 Dec. 1701.

4. LR 5/93.

NB: Below, “household establishment” refers to “The whole Charge of the Household, Chamber and Stable of our Deare Consorte the Queene, To begin from the last of June 1663” (TNA/PRO LS 13/32) and its subsequent incorporation into and modifications as part of the King’s establishment for his household below stairs 1664-80 (LS 13/33-37). All emoluments on these establishments ceased at Charles II’s death in 1685. “Queen’s establishment” refers to “An Establishment of ordinary wages, fees, allowances and pensions, yearly allowed by us unto our officers and servants of our revenue”, drawn from her personal revenue, examples of which survive for the years 1671-72, 1677-78 and 1686-97 in Registers of the Catholic Chapels Royal and of the Portuguese Embassy Chapel, 1662-1829, ed. J. C. M. Weale (Catholic Record Society, 1941), pp. xxix-xxxiii; BL Add MS. 15897, ff. 33-35v; and TNA/PRO LR 5/84-95, respectively. In most cases, these two sets of establishments appear to list separate sources of remuneration, meaning that to know a servant’s full pay, the amounts given in each set must be added together.
NB2: In addition to the remuneration listed below, the Queen’s waiters (i.e., her gentleman ushers, cupbearers, carvers and sewers, grooms of the privy chamber and pages of honour) received diet when in waiting before 1685: see LS 13/34, f. 5v; LS 13/252, f. 146; CTB VIII, 404, 779; CSPD 1678, p. 298.

NB3: The 1687 edition of Chamberlayne’s Angliae Noticia lists, almost certainly erroneously, a number of gentlemen ushers of the privy chamber who only appear in the official household establishments of 1686-88 contained in TNA/PRO LR 5/95 as cupbearers, carvers and sewers. They have therefore been listed under these latter offices.

NB4: For the duties of the Queen’s officers and servants, see the entries for corresponding positions in the sovereign’s household in the main database.

Council and Revenue

High Steward 1662-1705

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the high steward of the revenue received £20 per annum.1

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5-84-95. This figure appears to have been halved in 1688, but was restored thereafter.

1662 By 1682 1685 Holles, D. Arlington, Earl of Ferrers, Lord

Chancellor and Keeper of the Great Seal 1662-1705

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the chancellor and keeper of the great seal received £54 per annum.1 This rose to £80 on that of Michaelmas 1686.2

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v. 
2. LR 5/84-95. These emoluments appear to have been halved in 1688, but restored thereafter.

1662 18 Apr. By 1686 By 1689 By 1696 Brouncker, Viscount Preston, Viscount Halifax, Marquis of Feversham, 2nd Earl of

Clerk to the Chancellor c. 1691-1703
The clerk to the lord chancellor made £5 per annum.¹

1. LR 5/87-90, 93.

By 1691  Gregory, T.
By 1702  De la force, D.

Treasurer and Receiver General c. 1662-1705

On the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the treasurer and receiver-general received £50 per annum plus £10 for books, paper, pens, etc. He also received 300 ounces of plate and a New Year’s gift of £160 annually.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5/84-95; LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21. The financial emoluments appear to have been halved in 1688.

By 1662  Hervey, J.
1680  Clarendon, 2nd Earl of
1684  25 Oct.  Lumley, 2nd Viscount
By 1686  Thynne, H. F.
By 1696  Fox, S.
By 1696  Fox, C.

Treasurer’s Clerk c. 1665-1694

By Michaelmas 1671 the treasurer’s clerk received £30 per annum on the Queen’s establishment plus a New Year’s gift of £5.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5/84-95. This appears to have been halved in 1688.

By 1665  Seymour, E.
By 1686  Foster, J.

Surveyor General c. 1669-1705

By Michaelmas 1671 the surveyor general received £30 per annum on the Queen’s establishment.¹ He also received 300 ounces of plate annually.²

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5/84-95. This figure appears to have been halved in 1688.
2. LC 3/25, f. 130v.

By 1669 Slingsby, Sir F.
By 1670 Hall, J.
By 1682 Thornhill, H.
By 1691 Finch, W.
By 1696 Foulke, M.
By 1702 Raynor, J.

Attorney General 1662-1705

By Michaelmas 1671 the attorney general received £30 per annum on the Queen’s establishment.¹ This rose to £50 on that of Michaelmas 1686, then fell to £25 in 1688.²

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v.
2. LR 5/84-95.

1662 10 June Montagu, Hon. W.
1676 Butler, Sir J.
By 1700 Foulke, M.

Clerk to Sir James Butler c. 1693-?

By 1693 Warren, H.

Solicitor General 1662-1705

By Michaelmas 1671 the solicitor general received £30 per annum on the Queen’s establishment.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5/84-95. This figure appears to have been halved in 1688.

1662 10 June Atkins, Sir R.
By 1673 Jones, Sir W.
1673 Butler, Sir J.
By 1676 Hanmer, T.
By 1682 Finch, W.
By 1686 Foulke, M.
By 1700 Montagu, C.

Auditor General c. 1667-1705
By Michaelmas 1671 the auditor general received £100 per annum plus £10 for paper, parchment, pens, etc. on the Queen’s establishment.¹ He also received 130 ounces of plate annually.²

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5/84-95. These figures appear to have been halved in 1688.
2. LC 3/25, f. 130v.

By 1667 Kinnesman, H.
By 1691 Aldworth, W.
By 1702 Hewit, R. [Auditor]

Auditor’s Clerk 1671-?

By Michaelmas 1671 the auditor’s clerk made £10 per annum “for his Paines and attendance concerning ye Engrossing of ye Account.”¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5/84-95. This figure appears to have been halved by 1688.

Serjeant-at-Law c. 1669-1677

By Michaelmas 1671 the serjeant at law received £3 6s 8d per annum on the Queen’s establishment.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi.

By 1669 Hyde, Sir F.

Clerk of the Council c. 1669-1705

By Michaelmas 1671 the clerk of the Council and register in Chancery made £20 in salary, £10 for keeping the register of the court of Chancery and £5 for papers, books, pens, etc. on the Queen’s establishment.¹ He also received 110 ounces of plate and a New Year’s gift of £44 annually.²

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5/84-95. These figures appear to have been halved in 1688.
2. LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.

By 1669 Marryot, R.
By 1704 Law, P.
Clerk to the Clerk of the Council c. 1693-?

By 1693 Darman, J.

Keeper of the Council Chamber c. 1671-1705

By Michaelmas 1671 the keeper of the council chamber made £43 7s 8d per annum on the Queen’s establishment.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5/84-95. This amount appears to have been halved in 1688.

By 1671 Rose, R.
By 1692 Knight, W.

Messengers of the Revenue c. 1662-1705

By Michaelmas 1671 one messenger of the Revenue was paid £11 1s 8d per annum on the Queen’s establishment. By that of Michaelmas 1678 there were two. Each received a New Year’s gift of £1 annually.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v; LR 5/84-95. These emoluments appear to have been halved by 1688.

1662-63 Hemming, S.
By 1665 Coward, T.
By 1685 Finnes, S.
By 1695 Ramson, J.
By 1702 Lewis, T.

Chamber and Bedchamber

Lord Chamberlain 1662-1705

In 1668, the salary of the lord chamberlain on the household establishment was £1,460 per annum. He was also entitled to an annual New Year’s gift of £240, plus 600 ounces of plate and diet. His salary fell to £500 on the retrenched household establishment of 9 January 1680.¹ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the lord chamberlain received an additional salary of £100 per annum.² By 1686 the Lord Chamberlain made £1,200 per annum; from 1688 this fell to £600.³
By the household establishment of 30 June 1663 the vice chamberlain received £127 15s in boardwages to determine at death or removal from office. He was also entitled to an annual New Year’s gift of £120. On the retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680 his boardwages fell to £42 11s 8d. His [?additional] salary on the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 was £66 13s 4d per annum.1 The vice chamberlain made £400 per annum on that of Michaelmas 1686.2

1. LS 13/32, f. 9v; LS 13/35, f. 16; LS 13/36, f. 18; LS 13/37, f. 14v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21; Weale, p. xxix; Add MS. 15897, f. 33.
2. LR 5/84-95. This fell to £200 by that of Michaelmas 1688, but restored to former levels thereafter.

1662 24 Feb. Chesterfield, 2nd E. of
1665 Cornbury, H., Visct.
1675 16 Aug. De Mello, F.
1676 18 Nov. Ossory, E. of
1680 Aug. Clarendon, 2nd Earl of
1680 13 Sept. Feversham, 2nd Earl of

Vice Chamberlain 1662-1705

By the household establishment of 30 June 1663 the vice chamberlain received £127 15s in boardwages to determine at death or removal from office. He was also entitled to an annual New Year’s gift of £120. On the retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680 his boardwages fell to £42 11s 8d. His [?additional] salary on the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 was £66 13s 4d per annum.1 The vice chamberlain made £400 per annum on that of Michaelmas 1686.2

Principal Secretary and Master of Requests 1663-1705

From the household establishment of 30 June 1663 to at least Michaelmas 1678 the principal secretary and master of requests received a salary of £100 per annum plus £26 13s 4d for paper, books, ink, etc and an annual New Year’s gift of £120. His salary fell to £33 6s 8d on the retrenched establishment of 9 January 1680.1 By the establishment of Michaelmas 1686, the principal secretary made £400 per annum.2

The secretary’s clerk received a New Year’s gift of £5 annually.3

1. TNA/PRO LC 3/25, ff. 129, 130; LS 13/35, f. 16; LS 13/36, f. 18; LS 13/37, f. 14v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21. 
2. Add. MS 28721, f. 3; LR 5/84-95. This fell to £200 by that of Michaelmas 1688, but rose again to the higher figure by the salary warrant of 5 Aug. 1706.
3. Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21

1662-63 Cornbury, Visct.
1663 Bellings, R.

**Secretary’s Clerk c. 1686-?1705**

By 1686 Knight, W.

**Interpreter 1666-?**

1666 21 Apr. Franco, S.
1671 30 Nov. Gabrye, S.

**Ladies of the Privy Chamber 1670-?**

The female equivalent of the gentlemen of the Privy Chamber on the King’s side, this position appears to have been unpaid.

1670 12 Feb. Finch, J.
1672 7 Feb. Balfour, Lady
1672 14 Mar. Lingen, Dame A.
1673 9 Jan. Lumley, ---
1673 17 Mar. Wroughton, M.
1673 21 Mar. Ogle, A.
1673 9 May Skelton, S.
1673 12 Nov. Cullen, Viscountess
1674 9 Mar. Cole, S.

Lady of the Privy Chamber in Ordinary w/o fee 1678-?

1678 14 June Kirke, ---

**Ladies of the Privy Chamber in Extraordinary 1662-?**

1662 20 Aug. Littleton, Lady
1662 20 Aug. Killigrew, K.
1664 20 Nov. Wheeler, Lady
1665 1 Sept. Minishall (aka Preston), Lady M.
1666 15 Aug. Hunlock, Lady M.
Maids of the Privy Chamber 1662-c. 1665

1662 Livingston, Lady E.
1662 May Savage, M.

Gentleman Ushers of the Privy Chamber 1662-1705

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663 the four gentleman ushers of the Privy Chamber made 4s per diem or £73 per annum apiece.1 By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 they received additional salaries of £30 per annum. They were also entitled to an annual New Year’s gift of £30 apiece.2 In 1674 they were granted an additional £50 in boardwages apiece.3 Four gentleman ushers of the Privy Chamber made £75 apiece by the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1688, but this was raised by the time of the salary warrant of 5 Aug. 1706 to £200 per annum.4 Their number fell to three under Anne.5

1. LS 13/32, f. 14v; LS 13/34, f. 21.
2. Weale, pp, xxix; Add MS. 15897, f. 33; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.

Gentleman Ushers of the Privy Chamber c. 1662-1705

1662-63        Cholmley, H.  
1662-63        Courteney, Sir W.  
1662-63        Porter, G., sen.  
1662-63        Roper, F.  
1662-63        Stanhope, A.  
By 1669         Hall, J.  
1670  Nov.     Porter, G., jun.  
1672  27 June   Wallowe, R.  
1672  30 Dec.   Charleton, Sir E.  
1673            Thody, R.  
1673  7 Jan.    Pitt, N.  
1673  28 Jan.   Colvert, ---  
1679  24 Dec.   Sayers, G.  
1682  22 Nov.   Killigrew, C.  
By 1685         Cooke, J.  
By 1691         Arundell, C.  
By 1692         Eyre, R.  

Gentleman Ushers of the Privy Chamber in Extraordinary 1666-?

1666  10 Dec.  Tichburne, Sr H.  
1667  28 May    Marshe, J.  
1670  25 Sept.  Fortescue, F.  
1671  14 Feb.   Clarke, Sir J.  
1671  29 Apr.   Rider, J.  
1671  6 Sept.   Winchecombe, J.  

Grooms of the Privy Chamber c. 1662-1705

Ten grooms of the Privy Chamber were appointed 1662-63, but according to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, only six grooms of the privy chamber were established at £54 15s apiece. They were also entitled to New Year’s gifts of £10 apiece. By Michaelmas 1671 nine grooms of the privy chamber made [?an additional] £60 apiece on the Queen’s establishment. By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, five grooms of the privy chamber made £80 apiece, the remaining four, £40. By Michaelmas 1688 these emoluments had fallen to £40 and £20, respectively, but were restored to their former levels by the salary warrant of 5 Aug. 1706. By Michaelmas 1689, their number had fallen to 5, though four survived until the Queen’s death in 1705.
1. LS 13/32, f. 14v; LS 13/34, f. 21; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21. The Establishment of 1 Oct. 1668 lists pensions of £60 16s 8d apiece to only three grooms of the privy chamber, Francis Corbet, Jeremy Gohory and Andrew Gallway: LS 13/35, f. 18v. These are listed as supernumerary on the Establishment of 30 June 1674: LS 13/36, f. 35.

2. Weale, pp, xxix; Add MS. 15897, f. 33r and v.

3. Add. MS. 28721, f. 3; LR 5/84-95.

Grooms of the Privy Chamber c. 1662-1705

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Chiffinch, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Corbet, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Every, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Gallway, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Qwinne, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Isham, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Monger, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Paul, ---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Vane, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Wingfield, W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1663</td>
<td>Gohory, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1665</td>
<td>Walthew, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1665  1 Nov.</td>
<td>De la Garde, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1668</td>
<td>Corbet, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1671</td>
<td>Goldsborow, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671  10 Apr.</td>
<td>Sandis, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>?1671  16 May</td>
<td>Goddard, V.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671  29 Aug.</td>
<td>Norris, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1672</td>
<td>Mompesson, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672  11 July</td>
<td>Markes, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672  9 July</td>
<td>Roberts, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672  26 Nov.</td>
<td>Lawrence, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672  29 Nov.</td>
<td>Okeouer, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673  4 Jan.</td>
<td>Bedell, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673  7 Jan.</td>
<td>Methwold, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673  29 Jan.</td>
<td>Barnes, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673  22 Feb.</td>
<td>Buller, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673  28 May</td>
<td>Burdett, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673  17 June</td>
<td>Benton, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673  22 July</td>
<td>Mayo, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674  13 Nov.</td>
<td>Forde, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1675  20 Feb.</td>
<td>Langford, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1676  27 Feb.</td>
<td>Curteen, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1677</td>
<td>Shaw, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1677</td>
<td>Windebanke, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Date</td>
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<tr>
<td>------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1681</td>
<td>28 Feb.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Supernumerary Groom of the Privy Chamber c. 1674-?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>By 1674</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Corbet, F.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Grooms of the Privy Chamber in Ordinary w/o fee 1672-?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>9 Feb.</td>
<td>Grey, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>8 May</td>
<td>Penny, G.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Grooms of the Privy Chamber in Extraordinary 1666-?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1666</td>
<td>23 June</td>
<td>Winchcombe, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1666</td>
<td>10 Dec.</td>
<td>King, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>28 Jan.</td>
<td>Nuton, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>17 May</td>
<td>Brinning, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>27 May</td>
<td>Pinson, P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>30 June</td>
<td>Segar, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>10 Aug.</td>
<td>Markham, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>30 Dec.</td>
<td>Segar, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>By 1669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Llewyn, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>7 June</td>
<td>Bassett, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>14 Nov.</td>
<td>Aboab, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>1 Aug.</td>
<td>Carr, C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Cupbearers 1662-1689**

In 1663, the two cupbearers were established at £73 in boardwages apiece.¹ The Queen’s establishments of Michaelmas 1671 and Michaelmas 1678 list two cupbearers at [the additional salary of] £33 6s 8d apiece.² From the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1688 this was reduced to £16 13s ¾ d per annum. Cupbearers cease to be listed on that of Michaelmas 1689.³

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1. LS 13/32, f. 14v; LS 13/34, f. 21.
2. Weale, pp, xxix; Add MS. 15897, f. 33.
3. Add. MS. 28721, f. 3; LR 5/84-95.

Cupbearers 1662-?1689
1662 Elwes, J.
1662-63 Guy, H.
1662-63 Sylvius, G.
By 1669 Slaning, Sir N.
1673 26 June Throckmorton, Sir F.
1673 22 July Parker, R.

Cupbearers in Extraordinary 1666-?

1666 10 Apr. Bowman, S.
1666 8 Dec. Monson, A.
1667 11 Nov. Howse, J.
1670 22 May Minshull, R.
1670 July Brown, Sir V.
1671 14 Feb. Paston, W.

Carvers c. 1665-1689

In 1663, the two carvers were established at £73 in boardwages apiece.¹ The Queen’s establishments of Michaelmas 1671 and Michaelmas 1678 show a[n additional?] salary of £33 6s and 8d apiece.² From that of Michaelmas 1688 this was reduced to £16 13s 4 d per annum. There was but one carver from Michaelmas 1687, none from Michaelmas 1689.³

1. LS 13/32, f. 14v; LS 13/34, f. 21.
2. Weale, pp. xxix; Add MS. 15897, f. 33.
3. Add. MS. 28721, f. 3; LR 5/84-95.

Carvers c. 1662-1689

1662-63 Elwes, J.
1662-63 Slaning, Sir N.
By 1665 Sylvius, G.
1672 4 Jan. Langley, R.
1672 26 Nov. Arundell, C.
1677 16 Dec. Agar, T.
1678 28 Sept. Sayers, G.
By 1685 Swan, Sir W.

Carver in Ordinary without fee 1672-?

1672 17 Jan. Baskerville, Sir R.
**Sewers c. 1662-1690**

In 1663, the two sewers were established at £73 in boardwages apiece.¹ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, two sewers received an additional salary of £33 6s and 8d apiece.² From that of Michaelmas 1688 this was reduced to £16 13s 4d per annum. Sewers cease to be listed from the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1689.³

1. LS 13/32, f. 14v; LS 13/34, f. 21.  
2. Weale, pp. xxix; Add MS. 15897, f. 33.  
3. LR 5/84-95.

**Sewers c. 1662-1689**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Griffith, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Windham, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1668 28 Nov.</td>
<td>Bedford, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673 5 Jan.</td>
<td>Knyveton, Sir T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673 1 Dec.</td>
<td>Chapman, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674 18 Mar.</td>
<td>Langley, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1677 13 Nov.</td>
<td>Thorald, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1678 30 Dec.</td>
<td>J’Anson, B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sewer in Ordinary w/o fee 1672-?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1672 21 May</td>
<td>Millward, W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sewer in Extraordinary 1670-?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1670 28 Oct.</td>
<td>Halstead, M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gentleman Ushers, Daily Waiters c. 1662-1697**

By the household establishment of 30 June 1663, four gentleman ushers, daily waiters were entitled to £54 15s in boardwages apiece, while a fifth received £73 on the main household establishment. The Queen’s establishments of Michaelmas 1671 and Michaelmas 1678 show five gentleman ushers, daily waiters receiving an additional salary of £20 apiece on the Queen’s establishment.⁴ In 1673-74, the fifth gentleman usher daily waiter was made supernumerary at £54 15s; the rest were given an additional £36 5s “to make them equal in allowance to our Owne Gentlemen Ushers.” At the retrenchment of 1679, the remaining four gentleman ushers daily waiters were reduced to £30 8s 6d per annum.⁵
The Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686 lists four gentleman ushers, daily waiters at £120 per annum, a fifth at £30 per annum. These amounts were halved by that of Michaelmas 1688. Beginning at Michaelmas 1689, the number of gentleman ushers daily waiters began to dwindle until the last survivor, Sir Edward Wood, was removed in August 1697.

1. LS 13/32, ff. 9v, 14v; LS 13/34, f. 21; Weale, p. xxix; Add MS. 15897, f. 33. By 1668 William Stanhope received an additional pension of £54 15s: LS 13/35, f. 18v.
2. LS 13/253, f. 43v; LS 13/36, f. 35; LS 13/37, f. 14v.
3. Add. MS 28721, f. 3; LR 5/84-95.
4. CSPD 1697, pp. 286-87; LR 5/95.

Gentleman Ushers, Daily Waiters c. 1662-1697

1662-63 Meade, D.
1662-63 Osborne, R.
1662-63 Slaughter, G.
1662-63 Wilton, ---
1662-63 Wood, E.
1663 13 June Stanhope, W.
1667 30 Oct. Buggs, W.
1667 20 Nov. Marshall, J.
By 1671 Rogers, C.
1671 13 Apr. Crane, F.
1672 4 Nov. Thorner, J.
1672 30 Nov. Moore, G.
1673 1 Feb. Scott, Sir E.
1673 3 Feb. MacNacton, A.
1673 13 May Spatehurst, S.
1673 20 June Harrison, J.
1673 3 Nov. Chafin, E.
1673 16 Dec. Crane, F (reduced fee).
1674 15 Apr. Norton, Sir T.
1675 8 Jan. Cotter, J.
1675 20 Feb. Pretty, W.

Gentleman Ushers, Daily Waiter in Ordinary w/o fee 1666-?

1666 15 Nov. Hilliard, P.
1672 19 Mar. Sanders, W.
1677 8 June Innes, W.

Gentleman Ushers Daily Waiter in Extraordinary 1667-?
1667  4 Mar.  Donnellan, J.
1667  10 Dec.  Nicholas, O.
1669  11 Aug.  Hawley, W.
1670  25 May  Custis, E.

Supernumerary Gentleman Usher Daily Waiter 1674-?
1674  30 June  Stanhope, W.

Gentleman Usher, Daily Waiter Assistant 1677-?
1677  31 May  Arundell, F.

**Gentleman Ushers, Quarter Waiters c. 1662-1702**

By the household establishment of 30 June 1663, five gentleman ushers, quarter waiters were entitled to £54 15s in boardwages apiece, though six appear to have been appointed. This was reduced at the retrenchment of 1680 to £15 5s. From the Queen’s establishments of Michaelmas 1671 six gentleman ushers, quarter waiters made an additional £11 8s apiece.¹ From Michaelmas 1686, three gentleman ushers, quarter waiters made £40 apiece; two made £30. By that of Michaelmas 1688 these emoluments had been reduced to £30 and £15, respectively.² Beginning with the departure of Nicholas Eustace by Michaelmas 1689, the number of gentleman ushers, quarter waiters began to dwindle until the death of the last survivor, Thomas Whitgreave on 14 July 1702.³

1. LS 13/32, ff. 9v, 14v; LS 13/34, f. 21; LS 13/37, f. 14v; Weale, pp, xxix; Add MSS. 15897, f. 33v.
2. Add. MS. 28721, f. 3; LR 5/84-95.

**Gentleman Ushers, Quarter Waiters c. 1662-1702**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Bagnall, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Maxfield, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Pegge, T.</td>
</tr>
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<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Richards, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Rogers, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Month</td>
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<td>------</td>
<td>-------</td>
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<td>1662-63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1666</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>15 Apr.</td>
</tr>
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<td>1671</td>
<td>19 Sept.</td>
</tr>
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<td>1672</td>
<td>11 Jan.</td>
</tr>
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<td>1672</td>
<td>17 May</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>1 June</td>
</tr>
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<td>25 June</td>
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<td>1673</td>
<td>2 Jan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>3 Jan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>1 Feb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>18 Apr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>2 July</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>12 July</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>11 Aug.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>14 Aug.</td>
</tr>
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<td>1673</td>
<td>23 Oct.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>10 Nov.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1675</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1675</td>
<td>28 Jan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1676</td>
<td>27 Feb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1678</td>
<td>20 June</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1678</td>
<td>3 July</td>
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</table>

**Gentleman Usher, Quarter Waiter in Ordinary without Fee occ. 1672-?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>25 July</td>
<td>Bulteel, P.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gentleman Ushers, Quarter Waiter in Extraordinary 1666-?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1666</td>
<td>11 Dec.</td>
<td>Ratcliffe, F.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>21 May</td>
<td>Nott, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1669</td>
<td>26 Mar.</td>
<td>Collins, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1669</td>
<td>22 Nov.</td>
<td>Stirling, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>4 Feb.</td>
<td>Ireland, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>15 Aug.</td>
<td>Norwood, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>10 Nov.</td>
<td>Godden, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>12 Nov.</td>
<td>Barrett, W.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1671 26 Apr. Dodington, S.

Gentleman Usher 1673–?

1673 27 June Plant, A.

Pages of the Presence Chamber c. 1662-1705

On the household establishment of 30 June 1663, one page of the Presence Chamber made £36 5s per annum, though three appear to have been appointed. By Michaelmas 1671 four pages received £3 6s 8d apiece on the Queen’s establishment. They were also entitled to New Year’s gifts of £3 apiece. By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, the four pages made £36 10s apiece; this was halved by Michaelmas 1688, but restored to former levels by the salary warrant of 5 Aug. 1706. Their number was reduced to two by 1696, one by the following year, but the remaining page, Hugh Jones, survived in office until the Queen’s death in 1705.

1. LS 13/32, f. 14v; LS 13/34, f. 21.
2. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 33v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
3. Add. MS. 25721, f. 3; LR 5/84-95.

Pages of the Presence Chamber c. 1662-1705

1662-63 Smith, H.
1662-63 Wansboroug, W.
1662-63 Whitehead, F.
By 1665 Moody, J.
1667 22 May Hilliard, R.
By 1671 Jones, H.
By 1672 Duke, J.
1672 2 Nov. Wright, R.
1672 4 Nov. Swiney, M.
1672 5 Nov. Roche, D.
1672 6 Nov. Symcotts, J.
1672 6 Nov. Williams, J.
1672 11 Nov. Gibbon, J.
1672 12 Nov. Brew, W.
1672 3 Dec. Lucas, J.
1672 18 Dec. Felgate, R.
1673 1 Feb. Taylor, H.
1673 9 Feb. Miller, N.
1673 11 Mar. Munns, R.
1673 11 Apr. Snellgrave, J.
1673 17 Apr. Pile, R.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>Apr.</td>
<td>Nowell, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>Peters, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Gyllum, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Mallorey, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Skinner, N.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>Oct.</td>
<td>Perkins, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>Oct.</td>
<td>Humphreys, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>Oct.</td>
<td>Crumpe, N.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>Dec.</td>
<td>Richards, B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>Feb.</td>
<td>Gwyllym, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>Feb.</td>
<td>Bengouge, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1674</td>
<td>Oct.</td>
<td>Browne, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1675</td>
<td>Feb.</td>
<td>Goslin, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1675</td>
<td>Mar.</td>
<td>Guidott, B.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1676</td>
<td>Feb.</td>
<td>Lomax, A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1677</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cotton, G.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1682</td>
<td></td>
<td>J’anson, T.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1683</td>
<td>Mar.</td>
<td>Elmes, D.</td>
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Pages of the Presence in Ordinary w/o fee 1667-?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>Jan.</td>
<td>Stephans, R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1668</td>
<td>Feb.</td>
<td>Rowse, G.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>Nov.</td>
<td>Bolney, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>Feb.</td>
<td>Dutton, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>Stepping, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>Lord, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Jewester, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>Mar.</td>
<td>Rookes, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>Mar.</td>
<td>Savage, E.</td>
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</table>

Pages of the Presence Chamber in Extraordinary 1666-?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1666</td>
<td>Oct.</td>
<td>Reeve, W.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>Cornwall, T.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>Oct.</td>
<td>Jacobson, P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1668</td>
<td>Feb.</td>
<td>Hills, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>Apr.</td>
<td>Tothall, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>English, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>Apr.</td>
<td>Robinson, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Currer, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Brothers, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Ketchingman, T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>July</td>
<td>Hilton, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the eight grooms of the Great Chamber divided £182 10s (£22 18s apiece) in boardwages.\(^1\) By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, eleven grooms of the Great Chamber made [?an additional] £4 10s apiece; by Michaelmas 1677 their number had increased to thirteen.\(^2\) They divided £140 on the retrenchment establishment of 9 January 1680.\(^3\) By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, six grooms made £30 per annum, five, £15. By that of Michaelmas 1688, these emoluments had been halved, but were restored to former levels by the salary warrant of 5 Aug., 1706. Their number was reduced to five in 1689 and dwindled thereafter. One groom of the Great Chamber, Thomas Thackham, survived in office at the higher rate of pay until the death of the Queen in 1705.\(^4\)

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1. LS 13/32, f. 10; LS 13/34, f. 16.
2. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34.
3. LS 13/37, f. 14v.
4. LR 5/84-95. One of the grooms at the higher level of payment had departed by 1688.

---

Grooms of the Great Chamber c. 1662-1705

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662</td>
<td>22 July</td>
<td>Peese, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662</td>
<td>4 Nov.</td>
<td>Blunt, T.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1662-63 Elton, R.
1662-63 Graham, P.
1662-63 Green, J.
1662-63 Luker, B.
1662-63 Manselle, S.
1662-63 Maxwell, J.
1662-63 Norris, H.
1662-63 Robinson, J.
By 1665 Hall, J.
By 1665 Withardon, T.
1667 6 Dec. Haycock, J.
By 1668 Colby, H.
1668 20 May Kennedy, T.
1668 10 Oct. Tisdall, T.
1669 14 Apr. Crookeshank, G.
By 1671 Carter, H.
By 1671 Goldsborough, G.
By 1671 Low, W.
By 1671 Richards, J.
1671 13 May Hall, A.
1671 23 June Backhouse, F.
1671 25 Nov. Benning, J.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>9 Sept.</td>
<td>Fisher, J.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>7 Dec.</td>
<td>Calcott, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>9 Dec.</td>
<td>Phillips, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>9 Dec.</td>
<td>Raven, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>19 Dec.</td>
<td>Hutchinson, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>8 Feb.</td>
<td>Clarke, F.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>2 Mar.</td>
<td>Coleman, H.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>9 July</td>
<td>Stevens, A.</td>
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<td>9 Aug.</td>
<td>Burt, J.</td>
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<td>1671</td>
<td>28 Oct.</td>
<td>Jacob, S.</td>
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<td>1671</td>
<td>13 Nov.</td>
<td>How, S.</td>
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<td>25 Nov.</td>
<td>Collins, H.</td>
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<td>1671</td>
<td>30 Nov.</td>
<td>Pickering, T.</td>
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<td>Barnett, ---</td>
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<td>Ayres, J.</td>
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<td>Damment, B.</td>
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<td>1671</td>
<td>16 Dec.</td>
<td>Cowdrey, W.</td>
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<td>1672</td>
<td>4 Jan.</td>
<td>Croslan, W.</td>
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<td>7 Dec.</td>
<td>Sherley, ---</td>
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<td>Smith, J.</td>
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<td>1672</td>
<td>9 Dec.</td>
<td>Harbord, C.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>10 Jan.</td>
<td>Godbee, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>21 Jan.</td>
<td>Knight, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>28 Jan.</td>
<td>Tomson, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>5 Feb.</td>
<td>Tomson, C.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>12 Mar.</td>
<td>Sayle, R.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>20 Mar.</td>
<td>Westwood, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>10 Apr.</td>
<td>Cooke, W.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>30 Apr.</td>
<td>Sheeres, W.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>6 May</td>
<td>Cockeroft, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>24 May</td>
<td>Bettely, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1672</td>
<td>4 June</td>
<td>Greene, S.</td>
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<td>4 June</td>
<td>Sterndale, R.</td>
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<td>26 June</td>
<td>Bray, J.</td>
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<td>Piper, J.</td>
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<td>Aug.</td>
<td>Bayly, W.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Aug.</td>
<td>Morris, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>3 Aug.</td>
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Grooms of the Great Chamber in Reversion 1676-?

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Grooms of the Great Chamber in Ordinary w/o fee 1669-

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**Grooms of the Great Chamber in Extraordinary 1666-?**

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<td>Kimne, H.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1679</td>
<td>30 Oct.</td>
<td>Cleaer, W.</td>
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Chamberer of the Yeomen of the Guard on the Queen’s Side c. 1676-?

By 1676 Evans, T. 
1676 9 Dec. Smith, T.

Messenger of the Chamber c. 1665-1688

By 1665 Bulliet, J. 
By 1665 Capell, M. 
1671 4 Aug. Hall, R. 
1672 12 Feb. Pile, A. 
1673 20 Jan. Burdett, W. 
By 1683 Woodward, -

Messenger in Ordinary w/o fee 1672-?

1672 5 June Shaw, F.

Messengers in Extraordinary 1670-?

1670 11 Apr. ?Jarman, J. 
1672 10 May King, N. 
1672 17 May Ward, J.

Chamber Keeper to the Waiters c. 1665-?

By 1665 Turner, J.

Pages of the Backstairs c. 1662-1705

The household establishment of 30 June 1663 lists four pages of the Backstairs at £2 13s 4d in wages and boardwages of £27 7s 6d apiece, though five appear to have been appointed. The establishment of 1668 lists only the above boardwages for six pages.1 By Michaelmas 1671 six pages of the Backstairs received [an additional] £40 apiece on the Queen’s establishment. They were also entitled to New Year’s gifts of £13 apiece.2 The retrenchment of 1680 reduced their wages and boardwages to £20 apiece.3 The Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1688 lists eight pages of the backstairs at £40 per annum apiece. Salaries rose to £80 before the death of the Queen. Their numbers dwindled thereafter, but two were still in harness at the Queen’s death in 1705.4

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1 This is a reference to the initial wages and boardwages for the pages. 
2 The additional £40 apiece is likely a New Year’s gift. 
3 The retrenchment reduced the salary to £20 apiece. 
4 The Queen’s death in 1705 reduced their numbers, yet two remained in service.
Pages of the Backstairs c. 1662-1705

1662-63  Forbes, J.
1662-63  Stevens, R., sen.
1662-63  Carleton, J.
1662-63  Chiffinch, W.
1662-63  Pickot, H.
By 1665  Roach, J.
1666  29 May  Clerke, W.
By 1668  Stevens, R., jun.
1678  2 Feb.  Kennedy, T.
1679  3 Aug.  Del Campi, J. B.
1682  17 Feb.  Herbert, T.
1682  20 Feb.  Clarke, J.
1682  20 Feb.  Murray, W.
By 1687  Martin, J.

Page of the Backstairs in Extraordinary 1668-?

1668  4 Feb.  Verby, S.

Porter at the Backstairs c. 1665-1705

By Michaelmas 1671 the porter at the Backstairs made £27 7s 6d per annum on the Queen’s establishment. By that of Michaelmas 1688 this had been reduced to £13 13s 4d. These emoluments were restored to former levels subsequently.¹

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 33v; LR 5/84-95.

By 1665  Johnston, W.

Porter at the Great Gate c. 1692-1705

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, the porter at the Great Gate made £40 per annum. This was halved by that of Michaelmas 1688, but subsequently restored to former levels.¹

1. LR 5/84-95
By 1692 Wilson, J.
By 1794 Frost, R.

**Porter at Somerset House 1671-1699**

1671 28 Aug. Beare, H.

**Under Porter at Somerset House c. 1692-1699**

According to the Queen’s establishment of Lady Day 1694, the under-porter of Somerset House made £12 12s plus £33 6s 2d for lighting the lamps there.¹

1. LR 5/95.

By 1692 Addison, H.

**Night Porter c. 1702-1705**

By 1702 Allen, J.

**Porter to the Water Gate at Somerset House 1672-1692**

1672 31 Oct. Roberts, N.
By 1686 Salmon, R.

**Doorkeeper c. 1686-?**

By 1686 Bly, T.
By 1691 Hall, J.

**Gardener at Somerset House c. 1686-1705**

By the Queen’s establishment of Lady Day 1694, the gardiner at Somerset House made £50 per annum.¹

1. LR 5/95.

By 1686 Luker, W.
By 1686 Baddely, T.
Master of the Barges 1661-1705

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, the master of the Barges made £20 per annum. In addition, he was also entitled to a New Year’s gift of £3, livery worth £2 16s 9d, and, under Charles II, he received a pension of £30 per annum.¹ By the establishment of Michaelmas 1686 this was combined into a flat wage of £50. This was halved by that of Michalemas 1688.²

1. Weale, pp. xxx-xxxi; Reymes Papers, Wiltshire and Swindon Hist. Centre 865/441; Add MS. 15897, f. 34; Add. MS. 15897, f. 35v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21. 2. LR 5/84-95.

1661 11 July  Jeane, W.
By 1667  Hill, R.
By 1687  George, J.
By 1702  George R.

Assistant Master of the Barges 1662-c. 1671

1662 17 Apr.  Hill, R.

Watermen 1662-1705

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the twenty-four watermen made £3 2s 6d apiece per annum. They also received livery worth £2 16s 9d.¹

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 33v; Reymes Papers, Wiltshire and Swindon Hist. Centre 865/441. By that of Michaelmas 1688, this had been halved to £1 11s 3d, but was restored to former levels subsequently: LR 5/84-95.

1662 12 Mar.  Acker, G.
1662 12 Mar.  Biggs, H.
1662 12 Mar.  Church, W.
1662 12 Mar.  Cock, T.
1662 12 Mar.  Cottrell, S.
1662 12 Mar.  Doncaster, R.
1662 12 Mar.  Dussell, W.
1662 12 Mar.  Gardiner, T.
1662 12 Mar.  George, J.
1662 12 Mar.  Gill, H.
1662 12 Mar.  Horne, T.
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Physician 1663-1705

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, Sir John Hinton was entitled to boardwages of £219 per annum. The retrenchment establishment of 9 January 1680 gives £73 per annum from the household for Hinton. ¹ From Michaelmas 1677 Sir George Wakeman received a pension of £300 on the Queen’s establishment. ² The following year, Ferdinando Mendez was granted a pension of £100 plus boardwages of £219 per annum and a horse livery. ³ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, Mendez received £400 per annum. By that of Michaelmas 1688, this was halved and Wakeman received £100. Mendez was restored to the higher figure subsequently. ⁴ There is no evidence that any of the other physicians received regular payment.

1. LS 13/32, f. 9v; LS 13/35, f. 16; LS 13/36, f. 18; LS 13/37, f. 14v.
2. Add MS. 15897, f. 35.
3. CTB V, pp. 1106-1120; LS 13/253, f. 79v.
4. LR 5/84-95.

Physicians c. 1663-1705

By 1663 Hinton, Sir J.
By 1665 Alanana, B. N.
1672 18 Mar. Buckworth, E.
1672 2 June Hungerford, F.
By 1673 Lenthall, T.
1673 29 Nov. Devaux, T.
1674 10 Nov. Shorte, ?T.
By 1677 Mendez, F.
By 1677 Wakeman, Sir G.

Physicians in Ordinary without fee 1670-?
Physicians in Extraordinary 1673-?

1670  14 Nov.  Argall, S.
1671  9 Nov.  Gadbury, J.

1673  4 Jan.  Allen, B.
1673  3 Dec.  Fletcher, R.
1674  13 Nov.  Manley, ---

Physician and Oculist in Extraordinary 1673-?

1673  1 Feb.  Turberville, D.

Apothecary 1661-1694

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the apothecary was entitled to £127 15s per annum. He also received an annual New Year’s gift of £30.¹ By Michaelmas 1671 he received an additional £50 per annum plus £400 in lieu of bills on the Queen’s establishment. From Michaelmas 1677 the latter payment was reduced to £200.² The retrenchment establishment of 9 January 1680 reduced the apothecary’s household salary to £42 11s 8d.³ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, the apothecary made £200 per annum; this was reduced to £125 by that of 1688.⁴

1. LS 13/32, f. 9v; LS 13/35, f. 16; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
2. Weale, pp, xxix; Add MS. 15897, f. 33v.
4. LR 5/84-95.

Apothecary 1661-1694

1661  17 May  Rosewell, W.
By 1669  Rosewell, A.
1672  8 July  Gaunt, J.
1676  28 Feb.  Pomfret, J.
1680  3 Sept.  Lightfoot, R.

Apothecary in Extraordinary 1671-?

1671  23 May  Cothrinton, J.
Surgeon 1663-1696

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the “chirurgeon” received [?]£100 per annum in boardwages. By 1668, this had been raised to £127 15s, but fell to £42 11s 8d on the retrenchment establishment of 9 January 1680. From Michaelmas 1671 the surgeon received an additional £50 plus £200 in lieu of bills on the Queen’s establishment and he was also entitled to a New Year’s gift of £30 per annum. By that of Michaelmas 1686, he made £200. This was reduced to £125 from 1688.

1. LS 13/32, f. 9v [figure obscured]; LS 13/35, f. 16; LS 13/37, f. 14v.
3. LR 5/84-95.

Surgeon 1663-1696

1663 31 Jan.  Bochar, A.
1671 22 Nov.  Jerman, W.
1672 16 Mar.  Greene, T.
1672 3 Dec.  Langford, E.
1673 4 June  Smith, G.
1679 31 Dec.  Savuigner, P.
1682 2 Feb.  Aimé, I.
By 1686  Autunes, F.

Dancing Master 1670-?
[“Master Musician to attend the Queen’s Dancing”]

1670  Gohory, J.
1674 14 Nov.  Brockwell, H.

The Robes c. 1662-1705

Lady or Master of the Robes ?1671-1705

The position of lady of the Robes was always combined with that of groom of the stole. By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the lady of the Robes was paid a salary of £300 on the Queen’s establishment plus £300 “for her livery and all other claims, formerly issuing out of the robes.” From Michaelmas 1686, this became a pension of £600. It was reduced to £300 by 1688.

Chamberlayne lists a male master of the Robes from 1692 onwards. His relationship to the lady of the Robes is unclear. Though not included among salaried officeholders on
Queen’s establishments, he is listed as receiving an annual salary of £77 16s 8d on the salary warrant of 5 Aug. 1706.¹

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34.
2. LR 5/84-95.
3. LR 5/93.

Lady of the Robes c. 1671-1705

By 1671   Suffolk, Countess of
1681   10 Mar.   Arlington, Countess of

Master of the Robes c. 1692-?1705

By 1692   Musgrave, Sir C.

Surveyer of the Robes c. 1662-?1685

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, the surveyor of the Robes made £20 per annum plus £80 for his livery and claims formerly issuing out of the Robes. He also received 50 ounces of plate and a New Year’s gift of £20 annually.¹ The position appears to have been abolished in 1685.

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 33v; LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.

1662-63   Milward, J.
1674   30 Mar.   Roper, F.

Providitor (or Purveyor) c. 1662-?1685

In 1668 the providitor made £80 per annum. He also received 80 ounces of plate and a New Year’s gift of £32 per annum annually.¹ He is listed on the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1677 at £13 6s 8d plus £240 for livery and other claims.² He is not listed on subsequent establishments, but Thomas Milward is listed as a pensioner at £100 per annum on the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686. This was halved by that of Michaelmas 1688.³

1. CTB II, 577; LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
3. LR 5/84-95.

1662-63   Hinton, W.
1674 30 Mar. Milward, T.

**Clerk of the Robes c. 1663-?1685**

In 1668, the clerk of the Robes made £45 12s 10d on the household establishment. He also received 40 ounces of plate and a New Year’s gift of £16 per annum. By Michaelmas 1671 he [?]also made £37 16s 8d plus £40 for livery on the Queen’s establishment and “in lieu of claims formerly issuing out of the Robes.” The retrenchment of 1680 reduced his household salary to £18 5s. He is listed with the pensioners on the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686 at £77 16s 8d. This was reduced by that of Michaelmas 1688 to £38 18 4d, but restored to the higher level subsequently.

1. LS 13/35, f. 16; LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
2. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 33v.
3. LS 13/37, f. 14v.
4. LR 5/84-95.

By 1663 Musgrave, Sir C.

**Sergeant of the Robes c. 1687-?1694**

William Hemington was awarded a pension of £50 on the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686. This was reduced to £25 by that of 1688.

1. LR 5/84-95.

By 1687 Hemmington, W.

**Yeoman (and Tailor) of the Robes c. 1662-1705**

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the yeoman and groom of the Robes split £219 in boardwages per annum; by 1668 this was to be split with the page and brusher as well. This figure fell to £66 10s at the retrenchment of 1680. By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, the yeoman of the Robes made [?]an additional] £41 10s plus £28 per annum “in lieu of his claims issuing out of the Robes”. He also received 45 ounces of plate and a New Year’s gift of £18 annually. By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, he made £40; this was halved by that of 1688, but his annual salary is listed on the salary warrant of 5 Aug. 1706 at the higher figure.

1. LS 13/32, f. 9v; LS 13/35, f. 16; LS 13/36, f. 18v; LS 13/37, f. 14v.
2. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 33v; LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
3. LR 5/84-95.

1662-63          Hemmington, W.
By 1682          Rowland, D.

**Groom of the Robes 1663-1682**

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the yeoman and groom of the Robes split £219 in boardwages per annum; by 1668 this was to be split with the page and brusher as well. This figure fell to £66 10s at the retrenchment of 1680.¹ By Michaelmas 1671 the groom of the Robes made £39 13s on the Queen’s establishment. He also received 25 ounces of plate and a New Year’s gift of £10 annually.² The place seems to have been abolished when David Rowland was promoted to yeoman.

1. LS 13/32, f. 9v; LS 13/35, f. 16; LS 13/36, f. 18v; LS 13/37, f. 14v.
2. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 33v; LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.

By 1671          Hemmington, W.
By 1676          Rowland, D.

**Page of the Robes c. 1665-1684**

According to the household establishment of 1668, the yeoman, groom, page and brusher of the Robes were to split £219 per annum. The retrenchment establishment of 9 January 1680 assigned the page £24 8d.¹ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 he [?]also received £2 plus £28 “in lieu of his claims out of the robes.” He also received 25 ounces of plate and New Year’s gift of £10 annually.²

1. LS 13/35, f. 16; LS 13/36, f. 18v; LS 13/37, f. 14v.
2. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 33v; LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.

By 1665          Twine, R.

Page of the Robes in Extraordinary 1672-?

1672  21 Mar.   Evanes, T.
“Taylor” to the Robes c. 1671-1682

By Michaelmas 1671 the tailor to the Robes made £23 per annum on the Queen’s establishment.¹

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34.

By 1671 Vanderdriffe (later Driffe), M.

Brusher to the Robes c. 1665-1697

By Michaelmas 1671 the brusher of the Robes made £20 plus £10 “in lieu of his claims out of the robes” on the Queen’s establishment. He also received 25 ounces of plate and a New Year’s gift of £10 annually.¹ The retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680 lists him at £24 8d.²

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34; LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
2. LS 13/37, f. 14v. Charles Drift and Richard Twine received payments of £40 and £30 per annum, respectively, on the Queen’s establishments of Michaelmas 1686 onwards (halved on that of 1688). Though listed with other Robes servants, no position is given: LR 5/84-95.

By 1665 Vanderdriffe (later Driffe), M.
1683 29 Dec. Drift, C.
By 1686 Twine, R.

Chamber Keeper to the Robes c. 1665-?

By 1665 Highstreet, J.

[Servant] to the Robes c. 1687-?

By 1687 Aprice, T.
By 1687 Mears, ---
By 1687 Picott, ---
By 1687 Roch, J.
By 1687 Rogers, C.
By 1687 Sanders, W.

Tailor 1663-1685
By Michaelmas 1671 the tailor made 2s per diem or £36 10s plus £13 10s “in lieu of his claims” per annum on the Queen’s establishment.¹

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34.

1663  31 Jan.  Rocke, L.
By 1682  Lombard, P.

Embroiderer 1662-?

1662  19 Apr.  Rutlish, W.

Upholsterer c. 1692-?

By 1692  Olivan, P.

Shoemaker c. 1665-?

By Michaelmas 1671 the shoemaker received a fee of 2s per diem or £26 10s per annum on the Queen’s establishment. He was also entitled to a New Year’s gift of £10 per annum¹

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34.

By 1665  Jervas, T.
1666  10 Dec.  Groome, T.

Keeper of the Wardrobe c. 1691-?

By 1691  Rogers, C.
By 1692  Venables, P.
By 1694  du Vivier, B.

Wardrobe Keeper’s Man c. 1685-?

By 1685  Bridges, P.

Keeper of the Sweet Coffers c. 1662-1705
According to the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, the keeper of the sweet coffers made £26 13s 4d per annum.¹ The Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686 lists a payment of £300 to Lady Bellings as, presumably, keeper of the sweet coffers and first woman of the Bedchamber.²

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.
2. LR 5/84-95. This seems to have been halved at 1688 but restored subsequently.

1662-63 Killigrew, Dame C.
By 1687 Bellings, Lady

Ratkiller c. 1694-1697

According to the Queen’s establishment of Lady Day 1694, the ratkiller at Somerset House made £5 per annum.¹

1. LR 5/95.

By 1694 Edwards, J.

Underhousekeeper 1663-?1685

According to the establishment of 30 June 1663, the housekeeper received boardwages of £60 16s 8d “upon the division of houses.” That of 1 Oct. 1664 gives £60. The housekeeper also received diet when the court was in residence.¹

1. LS 13/32, f. 10; LS 13/34, f. 16; LC 3/25, f. 129.

By 1681 Aprice, T.

Keeper of the Great Chamber at Somerset House c. 1694-?

The keeper of the Great Chamber at Somerset House received £6 per annum for his trouble.¹

1. LR 5/95.

By 1694 Knibb, R.

Housekeeper at Hammersmith c. 1689-?
The housekeeper at Hammersmith received £75 per annum for herself and three servants. The servants also received £8 (first servant) and £6 (the other two).¹

1. LR 5/85.

By 1689 Giffard. K.

**Watchman at Hammersmith c. 1688-?**

By 1688 Warren, W.

**Gardiner at Hammersmith c. 1694-?**

The gardiner at Hammersmith was paid £60 per annum.¹

1. LR 5/95.

By 1694 Vangheyn, H.

**Porter at Hammersmith c. 1690-?**

According to the Queen’s establishment of Lady Day 1694, the porter at Hammersmith made £27 2 s per annum.¹

1. LR 5/95.

By 1690 Hussey, R.

**Groom of the Stole 1662-1705**

The groom of the stole made £547 10s per annum on the household establishment of 1668 plus a New Year’s gift of £400, 1,000 ounces of plate, and diet. In 1680 monetary remuneration fell to £182 10s.¹ By 1686, the groom of the stole and lady of the Robes made £600 per annum.²

1. LS 13/35, f. 16; LS 13/36, f. 18; LS 13/37, f. 14v; LC 3/25, ff. 129, 130; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
2. LR 5/84-95. This appears to have been halved in 1688, but probably rose to former levels thereafter.

1662 2 Apr. Suffolk, Countess of
1681 10 Mar. Arlington, Countess of
Ladies of the Bedchamber 1662-?1685

This position appears to have been unremunerated during the reign of Charles II. Though it has been argued that Catherine abolished the post of lady of the Bedchamber circa 1670, there is in fact evidence of appointments into the early 1680s.¹


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Name and Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662</td>
<td>Mar.</td>
<td>Richmond, M., Duchess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Bath, Countess of</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Buckingham, Duchess of</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Chesterfield, Countess of</td>
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<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Marischal [Marshal], Countess</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1663</td>
<td>1 June</td>
<td>Castlemaine, Countess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1665</td>
<td>Falmouth, Countess of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1668</td>
<td>June</td>
<td>Richmond, F., Duchess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1669</td>
<td>Gerard, Lady</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¹1673</td>
<td>Aug.</td>
<td>Portsmouth, Duchess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>31 Oct.</td>
<td>Finghall, Countess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>31 Oct.</td>
<td>Sunderland, Countess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1676</td>
<td>22 Dec.</td>
<td>Lindsey, Countess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1677</td>
<td>Thornhill, Lady</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1677</td>
<td>22 Jan.</td>
<td>Powis, Countess of</td>
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<tr>
<td>1677</td>
<td>23 Apr.</td>
<td>Ancram, Countess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1680</td>
<td>27 Apr.</td>
<td>Clarendon, Countess of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1681</td>
<td>5 Dec.</td>
<td>Conway, Countess of</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women of the Bedchamber (Dressers or Chamberers) 1662-1705

By the household establishment of 30 June 1663, Dame Mary Wood, the first dresser, made £360 per annum in lieu of diet and other allowances; Dame Mary Scroop, £260; Lady Mary Fraizer, Jane de la Gard and “Doña Helena”, £60 apiece. The first dresser also received a New Year’s gift of £60; the others £30.¹ By Michaelmas 1671 the first dresser made an additional £50 plus £44 for her livery, while seven additional women (“Chamberers”) made £50 per annum each on the Queen’s establishment. The Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1677 lists two additional dressers at £50 plus three Portuguese dressers at £200 per annum. A further £600 was paid to Doña Anna d’Quintana for her and her daughters’ table.²

The retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680 lists a first dresser at £100 per annum and ten further women of the Bedchamber at £20 apiece.³
Chamberlayne lists fifteen women of the Bedchamber. The Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686 lists 13 women of the Bedchamber at £200 per annum plus £300 to Lady Bellings as, presumably, keeper of the sweet coffers and first woman of the Bedchamber, as well as the aforesaid payment to Doña Anna d’Quintana. Numbers dwindled during the 1690s, but the Queen was still served by six women of the Bedchamber at her decease.

1. LS 13/32, f. 9; LS 13/35, f. 16; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21. Doña Helena is identified as a salaried but non-established dresser to the Queen in the warrant of 14 Jan. 1666: LS 13/252, f. 152. In 1668, Lady Scroop’s pension was raised to £300: ibid, f. 18v.
2. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.
3. LS 13/37, f. 14v.
4. Chamberlayne (1684), p. 225; LR 5/84-95. These figures were halved in 1688 but restored subsequently.
5. LR 5/84-95; Chamberlayne (1700), p. 514; ibid. (1704) III, 541.

### Women (Dressers or Chamberers) of the Bedchamber c. 1662-1705

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662</td>
<td>Russell, K.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Wood, Mary (First Dresser)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>De la Gard, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>D’Quintana, A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>D’Quintana, M.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>De Vassconsallos, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>De Vassconsallos, L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Fraser, Lady M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Nourse, H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Scroop, Dame M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1665</td>
<td>Killigrew, Lady M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1665</td>
<td>30 Sept.</td>
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<tr>
<td>By 1666</td>
<td>Clinton, Lady E.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>21 Mar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By 1671</td>
<td>Cramner, L.</td>
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<tr>
<td>By 1671</td>
<td>Desborde, H.</td>
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<tr>
<td>By 1672</td>
<td>Sheldon, A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>17 Apr.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1673</td>
<td>21 June</td>
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<td>1674</td>
<td>11 Feb.</td>
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<td>1675</td>
<td>5 Sept.</td>
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<td>1675</td>
<td>30 Nov.</td>
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<tr>
<td>By 1677</td>
<td>Wyndham, W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1677</td>
<td>29 Oct.</td>
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<td>1678</td>
<td>2 Jan.</td>
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<td>1679</td>
<td>19 May</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1681</td>
<td>17 Jan.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
By 1684             Temple, P.
By 1687             Cary, A. M.
By 1687             Cary, M.
By 1687             Widdrington, J.

Women of the Bedchamber in Extraordinary 1663-?

1663 1 June       Hunkes, A.S.
1667 9 Oct.       Tennett, C.
1670 30 Apr.      Cowdery, A.
1670 30 May       Clarke, A.
1670 22 Nov.      Lowder, M.

[Additional] Women 1662-?

1662                 Penalva, Countess of (Portuguese)
1662-63              Helena, --- (Portuguese)
1662-63              Baradas, B. (Portuguese)
1662-63              Carriera, J. R. (Portuguese)
1662-63              Nunes, M. (Portuguese)
1671 25 Sept.       Wheeler, M.
1672 4 Apr.         Smith, E.
1672 17 May         Dightson, H.
1672 24 July        Price, M.
1673 7 Feb.         Manning, J.
1673 10 Feb.        Pheeps, E.
1673 18 Mar.        Mettcalfe, E.
1673 9 Apr.         Fenton, E.
1673 20 May         Goodale, M.
1673 30 May         Manley, K.
1674 12 May         Townley, K.
1674 13 Nov.        Baker, M.

Mother of the Maids c. 1662-1685

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, the mother of the maids made £20 per annum.\(^1\) The position was eliminated at the accession of James II, but Hester Nourse continued to receive £50 per annum on the pensions list.\(^2\)

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.
2. LR 5/84-95.
Maids of Honour c. 1662-1685

Eight maids of honour were appointed 1662-63. According to the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, six maids of honour made £10 apiece per annum plus diet.¹ They received substantial payments of several thousands of pounds upon marriage. The position was abolished at the accession of James II, but unmarried maids of honour like Mary Thornhill received payments of £100 per annum on the pensions list.²

1. Weale, p. xxx; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v; LC 3/25, f. 129.
2. LR 5/84-95.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Boynton, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Carew, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Cary, M.</td>
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<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Howard, F.</td>
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<td>Price, H.M.</td>
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<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Warmestry, E.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Wells, W.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Stuart, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>de Kérouaille, L.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>Howard, D.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>Blagg, M.</td>
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<td>1671</td>
<td>Stuart, S.</td>
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<td>Bolton, C.</td>
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<td>Carter, M.</td>
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<td>Howard, A.</td>
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<td>1674</td>
<td>Temple, P.</td>
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<td>Fraiser, C.</td>
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<td>1676</td>
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<td>1677</td>
<td>Widdrington, J.</td>
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<td>Godolphin, E.</td>
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<td>1680</td>
<td>Villiers, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1683</td>
<td>Yarborough, H. M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1684</td>
<td>Thornhill, M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tyre Woman to the Maids of Honour c. 1665-?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1665</td>
<td>Johnson, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1671</td>
<td>Thomas, J.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Laundress of the Body Linen c. 1662-1694

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663 the laundress of the Queen’s body linen received boardwages of £60 per annum in lieu of two dishes of meat. This was raised in 1664 to £85 3s 4d. She was also entitled to a New Year’s gift of £30.¹ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the laundress made an additional £185 for herself and three laundry maids, plus £26 for livery on the Queen’s establishment.² The retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680 combined the laundress and starcher positions at £80 per annum.³ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, she received £200 per annum.⁴

1. LS 13/32, f. 10; LS 13/34, f. 16; LS 13/35, f. 16v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
2. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.
3. LS 13/37, f. 14v.
4. LR 5/84-95. This appears to have been halved by 1688 but was probably restored to former levels thereafter.

Laundress of the Body Linen 1662-1678

1662-63 Chiffinch, M.
By 1671 Nun, E.
1673 20 Jan. Robinson, M.

Laundress and Seamstress (or Laundress and Starcher) 1681-1694

1681 11 Jan. Sayers, C.

Seamstress and Starcher c. 1662-1705

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663 the Queen’s starcher received boardwages of £60 per annum in lieu of two dishes of meat, while the seamstress received the same amount for four such dishes. This was raised in 1664 to £85 3s 4d apiece.¹ By Michaelmas 1671 the seamstress made an additional £60 and the starcher made £40 per annum plus a pension of £30 on the Queen’s establishment. Each received New Year’s gifts of £15.² The retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680 combined the laundress and starcher positions at £80 per annum. The seamstress received £30.³ From Michaelmas 1686, the seamstress made £60 per annum.⁴

1. LS 13/32, f. 10; LS 13/34, f. 16; LS 13/35, f. 16v; LS 13/36, f. 18v.
2. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
3. LS 13/37, f. 14v.
4. LR 5/84-95. This figure appears to have been halved in 1688, but restored thereafter.

**Seamstress c. 1662-1705**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>Elliott, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1680</td>
<td>1 Nov.</td>
<td>Hampden, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By 1685</td>
<td>De Calvert, B. A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Seamstress in Extraordinary 1666-?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1666</td>
<td>20 Dec.</td>
<td>Croxton, R.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1667</td>
<td>16 Nov.</td>
<td>Gavan, S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1670</td>
<td>Nov.</td>
<td>Thomas, ---</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Starcher c. 1662-?1685**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1662-63</td>
<td>Nun, E.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Necessary Women 1663-?1690**

Under James II, necessary women made £20 per annum apiece.\(^1\)

1. LR 5/78-80.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1663</td>
<td>9 June</td>
<td>Maget, M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By 1678</td>
<td>Jones, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By 1685</td>
<td>Gilford, A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By 1685</td>
<td>Prosser, K.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By 1686</td>
<td>Betham, E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By 1687</td>
<td>Elfoord, J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By 1687</td>
<td>Jones, C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By 1689</td>
<td>Bromidge, M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Looker to the Privy Lodgings c. 1665-?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>By 1665</td>
<td>Barker, A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Music c. 1666**

The Chamber establishment of 1666 lists a master of the Musick at £480 for himself and two boys; 12 others [musicians] at £120 per annum apiece; another musician at £40 and one at £10 per annum.\(^1\)
1. LC 3/25, f. 132v.

**Chapel**

**Dean of the Chapel c. 1665**

By 1665 Howard, ---

**Almoners 1663-1694**

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, the “grand” or “great almoner” received £800 per annum plus £800 for his table and £100 for necessaries for the oratory at Whitehall. At Michaelmas 1678 his salary was raised to £1,000 per annum.¹

The household establishment of 30 June 1663 lists Patrick Mackinney as receiving £60 per annum as almoner.² By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, four almoners made £250 per annum apiece. By that of Michaelmas 1686, two almoners received £250 apiece.³

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.
2. LS 13/252, f. 92v; LS 13/32, f. 9v; LS 13/34, f. 16; LS 13/35, f.16v.
3. LR 5/84-95. This figure appears to have been halved at Michaelmas 1688, but was probably restored thereafter.

**Great Almoner ?1665-1694**

By 1665 Aubigny, Lord (“Lord Almoner”) Howard, Lord P.

1665 3 Jan.

**Almoners 1663-?1692**

1663 30 June Mackinney, P.
By 1665 Pereira, M.
By 1669 Russell, R.
By 1670 De Almeida, P.
By 1685 Diaz, E.

**Confessor 1663-1691**
According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the Queen’s confessor received £273 15s for himself, a companion and a lay brother. From 1665, he received 12s per diem, or £219 per annum for diet.¹ By Michaelmas 1671, the confessor made £300 for himself and a companion on the Queen’s establishment.² By that of Michaelmas 1686, these figures had been raised to £300 and £500, respectively.³

1. LS 13/32, f. 9v; LS 13/252, f. 136v.
2. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.
3. LR 5/84-95. These figures were halved by the establishment of Michaelmas 1688.

By 1669 Fernández, A.
By 1682 del Rosario, C.

Preacher and Treasurer of the Chapel c. 1669-?1692

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, the preacher and treasurer made £240 per annum plus £400 for lights and other necessaries at St. James’s. By Michaelmas 1678 this was replaced by a payment of £600 to Fr. Emanuel Diaz for lights and necessaries at Denmark House.¹ The establishment of 1688 provided £300 to Fr. Diaz for lights and necessaries, reduced to £200 in 1691.²

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.
2. LR 5/84-95.

By 1669 Goddin, T.
By 1682 Diaz, E.

Preachers c. 1665-?1688

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 two preachers made £220 each. From Michaelmas 1678 their number was raised to three.¹ This office appears to have been abolished by the establishment of Michaelmas 1688.²

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v; LR 5/95.
2. LR 5/84.

By 1665 Collano, H.
By 1670 Antonio, ---
By 1670 del Rosario, C.
By 1677 de Lemas, B.
By 1677 Laimeo, A.
?By 1686 Goddin, T.
Chaplains [Priests or Clerks] c. 1665-?1694

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 six chaplains (or “priests in the chapel”) made £100 apiece. The 1677 establishment added two more at £150 apiece. By Michaelmas 1686, they had been reduced to two, one at £200 and the other at £150 per annum. These figures were halved in 1688.¹

The Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 also lists a payment of £1,000 to “the Syndicks of the Frs. Arabadoes…to be spent for them in the manner we have commanded.”²

2. Weale, p. xxxi; Add. MS. 15897, f. 35; LR 5/84-95. This figure appears to have been halved in 1688.²

By 1665 Sheldon, [?L.]
By 1671 Arabidoes, -- [more than one?] 
By 1671 Adelham, J.
By 1671 Diaz, E.
By 1671 Huddleston, J.
By 1671 Latham, H.
By 1671 Stapleton, G.
By 1671 Touchét, G.
By 1677 Bettenson, E.
By 1677 Fereira, M.
By 1685 Bryan, S.
By 1685 Harris, T.
By 1685 Martin, N.
By 1686 De Lozano, C.

Lay Brothers c. 1671-?1688

By Michaelmas 1671 two lay brothers serving the Benedictine priests made £50 per annum on the Queen’s establishment. By Michaelmas 1678 a third had been added at £100 per annum. Their number fell again to two at £100 by the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686. The office seems to have been eliminated by that of Michaelmas 1688.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35; LR 5/84-95.

By 1671 Hankinson, B.
By 1671 Pickering, T.
By 1677 Fernandez, J.
By 1677 Rumley, ---
Organist 1662-1692

From Michaelmas 1671 the organist made £100. This was raised by Michaelmas 1678 to £150.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35 LR 5/84-95. This figure seems to have been halved by 1688.

1662
By 1677

Locke, M.
Draghi, G. B.

Violinist 1666-1672

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the violinist made £100 per annum.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi.

1666 18 Dec.
By 1671

Fitz, T.
Bridges, F.

Musician c. 1671-?

By 1671
1671 3 Nov.

Faria, T.
De Mattos, M.

Master of the Children or Master of the Boys c. 1671-1694

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the master of the children received £40 apiece to maintain four boys of the Chapel; from Michaelmas 1678 there were five; from 1686, six; and from 1688, eight.¹ This was reduced to three boys at £60 apiece in 1691.²

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35; LR 5/84-95.
2. LR 5/89-90.

By 1671
By 1677

Rocke, C.
Diaz, E.

Boys of the Chapel c. 1671-1694
From Michaelmas 1671 four boys of the chapel were supported at £40 per boy; by Michaelmas 1678 their number had risen to five; from 1686, six; and from 1688, eight.¹ This was reduced to three boys at £60 apiece in 1691.²

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35; LR 5/84-95.
2. LR 5/89-90.

By 1677  Bryan, A.
By 1677  Bryan, R.
By 1677  Crispe, J.
By 1677  Harris, J.
By 1677  Wilcox, T.
By 1692  Hollyman, W.
By 1692  Kennedy, N.
By 1692  Martin, J.

Goldsmith to the Chapel 1668-?

1668  6 Nov. Casson, J.

Verger c. 1685-?

By 1685 Huggeford, L.
By 1685 Odder, J.
By 1685 Read, J.
By 1692 Fernandez, A.

Sacristans c. 1671-?

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the sacristan at Whitehall made £40.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.

By 1671 Dod, T.

Page of the Backstairs to the Chapel 1679-?

1679  27 May Pereira, J.

Porters of the Chapel ?1671-?1702
1671 19 July  Copledidke, E.
1671 19 July  Plumb, M.
By 1685  Read. J.

**Servant in the Chapel c. 1665-?**

In 1676 the servant in the Chapel made £40 per annum.\(^1\)

1. NLS Adv. MS 31.1.22.

By 1665  Ravenicke, D.
1671 21 July  Cary, B.
1676 14 Feb.  Yard, W.
1676 29 Feb.  Howes, R.
?By 1685  de Farina, T.
By 1692  Turner, M.

**Sweeper c. 1685-1705**

By 1685  Green, --
By 1701  Hyde, B.

**Household Below Stairs**

*NB*\(^2\) The information contained below corrects and supersedes that for the Queen’s servants below stairs contained in the lists and indexes for the sovereign’s household first posted in 2005.

**Clerk of the Kitchen 1663-1705**

According to the household establishment of 1663, the Queen was to be served by a clerk of the Kitchen paid £11 8s 1 1/2d wages and £146 boardwages per annum and diet when in attendance.\(^1\) By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, he made £140 per annum.\(^2\)

1. LS 13/32, ff. 2, 8.
2. LR 5/84-95. This figure appear to have been halved by 1688, but was restored subsequently.

By 1686  Yardley, W.

**Cooks 1663-?1694**
According to the household establishment of 1663, the Queen was to be served by a master cook of the Kitchen paid £11 8s 1 1/2d wages and £219 boardwages per annum. Boardwages were reduced to £120 in 1664, rose to £146 in 1668, then to £182 10s in 1674, before falling to £80 on the retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680. By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the [?master] cook made [?an additional] 4s per diem or £73 per annum.¹

The Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 lists three “Helpers” at 3s per diem or £54 per annum.² From 1685 these officers are listed simply as cooks. By the establishment of Michaelmas 1686, there were three cooks at £80 per annum apiece. By that of 1688, a master cook made £50 and two additional cooks made £40 per annum apiece.³

1. LS 13/32, f. 8; LS 13/34, f. 12; LS 13/35, f. 12; LS 13/36, f. 13; LS 13/37, f. 11; Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.
2. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v.
3. LR 5/84-95.

Master Cook 1663-1697

1663  22 July        Harcourt, A.
1677  2 Aug.        Lamb, P., [?jun.]  
1683  13 Apr.       Smith, E.

Cooks 1668-1694

1668  1 Oct.        Barioso, S. (Portuguese)
1668  1 Oct.        Laurencio, M. (Portuguese)  
By 1685        Francisco, A. (Portuguese)
By 1685        Correa, G.
By 1685        Richards, J.

Yeoman of the Kitchen 1660-1705

According to the household establishment of 1663, the yeoman of the Queen’s Kitchen made £5 in wages and £30 8s 4d in boardwages per annum. The position was combined with that of the Household Kitchen on the establishment of 1 Oct. 1664. Boardwages rose to £50 in 1664, fell to £30 in 1668, rose to £45 12s in 1674, then fell again to £35 on the retrenchment household establishment of 1680.¹ On the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, the yeoman made £50 per annum.²

1. LS 13/32. f. 8; LS 13/34, ff. 12, 22; LS 13/35, f. 12; LS 13/36, f. 13; LS 13/37, f. 11.
2. LR 5/84-95. This seems to have fallen to £25 by 1688, but was restored thereafter.
According to the household establishment of 1663, the groom of the Queen’s Kitchen made £2 13s 4d in wages and £30 8s 4d in boardwages per annum. The position was combined with that of the Household Kitchen on the establishment of 1 Oct. 1664. Boardwages rose to £36 10s in 1664, fell to £20 in 1668, rose to £40 in 1674 and then fell to £27 6s 8d on the retrenchment establishment of 1680.¹

¹ LS 13/32. f. 8; LS 13/34, ff. 12, 22; LS 13/35, f. 12; LS 13/36, f. 13; LS 13/37, f. 11.

The household establishment of 1663 lists two children (or Portuguese cooks) of the Queen’s Kitchen at £2 wages and £30 per annum. By 1664, one child served the Queen’s and Household kitchens at £2 and £30 boardwages. In 1668, boardwages for the child of the Queen’s kitchen were cut to £15. By 1674, there were two such children at £2 wages and £36 10s boardwages. Boardwages were cut to £22 6s 8d in 1680.¹

¹ LS 13/32. f. 8; LS 13/34, f. 12; LS 13/35, f. 12; LS 13/36, f. 13; LS 13/37, f. 11.
1672  3 Apr.   Lamb, P.
1674  2 Feb.   Smith, E.
1674  30 June  Welbeck, L.
1677  3 Aug.   Hicks, E.
1683  27 Feb.  Richards, J.
1683  27 Feb.  Warden, R.
By 1686    Richards, J.
By 1691    Gourk, S. ("Cook")

Supernumerary Children 1673-1674; 1682-1683

1673  13 June  Welbeck, L.
1682  1 Aug.   Warden, R.

**Turnbroaches 1663-1694**

According to the household establishment of 1663, four turnbroaches of the Queen’s Kitchen made £13 13s 9d boardwages per annum. Their number fell to 3 in 1668.¹

1. LS 13/32, f. 8; LS 13/34, f. 12; LS 13/35, f. 12; LS 13/36, f. 13; LS 13/37, f. 11.

1664  1 Oct.   Alsop, T. (and Household Kitchen)
1664  1 Oct.   Terrey, W (and Household Kitchen)
1664  1 Oct.   Ibbot, J. (and Household Kitchen)
1668  1 Oct.   Linnett, J.
1668  1 Oct.   Yorke, S.
1674  30 June  Hibbard, R., [?sen.]
1676  11 Jan.  Weekes, D.
1681  1 Oct.   Hibbard, R., [?jun.]
By 1694    Adams, T.

**Scourers, Porters and Doorkeepers to the Kitchen c. 1661-?1703**

According to the household establishment of June 1663, two porters and scourers of the Queen’s Kitchen were entitled to £18 5s boardwages apiece. That of 1664 added £2 in wages. Prior to 1685, the servants named below are sometimes identified only as scourers, sometimes as porters and scourers.¹

1. LS 13/34, f. 12; LS 13/35, f. 12; LS 13/36, f. 13; LS 13/37, f. 11.
Scourers and Porters c. 1661-1685

By 1661
1664 1 Oct. Ibbott,
1668 1 Oct. Thompson, R. (and Household Kitchen)
1674 30 June Whinsted, T. (and Porter)
1680 9 [?]Dec. Frossell, J.
1682 Mar. Thompson, J.

Doorkeeper 1683-1703

1683 1 Jan. Lewis, W.
By 1694 Hampton, R.

The Household Kitchen 1663-?

The Establishment of 30 June 1663 list a “Side” or Household Kitchen consisting of one yeoman at £5 plus £60 boardwages; one groom at £2 13 s 4d and boardwages of £30 8s 4d; two children at £2 and boardwages of £18 5s; four turnbroaches at £13 13s 9d boardwages per annum; and two porters and scourers at £13 13s 9d boardwages per annum. ¹

1. LS 13/32, f. 8v.

Yeoman of the Bakehouse, Pantry, Ewry, and Waiters’ Chamber 1663-1705

According to the household establishment of 1663, the Queen was to be served by a yeoman of the Bakehouse and a yeoman of the Pantry, paid £5 and £60 boardwages each. By 1668 only the yeoman to the Pantry is listed.¹ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, these positions were amalgamated as above at £40 per annum.²

1. LS 13/32, f. 8; LS 13/35, f. 11v; LS 13/36, f. 12v.
2. LR 5/84-95. This figure appears to have been halved in 1688, but was restored thereafter.

By 1686 Fenn, T.

Gentleman of the Buttery and Cellar c. 1687-?1700

By 1687 Ernle, W.
By 1692 Rushy, J.

**Yeoman of the Buttry and Cellar c. 1685-1705**

By 1685 Ernle, W.
By 1691 Richier, J.

**Yeoman of the Cellar 1663?-1692**

According to the household establishment of 1663, the Queen was to be served by a yeoman of the Cellar at £5 and £60 boardwages per annum. He was also entitled to a New Year’s gift of £10.¹ From Michaelmas 1671 the yeoman of the Wine Cellar had an additional pension of £20 per annum on the Queen’s establishment.² By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, he earned £60 per annum.³

1. LS 13/32, f. 8; LS 13/35, f. 11v; LS 13/36, f. 13v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
2. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 35v.
3. LR 5/84-95. This was halved in 1688.

By 1671 Ernle, W.

**Yeoman of the Field 1663-1685**

The household establishment of 30 June 1663 list a yeoman of the field at £5 wages and £45 12s 6d in boardwages.¹

1. LS 13/32, f. 8v.

1668 1 Oct. Assenburg, J.
1674 2 Dec. White, C.
1683 6 Mar. Lemon, P.

**Yeoman of the Pastry 1663-?**

According to the household establishment of 1663, the Queen was to be served by a yeoman of the Pastry at £5 and £60 boardwages per annum.¹ The position is not listed on the retrenched establishment of January 1680, and seems to have been amalgamated with that of yeoman of the Kitchen and Larder by 1686.²

2. LS 13/37, f. 11v; LR 5/84-95.
Yeoman of the Confectionary and Chandry c. 1686-1692

The yeoman of the Confectionery and Chandry was established at £50 per annum by the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686.¹

1. LR 5/84-95. This sum appears to have been halved in 1688.

By 1686 Beaumont, J.

Yeoman of the Ewry c. 1686-1694

Arthur Upcott made £50 for an unnamed position on the establishment of Michaelmas 1686.¹

1. LR 5/84-95. This figure appears to have been halved by 1688.

By 1686 Upcott, A.
By 1691 Cane, E.

Harbingers 1663-?

The household establishment of 30 June 1663 lists a gentleman harbinger at wages of £11 8s 1½d and boardwages of £60 16s 8d; and a yeoman harbinger at wages of £5 and boardwages of £36 10s.¹

1. LS 13/32, f. 8v.

Yeoman of the Scullery and Woodyard c. 1687-1705

The yeoman of the Scullery and Woodyard made £50 on the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686.¹

1. LR 5-84-95. This figure appears to have been reduced to £30 by 1688.

By 1687 Chidley, W.
By 1688 Fisher, R.

Groom of the Scullery and Woodyard c. 1685-1688
The groom of the Scullery and Woodyard made £30 according to the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686. The position appears to have been abolished by 1688.¹

1. LR 5/84-95.

By 1685 Fisher, R.

Baker c. 1671-?

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671, Mary Rote received a pension of £60 per annum.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MSS. 15897, f. 34v.

By 1671 Rote, M.

Brasier 1673-?

1673 17 Oct. Vanmiere, A.

Dairy-woman c. 1671-?

By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1671 the dairy-woman received a pension of £40 per annum.¹

1. Weale, p. xxxi; Add MS. 15897, f. 34v.

By 1677 Storey, J.

Fruiterer c. 1685-?

By 1685 Cawsey, ---

Larderman c. 1686-1692

By 1686 Fisher, R.

Table Laundress (“Landress for the Board”) ?1662-1705
The household establishment of 30 June 1663 lists a “Landress for the board” at boardwages of £20. She was also entitled to £91 5s for the Queen’s table linen, soap, starch, wood, coal, and other necessaries.¹

1. LS 13/32, ff. 7v, 8v; LS 13/36, f. 15v (listed as wages).

Laundress of the Board to the Queen 1662-1705

1662  20 Mar    Leigh, M.

Laundress of the Board to the Queen in Extraordinary 1684-1685

1684  14 July   Lamb, M.

The Hunt

Master of the Game c. 1677-?

According to the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1677 the master of the Game received £10 per annum.¹

1. Add MSS. 15897, f. 35v.

By 1677    Arundel, Hon. J.

Master of the Buck[hounds] c. 1666

In 1666, the Master of the Buck[hounds] made £15 per annum.¹

1. LC 3/25, f. 132.

Master of the Bowes c. 1666-?1694

In 1666 the master of the Bows made £61 per annum.¹

1. LC 3/25, f. 131.

By 1687    Sanders, W.

Yeoman of the Bows c. 1666
In 1666 the yeoman of the Bows made £36 per annum.¹

1. LC 3/25, f. 132.

**Groom of the Bows c. 1666**

In 1666 the groom of the Bows made £22 17s 6d per annum.¹

1. LC 3/25, f. 132.

**Stables**

**Master of the Horse 1662-1705**

The household establishment of 1 October 1668 assigns boardwages of £365 per annum to the master of the Horse. He also received an annual New Year’s gift of £120, 300 ounces of plate and seven coach horses, livery, hay, oats, etc. The retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680 gives reduced boardwages of £50 per annum.¹ By Michaelmas 1671 he received a [?n additional] salary of £50 per annum on the Queen’s establishment.² That of Michaelmas 1686 awards him £800 per annum.³

1. LS 13/35, f. 21; LS 23/36, f. 35; LS 13/37, f. 16v; LS 13/252, f. 148v; LC 3/25, f. 130; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
2. Weale, pp, xxix.
3. LR 5/84-95. This was halved on the establishment of Michaelmas 1688.

1662 Montagu, Hon. E.
1665 c. 28 Dec. Montagu, Hon. R.
1678 27 July Arundel, Hon. J.
1679 Feversham, Earl of
1680 15 Sept. Lumley, 2nd Viscount
1684 22 Feb. Ferrers, Lord
By 1686 Arundell, Sir J.

**Equerries c. 1662-c. 1700**

The household establishment of 30 June 1663 gives four equerries at wages of £120 apiece.¹ The retrenchment establishment of 9 January 1680 reduces this to wages of £20 and a pension of £33 6s 8d.² Each equerry was also entitled to 10 ounces of plate and a New Year’s gift of £30 per annum.³ According to the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, each of the four equerries made £150 per annum.⁴
1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, ff. 21, 22; LS 13/36, ff. 22, 23. A warrant of 30 June 1665 granting them £100 apiece in lieu of boardwages may or may not represent an additional allowance: LS 13/252, f. 135v.
2. LS 13/37, ff. 16v, 17.
3. LC 3/25, f. 130v; Dunmore Papers Mss. 65 Series 1, F. 21.
4. LR 5/84-95. This appears to have been halved by 1688.

1662-63 Hallsall, E.
1662-83 Kerr, Sir E.
1662-63 May, A.
By 1665 Whorewood, W.
By 1669 Sandys, T.
1678 18 Apr. Arundell, C.
1680 30 July Fowler, R.
1684 15 Apr. Sayers, R.
By 1686 Cary, J.
By 1689 Widdrington, E.

**Pages of Honour c. 1662-c. 1700**

By the household establishment of 30 June 1663, two pages of honour received 4s a day or £73 per annum apiece.\(^1\) The Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686 lists them at £100 apiece.\(^2\)

1. LS 13/32, f. 14v; LS 13/34, f. 21.
2. LR 5/84-95. This figure was halved in 1688.

1662-63 Arundell, C.
1662-63 Sandys, T.
By 1667 Roper, C.
By 1678 Sayer, G.
By 1674 Cary, J.
By 1674 Sawyers, J.
By 1682 Sayer, A.
By 1685 Yarborough, B.
By 1686 Widdrington, E.
By 1691 Sands, T., jun.

**Yeoman Rider (or Yeoman of the Hobby Stable) 1663-?1685**

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the yeoman rider made 10d per diem or £15 4s 2d plus £50 out of the Exchequer in lieu of diet.\(^1\) The position appears to have been abolished in 1685.
By 1665

Barkham, G.

**Yeoman of the Stirrup 1663-1685**

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the yeoman of the stirrup made 9d per diem or £13 13s 9d plus £50 out of the Exchequer in lieu of diet.1 The position appears to have been abolished in 1685.

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, ff. 21, 22; LS 13/252, f. 151v. The Exchequer payment appears to have been abolished on the establishment of 30 June 1674: LS 13/36, f. 22.

By 1665

Stone, J.

By 1677

Herbert, F.

**Yeoman of the Race 1663-1674**

In 1663 the yeoman of the Race was established at 2s per diem or £36 10s.1 His remuneration was eliminated on the establishment of 30 June 1674.2

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, f. 22. In 1669 the yeoman of the Race made 1s per diem: Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.

2. LS 13/36, f. 23

By 1669

Marshall, H.

**Sergeant of the Carriages 1663-1685**

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the sergeant of the carriages made 15d per diem or £22 16s 3d.1 The position was abolished in 1685.

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/36, f. 22; LS 13/37, f. 17v. But the establishment of 1669 gives 12d per diem or £18 5s per annum: Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.

By 1669

Bloodworth, B.

**Yeoman of the Close Carriage c. 1668-1685**
From the household establishment of 1668, the yeoman of the close carriage made £13 13s 9d.¹ The position was abolished in 1685.

1. LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/36, f. 23; LS 13/37, f. 17v; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.

By 1669 Tuer, J.
By 1684 Matter, J.
1684 21 Oct. De Rains, P.

Groom of the Carriages 1663-1685

The household establishment of 30 June 1663 lists two grooms of the carriages at 16d per diem each or £24 6s 8d per annum.¹ One of the grooms was eliminated by that of 1668.² By 1674 his emoluments were reduced to £18 5s. per annum.³

In 1674 the groom of the little close carriage (also known as the “Queen’s driver”) made £18 5s. In 1680 a “Groom the Close Carriage” made £24 6s 8d while a “Groom of the Little Close wagon” made £27 7s 6d.⁴

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v.
2. LS 13/35, f. 22; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.
3. LS 13/36, f. 23;; Dunmore Paper 65 Box 1, F. 9.
4. LS 13/36, f. 23; LS 13/37, f. 17v.

By 1669 Day, H.
1672 14 Sept. Henson, J. [Groom of the Little Carriage or Queen’s Driver]

Groom Wagoners 1663-1685

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, three groom wagoners made 16d per diem apiece or £24 6s 8d.¹ By 1668 their number had been reduced to two.² Their remuneration fell to £21 5s 10d on the retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680.³ The position was abolished in 1685.

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v.
2. LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/26, f. 23; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.
3. LS 13/37, f. 17v.

By 1674 Donne, J.
By 1674 Lasinby, J.
Yeoman of the Male 1663-1685

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the yeoman of the male made 8d per diem or £12 3s 4d. The position was abolished in 1685.

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/36, f. 23; LS 13/37, f. 17v; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/13.

By 1669 Twyne, R.
By 1682 Price, J.

Yeoman Footmen 1663-1694

The household establishment of 30 June 1663 designated twelve footmen at £13 6s 8d per annum plus livery. The Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686 lists ten footmen at £50 per annum apiece.

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/37, f. 17v; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132; Reymes Papers, Wiltshire and Swindon Hist. Centre 865/438 no. 9.
2. LR 5/84-95. Their remuneration was halved by 1688.

1665 10 Apr. MacGinnis, C.
By 1667 Bourke, R.
By 1667 Coote, L.
By 1667 Crake, T.
By 1667 Eaton, C.
By 1667 Esharr, J.
By 1667 Hastright, R.
By 1667 Jordan, J.
By 1667 Leigh, W.
By 1667 Mawgridge, W.
By 1667 Rennow, J.
By 1667 Shetlet, P.
By 1669 Coughlan, J.
By 1669 Maytume, C.
By 1669 Shaw, J.
By 1674 Pendrill, E.
By 1682 Barlow, E.
By 1682 Haynes, J.
By 1682 Holland, R.
By 1682 Hosey, J.
By 1682 Jennings, J.
By 1682 Lagrill, L.
By 1682 Pattison, H.
By 1686 Clifford, W.
According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, four groom coachmen made 14d apiece or £21 7s 1d.¹ In 1666 this was raised to £36 10s per annum apiece.² The retrenched household establishment of 9 January 1680 gives three groom coachmen at £73 apiece and one at £36 10s per annum.³ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, one groom coachman made £95 and three made £85 per annum.⁴

¹ LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17d; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.
² LS 13/252, f. 159; LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/36, f. 23 gives £73 per annum each.
³ Dunmore Papers 65 Box 1 F 9 gives 4s per diem to each groom coachman and his postillion.
⁴ LR 5/84-95. Their remuneration appears to have been halved by 1688.
**Groom Postillions 1663-1688**

The household establishment of 30 June 1663 makes provision for four groom postillions at 12d per diem or £18 5s per annum.¹ In 1666 this was raised to £18 5s per annum plus £18 5s for an assistant apiece.² The position appears to have been abolished by 1688.

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17d.
2. LS 13/252, f. 159; LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/36, f. 23. Dunmore Papers 65 Box 1 F 9 gives 4s per diem to each groom coachman and his postillion.

By 1686 Bunts, J.
By 1686 Dents, R.
By 1686 Latham, G.
By 1686 Lawson, J.

**Grooms 1663-1689**

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, eight groom sumptermen and three grooms of the hobby stable made 12d per diem each or £18 5s per annum apiece. Two grooms of the hales made 6d per diem or £9 2s 6d per annum.¹ By 1664 the number of grooms of the hobby stable had grown to thirteen.² In 1672 the emoluments of the grooms of the hobby stable were raised to 1s 6d per diem or £27 7s 6d, but the retrenchment household establishment of 9 January 1680 lists 11 grooms of the hobby stable, eight groom sumptermen and two “Halekeepers” (?grooms of the hales) all at £18 5s.³ By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, there were just two grooms at £40 per annum apiece.⁴

1. LS 13/32, f. 12.
2. LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/36, f. 23; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.
3. LS 13/253, f. 31; LS 13/37, f. 17v.
4. LR 5/84-95. These emoluments were halved in 1688.

**Groom Sumptermen c. 1669-1697**

By 1669 ?Byeox, G.
By 1669 Harris, T.
By 1669 Martin, H.
By 1669 Noyse, R.
By 1669 Osborne, R.
By 1669 Pritty, M.
By 1669 Turner, J.
By 1669 Welsh, E.
By 1674  Betts, H.
By 1674  Bishop, G.
By 1674  Burdikin, T.
By 1674  Hosey, S.
By 1674  Masters, J.
By 1674  Seagood, T.
By 1682  Maddox, W.
By 1682  Smith, H.
By 1685  Tomson, R.
By 1694  Tomson, R.

Grooms of the Hobby Stable c. 1669-1705

By 1669  Askew, G.
By 1669  Attride, W.
By 1669  Barker, C.
By 1669  Boosey, T.
By 1669  Carter, W.
By 1669  Cooper, R.
By 1669  Cozen, R.
By 1669  Harvye, H.
By 1669  Hinde, F.
By 1669  Lazinby, G.
By 1669  Lock, E.
By 1669  Mewtis, A.
By 1669  Oldfield, W.
By 1674  Ashe, G.
By 1674  Handes, T.
By 1674  Inger, R.
By 1674  Osborne, R.
By 1674  Simpson, J.
By 1674  Tirrell, F.

Grooms of the Hales c. 1669-?

By 1669  Brock, T.
By 1674  Ward, R.

**Groom of the Bottle Horse 1663-?1685**

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the groom of the bottle horse (or groom bottleman) made 16d per diem or £24 6s 8d.¹ In 1674 this fell to £18 5s but was raised to its former level in 1680.² The position was abolished in 1685.
1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, f. 22; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.
2. LS 13/36, f. 23; Dunmore Paper 65 Box 1, F. 9; LS 13/37, f. 17v

By 1669 Ashley, M.
By 1673 Hadley, S.
By 1682 Winch, J.

Chairmen or Groom Littermen 1663-1697

According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, four chairmen or groom littermen attended the Queen at 14d apiece per diem or £21 5s 10d per annum.\(^1\) By the Queen’s establishment of Michaelmas 1686, their emoluments had risen to £40 per annum apiece. By 1688 six chairmen made half that amount.\(^2\)

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v.
2. LR 5/84-95.

By 1682 Mason, T.
By 1686 Emins, R.
By 1686 Goodenough, J.
By 1686 Jones, R.
By 1686 Taylor, J.
By 1687 Eyre, C.
By 1687 Salmon, R.
By 1687 Potter, J.
By 1694 Jones, R.

Yeoman Farriers 1663-1682

The household establishment of 30 June 1663 lists two yeoman farriers at 11d per diem each or £16 14s 13d apiece. By 1682, the two yeoman farriers were absorbed into the main household.\(^1\)

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/36, f. 23; LS 13/37, f. 17v; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.

By 1669 Snape, R.
By 1669 Davire, W.
By 1674 Snape, A.

Groom Farrier 1663-?1682
According to the household establishment of 30 June 1663, the groom farrier made 12d per diem or £18 5s per annum. The place was absorbed into the main household by 1682.

1. LS 13/3, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/36, f. 23; LS 13/37, f. 17v; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.
2. Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.

By 1669 Mee, G.

Sadler 1671-?

1671 23 Dec. Deacon, J.

Groom Sadler 1663-1685

By the household establishment of 1663 the groom sadler made 12 per diem or £18 5s per annum. The place was abolished in 1685.

1. LS 13/32, f. 12; LS 13/34, f. 17v; LS 13/35, f. 22; LS 13/36, f. 23; LS 13/37, f. 17v; Dartmouth MSS. ox D [w] 1778/v/132.

By 1669 Furnace, W.

Servants 1673-?

1673 17 Feb. Russell, ---
1673 Jan. Gourdon, J.
1673 9 May Priest, P.
1674 3 Nov. Guidott, A.
1674 3 Nov. Guidott, A.
1674 3 Nov. Guidott, C.
1674 3 Nov. Guidott, D.
1674 3 Nov. Guidott, E.
1674 3 Nov. Guidott, E.
1674 3 Nov. Guidott, P.
1676 24 Feb. Prance, M.
By 1686 Adams, E.
By 1686 Cordwell, T.
### Portuguese c. 1665-?

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<td>De Maura, J.</td>
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<td>Penaluna, Countess of</td>
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### Tyre Maker c. 1665-?

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