Household of Queen (Mother) Henrietta Maria 1660-1669

(Compiled with the special assistance of Angharad Fortgang, Erin Griffey, Daniella Gonzalez, and Elizabeth Lomas)

At the Restoration, the jointure worked out for Henrietta Maria at her marriage to King Charles I in 1626, settling on her revenue from Crown lands, was reinstated. This yielded £25,000 per annum, which rose to £40,000 by the time of her death in 1669.[1]

Even before Henrietta Maria's permanent decampment to France in 1665, many of the salaries noted below were converted to pensions, but the holders retained their titles and at least some duties.

1. C. D. Chandaman, *The English Public Revenue 1660-1688* (Oxford, 1975), p. 111. Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 311 gives £30,000 plus a pension out of the Exchequer of £30,000.

Council and Revenue

Chancellor 1660-1665

In 1660, the chancellor made £54 in fee and livery, plus an allowance or pension of £200 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744.

1660	Digby, Sir K., Kt.

Commission for the Chancellor c. 1669

By 1669	Long, Sir R., Bt.
By 1669	Wintour, Sir J., Kt.
By 1669	Wood, Sir H., Kt.

Secretary and Master of Requests 1660-1669

The secretary and master of requests made £200 per annum in salary with an allowance of £400.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744 (which gives £4,000 for the allowance); TNA E 351/2714.

1660 Wintour, Sir J., Kt.

Clerk to Secretary Wintour c. 1669

By 1669 Aubery, --

Steward of the Revenue 1660-1669

The steward of the revenue made £100 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660 St. Albans, 1st Earl of

Treasurer and Receiver General 1660-1669

The treasurer and receiver general received an annual fee of £50 and made £200 in salary with an additional allowance of £10 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Accounts, Roll 743; TNA E 351/2714.

1660 St. Albans, 1st Earl of (for accounts ending Xmas 1661-1663)
1660 Wood, Sir H., Kt.

Clerk to Sir Henry Wood 1660-1669

The clerk to Sir Henry Wood made £40 per annum in 1660, £60 per annum later.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

1660 Bodvill, H.

Attorney General 1660-1669

The attorney general made £50 in salary plus a pension of £200 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660 Ball, Sir P., Kt.

Deputy to the Attorney General c. 1662-c. 1667

By 1662 Caryll, R.

Clerk to the Attorney General c. 1666-c. 1667

By 1666 Way, R.

Solicitor General 1660-1669

The solicitor general earned £30 per annum in fee.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744.

1660 Wynn, H.

Surveyor General 1660-1669

The surveyor general made £30 in fee, plus a pension of £200 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743; TNA E 351/2714.

1660 Long, Sir R., Bt.
By 1663 Walpole, Sir E., Kt.

Clerk to Sir Edward Walpole c. 1665-c. 1666

By 1665 Ludwell, J.

Auditor General 1660-1669

The auditor general made £50 per annum, raised to £100 by the end of 1662. He also had an annual allowance for pens, ink, paper and parchment, and other necessaries of 10.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744.

1660 Gery, Sir T., ?Bt.

Deputy Auditor c. 1666-1669

By 1666 Symms, J.

Clerk to the Deputy Auditor c. 1669

By 1669 Griffith, J.

Clerk of the Council c. 1661-1669

The fee paid to the clerk of the Council was £20 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744. Tomkins also received £10 per annum as clerk of the Queen's Court of Chancery.

By 1661 Tomkins, T.

Keeper of the Council Chamber 1660-1669

The keeper of the Council Chamber made £6 17s 8d for his fee, plus 2s per diem.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744.

1660 Thorpe, J.

Under Keeper of the Queen's Council Chamber 1660-?

1660 Weale, G.

Comptroller of the Household 1660-1669

By 1662 the comptroller made £340 per annum plus diet.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 308.

1660 Wood, Sir Henry, Bt. (temporary)
1660 Bond, Sir T., Bart.

Chamber (Public Rooms)

Lord Chamberlain 1660-1669

The lord chamberlain made £3,100 per annum, including £1,000 in salary and £2,000 in boardwages, compensation for his table.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660 St. Albans, 1st. Earl of

Secretary to the Lord Chamberlain c. 1667-1669

The secretary made £100 per annum.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

By 1667 Dischaire, J.

Vice Chamberlain 1660-1669

The vice chamberlain made £200 per annum plus diet.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 305.

1660 De Vantelet, J. de Lux

Ladies of the Privy Chamber 1660-1669

By 1662 four ladies of the Privy Chamber were established at £150 per annum apiece.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 309; E 351/2714.

1660	Conquest, --
By 1662	Killigrew, Ly M.
By 1662	Bond, M., Ly
By 1662	Le Gage, --
By 1662	Price, Ly G.

Gentleman Ushers of the Privy Chamber c. 1662-1669

By 1662 there were seven gentleman ushers of the Privy Chamber at £130 per annum apiece. By 1669 four gentlemen ushers of the privy chamber made the same amount plus diet.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 306.

By 1662	De Vantelet, -
By 1662	De Cartereve, -
By 1662	Orby, Sir T.
By 1662	Codony, -
By 1662	De Mercy, -
By 1662	Church, P.
By 1662	De Chappel, -

Grooms of the Privy Chamber 1660-1669

Four grooms of the Privy Chamber made £100 per annum apiece plus diet.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account. Rolls 743-744; by Roll 744 the salary appears to go up to £120; TNA E 351/2714. Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 307 gives £60 per annum apiece.

1660	Carlisle, L.
1660	Clark, V.
1660	Killigrew, S.
1660	Lanier, N.
By 1662	Bond, W.
By 1662	La Vareigne, -
By 1662	Bruneau, -
By 1662	Cowley, -
By 1662	Roper, W.

Gentleman Ushers of the Presence Chamber c. 1661-1669

By 1669, two gentleman ushers of the Presence Chamber made £120 per annum apiece plus diet.[1]

1.Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 306.

By 1661	Potter, C.
By 1661	Gage, H.
By 1664	Bond, J.

Gentleman Ushers Quarter Waiters 1660-1669

In 1660, four gentleman ushers quarter waiters made £48 per annum apiece. By 1669 this had been raised to £50 per annum apiece plus diet.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743; TNA E 351/2714. Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 307 gives £60 per annum.

1660	Chilcott, W.
1660	Withalls, R.
By 1662	Tutill, J.

Cupbearers 1660-1669

Two cupbearers made £120 per annum apiece plus diet.[1]

1. Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 306; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Gerrard, R.
By 1663	Heron, Sir H., Kt.

Carvers 1661-1669

By 1662, two carvers made £120 per annum apiece plus diet.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 306.

By 1661	St. Nicholas, Sir O., Kt.
By 1662	Lesservance, -
By 1662	Roper, W.

Sewers 1660-1669

Two sewers made £120 per annum apiece plus diet.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 306.

1660 May	Price, Sir H., Bt.
1660	Heron, Sir H., Kt.
By 1662	Wintour, C.
By 1662	Simmons, J.

Pages of the Presence Chamber 1660-1669

In 1662, four pages made £36 per annum. By 1663, their salaries had been raised to £60 per annum apiece.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 307; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Godden, J.
1660	Shemonde, T.
1660	Wansborough, W.
By 1662	Walker, M.
By 1663	La Roch, -
By 1668	Townsend, J.

Grooms of the Great Chamber 1660-1669

In 1660, there were three "Grooms of the Chamber" at £22 apiece. According to Chamberlayne, by 1669 there were eight grooms at £60 per annum apiece.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 307; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Ayers, T.
1660	Brownrigg, J.
1660	Garrett, T
By 1662	Jewers, W.
By 1662	Russell, H.
My 1662	Walker, W.
By 1663	Jones, R.

By 1667 Townsend, J.

Queen's Guard

Captain c. 1669

By 1669 St. Albans, 1st. Earl of

Lieutenant of the Guard c. 1662-c. 1665

The lieutenant of the Guard made £270 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 De Chapelle, -

Cornet of the Guard c. 1662-c. 1665

The cornet (or exempt) of the Guard made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 744-746; Chamberlayne [1669], 3rd ed., p. 304.

By 1662 De Fremin, -

Clerk to the Guard c. 1662-c. 1667

The clerk to the Guard made £109 10s per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 745.

By 1662 St. Maixsant, -
By 1664 Molins, J.

Trumpeter c. 1662-c. 1666

By 1662 Anthony, P.

Guardsmen c. 1662-1669

According to Chamberlayne, the subordinate officers of the Queen's Guard consisted of:

> 24 Gentlemen Soldiers in Black Velvet Cassocks and Golden Embroidered Badges, marching or waiting about the person of Her Majesty (when in sedan, or at Chappel or Table, or coach with two Horses) on foot with Halberts; and when in Coach with 6 Horses, on Horseback with Carabins; in all places within doors as without, covered.

The guardsmen made £73 apiece per annum.[1]

1.Chamberlayne [1669, 3rd edn.], pp. 304-05; Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662	Loyson, J.
By 1662	Collinet, J.
By 1662	Paytere, P.
By 1662	MacCarthy, G.
By 1662	Jones, D.
By 1662	Belvile, J..
By 1662	Brock, H.
By 1662	Drayroll, P.
By 1662	Ely, R.
By 1662	Beste, F.
By 1662	Sedgwick, R.
By 1662	Fountayne, W.
By 1662	Gamand, N.
By 1662	Gratian, J.
By 1662	Suckley, F.
By 1662	De la Cour, A.
By 1662	Mark Donell, R.
By 1662	Gorstelow, J.
By1662	Santis, F.
By 1662	Suckley, F.
By 1662	Bandrillard, P.
By 1662	Blyth, W.
By 1662	Clarke, J.
By 1662	Searle de Laty, W.
By 1662	Pryor, J.
By 1664	Yeoman, E.
By 1664	Freeman, F.
By 1664	Baxter, R.
By 1665	Phillips, W.
By 1665	Strickland, J.
By 1666	Walton, W.

Firemaker to the Guard Chamber c. 1662-1669

The two firemakers made £30 per annum (?apiece).[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

By 1662	Hill, R.
By 1663	Hall, R.

Gentleman Harbinger 1660-1669

The gentleman harbinger made £72 4s 9d per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744; but Roll 744 also gives £60 per annum.

1660	Watson, P.

The Bedchamber

Groom of the Stole c. 1662-1669

In 1662, the groom of the stole made £507 14s 6d. per annum[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662	Guildford, E., Countess of
By 1669	Richmond, M., Dowager Duchess of

Lady of the Bedchamber c. 1662-1669

1662 Mar.	Richmond, M., Dowager Duchess of
By 1669	Newport, A., Countess of

Women of the Bedchamber (Dressers) 1660-1669

Eight or nine women of the Bedchamber (or dressers as they are known in most administrative documents) were established. In 1662, Madam Nurse received £240 per annum, the others £160 per annum, plus a pension of £300 per annum for Nurse, £200 for the rest. By 1669 the allowances had been raised a further £100 and most pensions to £300, except for Louise De Plancy, who received £400.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 309; TNA E 351/2714; *CSPD 1663-4* [1862], pp. 91, 98, 128.

1660		Brouncker, R.
1660		De Mercy, S.
1660		De Plancy, E.
1660		De Vantelet, M. de Lux
1660	Sept.	De Plancy, L.
1660		Orby, H.
1660		Stuart, S.
1660		Lesperaunch, J.
By 1662		Nurse, ---
By 1662		Coignett, ---
By 1662		Orby, C.

Maid of Honour 1660-?c. 1665

1660	Seymour, D.

Pages of the Backstairs 1660-1669

In 1660 there was one page of the Backstairs at £100 per annum.. By 1663, there were three; by 1669, four pages were established at this salary, apiece.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744; Chamberlayne [1669 first edn.], p. 310; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Browne, H.
By 1662	Hill, -
By 1662	Lockyer, R.
By 1662	Roberts, E.
By 1663	Fielding, E.

Nurse to the Princess 1660-1668

The nurse to the Princess made £50 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743-744. By Mich. 1663 this remuneration was designated a pension.

1660	Wansborough, M.

Laundress to the Princess 1660-1669

The laundress to the Princess made £50 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744. By Mich. 1663 this remuneration was designated a pension.

1660	Penning, J.

Chief Laundress 1660-1669

As laundress of the body linen, Lady Saunderson made £120 per annum in 1660, £170 per annum by 1662.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Saunderson, B., Lady

Laundry Maids c. 1662-c. 1665

By 1662 there were three laundry maids who earned £60 apiece per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 308.

By 1662	Brett, E.
By 1662	Quirk, J
By 1662	Dewey, -

Seamstress c. 1662-1669

In 1662 the seamstress made £121 16s per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662	Hodges, H.

Starcher 1660-1669

In 1662 the starcher made £150.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Bardow, J.

Necessary Woman c. 1662-c. 1666

The necessary woman made £30 18s per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Tyndall, M.

Master of the Robes c. 1668-1669

By 1668 Orby, Sir T., Bart.

Surveyor of the Robes 1660-?c. 1661

The surveyor of the Robes made £100 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743.

1660 White, J.

Yeoman of the Robes c. 1662-1669

The yeoman of the Robes made £100 per annum.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

By 1662 Hill, E.

Page and Brusher of the Robes c. 1662-c. 1665

The page and brusher to the Robes made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Smyth, W.

Shoemaker c. 1668-1669

The shoemaker made £20 per annum.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

By 1668 Fossey, J.

Upholsterer c. 1663-c. 1665

By 1663 Chevillion, -

Physician c. 1662-1669

One physician was established at £1025 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 308. This number is suspect.

By 1662 Jacquin, -

Surgeon c. 1662-c. 1665

One surgeon was established at £154 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 308.

By 1662 De Shumalte, -

Apothecary c. 1662-1669

One apothecary was established at £154 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 308.

By 1662 De Plancy, P.

Master of the Musick 1660-1669

Robert had an allowance of £100 per annum as master.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744; TNA E 351/2714. By Mich. 1663 this remuneration was designated a pension.

1660	Robert, A.

Musicians 1660-1669

Theodore Steffkin made £37 10s per annum, William Le Grand, £50.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Freeman, E.
1661	Garnier, J.
1662	Le Grand, W.
By 1666	Steffkin, T.
By 1668	Roberts, A.

Messenger of the Chamber 1660-1669

In 1660, the messenger of the Chamber made £40 per annum. This was later raised to £60 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Chabnor, J.

Messengers 1660-1669

Two messengers made £71 18s 4d per annum.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Bevan, W.
1660	Briscoe, W.
1660	Bohun, J.
By 1662	Morley, M.

By 1663 Morgan, C.

Deputy Messenger to Walter Bevan c. 1662

By 1662 Boone, J.

Messenger in Extraordinary to the Queen's Council 1660-1662

1661 2 June Morley, M.

Master of the Barges c. 1662-1669

The master of the Barges made £4 per annum.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

By 1662 Hudson, R.

Watermen 1660-1669

By 1662, twenty-two watermen were each established at 40 shillings (£2) per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 745; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 310 gives twelve watermen. According to the TW of 6 Feb. 1671, there were 21 watermen: *CTB* I, 780.

By 1662 Rice, J.
By 1662 Robinson, E.
By 1662 Munday, G.
By 1662 Day, R.
By 1662 Younge, A.
By 1662 Combs, R.
By 1662 Price, L.
By 1662 Best, H.
By 1662 Dawson, G.
By 1662 Body, R.
By 1662 Maidley, J.
By 1662 Say, E.
By 1662 Upton. R.
By 1662 Berthbark, A.
By 1662 Randall, F.

By 1662	Steed, W.
By 1662	Thatcher, A.
By 1662	Stanford, W.
By 1662	Allsopp, R.
By 1662	Leveridge, W.
By 1662	Allen, R.
By 1665	Adams, R.
By 1666	Browne, C.
By 1666	Cufte, B.
By 1666	Heycock, J.
By 1666	Parker, T.
By 1667	Barker, T.
By 1667	Berry, T.
By 1667	Burdon, J.
By 1667	Munday, J.

Chapel

Lord Almoner 1660-1669

The lord almoner made £800 per annum plus diet.[1]

1. Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 310. E 351/2714 gives £1,600 per annum.

1660	Montague, W.

Confessor c. 1662-1669

In 1662, the confessor made £230 per annum, but by the end the year, this had been raised to £300 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 310.

By 1662	Lambart, --

Assistant to the Confessor c. 1669

In 1662, the assistant to the confessor made £200 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1669	Gouge, S.

Priests in the Chapel c. 1662-1664

By 1662, Fr. Ciprian was established at £500 for himself and two friars.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 308.

By 1662	Ciprian, -
By 1662	Gouge, S.

French Preacher c. 1662-c. 1663

By 1662	Riviers, -
By 1663	Congnett, -

Preacher at Somerset House c. 1669

By 1669	De Soissons, B.

Clerk of the Private Chapel c. 1669

By 1663	Gough, S.

Priest c. 1669

The priest of the oratory and assistant to the confessor made £200 per annum.[1]

1. Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 310.

By 1669	Gough, S.

Capuchin 1665-1666

By 1665	Burlon, ---

Lay Brother 1660-1669

The lay brother made £40 per annum.[1]

1.Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 310.

By 1662 Cotton, J.

Porter at the Chapel Door c. 1662-1669

The porter at the Chapel door made £35 per annum.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

By 1662 Marriott, F.

Master of the Queen's Game 1660-1669

By 1669 Arundell, Sir J.

Under Housekeeper and Wardrobe Keeper 1660-1669

The under housekeeper and wardrobe keeper made £120 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660 Browne, H.

Porter 1660-c. 1667

The porter made £35 per annum in 1662.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

1660 Glassonbury, T.
By 1666 Bosse, F.

Porters at Gate c. 1668-1669

In 1662, the porter at Denmark House made £37 9s per annum. By 1669, the porter of the forecourt at Somerset House made £35 per annum. The porter of the backyard gate made £30 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; TNA E 351/2714.

By 1662	St. Avigne, --
By 1662	Roberts, N, (Porter of the Backyard Gate at Somerset House)
By 1666	Beare, H. (Porter of the Forecourt at Somerset House)

Gardener c. 1668-1669

By 1668	Brown, J.

Under Gardener c. 1668-1669

By 1668	Burre, G.

Household Below Stairs

Chamberlayne lists a Buttry, a Cellar, a Pantry, a Ewry, "&c." without specifying offices, names, or remuneration.[1]

1. Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 309.

Yeoman of the Bakehouse c. 1662-c. 1665

The yeoman of the Bakehouse made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744

By 1662	Bunon, P.

Yeoman of the Wine Cellar c. 1662-c. 1666

The yeoman of the wine cellar made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744

By 1662	Arnold, J.

Yeoman of the Confectionary c. 1662-c. 1665

The yeoman of the Confectionary made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Pinnon, G.

Confectioner 1660-1669

The confectioner made £30 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744 (designates the above salary as a pension); TNA E 351/2714.

1660 Cantrell, H.

Yeoman of the Ewry c. 1662-c. 1665

The yeoman of the Ewry made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Browne, G.

The Kitchen

Clerk of the Kitchen c. 1662-c. 1667

The clerk of the Kitchen was established at £140 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744

By 1662 Arthur, J.

Master Cook 1662-c. 1667

Mons. La Fountaine made £80 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 La Fountagne, -
By 1662 Rivers, -

Yeoman of the Kitchen c. 1662-c. 1664

The yeoman of the Kitchen made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Regnall, A.

Children in the Kitchen c. 1662-c. 1667

Two Children of the Kitchen made £60 apiece.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account. Roll 744.

By 1662 Oudart, B.
By 1662 Turner, W.

Turnbroaches of the Kitchen c. 1662-c. 1664

Two turnbroaches made £30 per annum apiace.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1660 Betterton, F.
By 1662 Edwards, J.

[Servant] in the Kitchen 1660-1669

Alexander Housedon made £9 per annum plus 3s 5d for coat money.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

1660 Housedon, A.
By 1667 Blimont, J.

Yeoman of the Larder c. 1662-1667

The yeoman of the Larder made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Cutler, J.

Yeoman of the Pantry and Wax Chandler c. 1662-c. 1667

The yeoman of the Pantry and Wax Chandry made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Baylie, C.

Yeoman of the Pastry c. 1662-c. 1667

The yeoman of the Pastry made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Arnold, P.

[Servants] in the Poultry and Scalding House 1660-1669

Each servant (position unnamed) in the Poultry House made between £9 and 21 11s per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744 (which designates some of these fees as pensions); TNA E 351/2714.

1660 Lane, J.
1660 Twine, A.
By 1662 Winte, J.
By 1662 Kirkham, W.

The Scullery

Yeoman of the Scullery c. 1662-c. 1665

The yeoman of the Scullery made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Vaughan, F.

Groom of the Scullery c. 1662-c. 1664

The groom of the Scullery made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744

By 1662 Cogghan, M.

Scourers 1660-1669

Two scourers made £9 per annum in 1660-61, £30 per annum thereafter.[1]

1 Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744.

1660 Allen, H.
1660 Housedon, A.
By 1662 Banquett, J.
By 1663 Tompson, J.

Yeoman of the Woodyard c. 1662-c. 1667

The yeoman of the Woodyard made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Dechaire, J.

Keeper of the Waiter's Table c. 1663-1664

By 1663 Ashill, R.

Laundress to the Table 1662-1665

The laundress to the table made £60 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Browne, M.

Stables

Master of the Horse 1660-1669

In 1662, the master of the Horse made £961 15s. By 1669, this had fallen to £400 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Arundel of Wardour, Lord

Chief Equerry 1660-1669

In 1660 the chief equerry made £120 per annum; by 1669, he made £180 per annum.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Wingfield, Sir E., Kt.

Equerries 1660-1669

By 1669, two equerries made £180 per annum.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Wood, J.
By 1662	Church, P.
By 1662	Thorold, Sir R., Bart.

Purveyor of the Stables 1660-1669

The purveyor of the Stables made £100 per annum plus diet and the expense of care and feeding of 40 horses.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Purcell, T.

Yeoman Rider 1660-1669

The yeoman rider made £50 per annum .[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744 (Roll 744 also lists a pension of £30 per annum); TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Masson, A.

Farriers 1660-1669

Three farriers made £18 18s 9d apiece in 1660. By 1662 this was raised to £50 per annum (?apiece). Their positions seem to have been linked with that of halekeeper[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Johnson, J.
1660	Townsend, R.
By 1662	Fortier, B.
1663	Milward, W.
By 1663	Snape, A.

Chairmen c. 1662-1669

By 1662, two chairmen served at £40 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662	Godby, W.
By 1662	Tillet, T.

Littermen 1660-1669

Two littermen made £30 per annum apiece.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743; TNA E 351/2714. By Mich. 1663 their remuneration was designated as a pension.

1660	Clarke, W.
1660	Wray, J.
1660	Jewers, W.
By 1662	Jones, T.

By 1662	Maroney, B.
By 1662	Smith, W.
By 1663	Spranger, J.

Coachmen c. 1662-c. 1665

There were four coachmen by the end of 1662. Early in the year one made £38 10s, the remainder, £30 16s apiece. By the end of the year, these figures had risen to £70 and £60, respectively.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744

By 1662	Clockner, L.
By 1662	Garnet, C.
By 1662	King, W.
By 1662	La Chancy, -

Postilions c. 1662-c. 1665

In 1662, four postilions made £30 16s apiece. By the end of the year this had risen to £40[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744

By 1662	Moriardy, M.
By 1662	Prumier, C.
By 1662	La Valle, P.
By 1663	Jollemay, J.
By 1664	Gutteridge, R.

Coachmens' Aides (Helpers) c. 1662-c. 1665

Four aides to the coachmen and postilions made £30 16s apiece by 1662.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662	Taylor, J.
By 1663	Adriane, H.
By 1663	Gaudé, H
By 1663	Whitfield, R.
By 1665	Sturgeon, J.

Yeoman of the Close Carriage c. 1662-1669

The yeoman of the close carriage made £30 per annum.[1]

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 744.

By 1662 Wheeler, J.

Footmen 1660-1669

In 1660 one footman made £36 per annum. By 1662, nine footmen made £30 apiece, raised by the end of the year to £50. By 1669, twelve footmen were established at £50 per annum apiece.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744; TNA E 351/2714; Chamberlayne [1669 1st ed.], p. 310.

1660	Goddard, A.
By 1662	Flower, T., sen.
By 1662	Jony, F.
By 1662	Early, T.
By 1662	Kidwell, W.
By 1662	Laverdure, -
By 1662	Flower, T., jun.
By 1662	Castleton, P.
By 1662	Jenkins, --
By 1662	Wrenn, M.
By 1662	Lanye, I.
By 1663	Loyson, J.
By 1663	Ashley, R.
By 1883	Vaillant, R.

Grooms 1660-1669

By the end of 1660, twelve grooms were established at £30 per annum apiece. By the end of 1662, this had risen to £40 per annum. By 1669, their number had fallen to ten.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Barnard, H.
1660	Carpenter, J.
1660	Cotton, F.

1660	Field, J.
1660	Hillerd, E.
1660	Hudson, J.
1660	Killick, R.
1660	Sewer, T.
1660	Sellon, W.
1660	Topping, P.
1660	Turner, J.
1660	Winchester, W.
1660	Wheeler, J.
By 1662	Blunkett, F.
By 1662	Chamvayne, -
By 1662	Gascon, -
By 1662	"The Spaniard", F.

Groom of the Bottle Horses 1660-1669

The groom of the bottle horses was established at £30 per annum.

1.Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-744

1660	Grover, J.

Sumptermen 1660-1669

The two sumptermen made £30 per annum apiece. The number rose to four by 1662, but thereafter three were paid via pension.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743-744; TNA E 351/2714.

1660	Chiffinch, W.
1660	Spranger, J.
By 1662	Bedbrough, R.
By 1662	Graves, N.
By 1662	Soutre G.
By 1664	Clough, W.
By 1668	Spranger, J.

The Hunt

Master of the Game c. 1669

By 1669 Arundel, Sir J.

Master of the Buckhounds 1660-1669

The master of the Buckhounds had an allowance of £120 per annum out of which he was to pay all the expenses of that service.[1]

1. Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Roll 743; TNA E 351/2714. By Mich. 1663 this remuneration was designated a pension.

1660 St. Ravy, Sir W., Kt.

Huntsmen 1660-c. 1665

In 1660, two huntsmen made £30 per annum apiece. In the roll of 1662-1663, they are designated yeoman of the leish.[1]

1 Duchy of Cornwall Archive, Queen Henrietta Maria Household Account Rolls 743-44

1660 Flower, E.
1660 Johnson, G.

Master of the Bows c. 1665-c. 1667

By 1665 Peters, W.

Hale Keepers c. 1668-1669

Two halekeepers made £18 18s 9d per annum apiece.[1]

1. TNA E 351/2714.

1660 Milward, W.
1660 Johnson, J.
By 1663 Townsend, R.

Servants (undifferentiated by title)

1660 Bohun, G.
1660 Erwyn, D.

1660	Grimshaw, M.
1660	Jones, W.
1660	Smith, M.
By 1663	Abell, R.
By 1663	Hemings, A.
By 1663	Jermyn, C.