

## Medical Establishment: Physicians 1660-1837

The physicians to the person and the physicians to the household were both appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. During the reign of Charles II their appointments were embodied in letters patent under the great seal.

Usually there were four physicians to the person. In 1685 they were ranked by number and given graduated salaries of £400, £300, £250, and £219 (later £200).<sup>1</sup> This arrangement continued in principle until the death of Anne in 1714. On the accession of George I in that year only one physician, Shadwell, was appointed who was nevertheless designated first physician and accorded a salary of £400.<sup>2</sup> In due course two more physicians were appointed during the reign. On the accession of George II in 1727 the number was again fixed at four each with a salary of £300.<sup>3</sup> Early in the period, physicians were also allowed riding wages and, often, lodgings.

It was the practice for extra physicians to the person to be appointed.

Two physicians to the household served from 1660 to 1667 and one thereafter except during the years 1702-16 when the office was left vacant. The salary was £200.<sup>4</sup>

1. LC 3/24, f. 16; *CSPD 1685*, p. 341(1695).
2. *CTB XXIX*, 506.
3. LC 3/12, f. 12.
4. LC 3/24, f. 16; *CSPD 1685*, p. 341(1695).

### Physicians to the Person 1660-1837

|      |         |                   |
|------|---------|-------------------|
| 1660 | June    | Fraizer, Sir A.   |
| 1660 | June    | Quatremaine, W.   |
| 1660 | June    | Baber, J.         |
| 1660 | 15 June | Hinton, Sir J.    |
| 1660 | 20 June | Bate, G.          |
| 1667 | 21 Aug. | Clarke, T.        |
| 1672 | 14 Feb. | Scarburgh, Sir C. |
| 1675 | 21 Mar. | Shirley, T.       |
| 1675 | 12 Oct. | Witherley, T.     |
| 1677 | 25 Aug. | Fraizer, C.       |
| 1678 | 29 Oct. | Talbor, Sir R.    |
| 1682 | 7 Mar.  | Chamberlen, H.    |
| 1682 | 8 Nov.  | Brady, R.         |
| 1689 | Feb.    | Hutton, J.        |
| 1689 | 27 May  | Harrell, C.       |
| 1689 | 27 May  | Harris, W.        |

|      |          |                     |
|------|----------|---------------------|
| 1689 | 2 July   | Stokeham, W.        |
| 1690 | 28 Apr.  | Wellwood, J.        |
| 1691 | 26 Apr.  | Millington, Sir T.  |
| 1691 | 5 Nov.   | Charleton, W.       |
| 1692 | 27 Jan.  | Lawrence, --        |
| 1697 | 27 Feb.  | Blackmore, Sir R.   |
| 1698 | 15 July  | Lawrence, T.        |
| 1702 | 9 July   | Hannes, E.          |
| 1702 | 9 July   | Lister, M.          |
| 1704 | 3 Mar.   | Hamilton, Sir D.    |
| 1709 | 14 Nov.  | Arbuthnot, J.       |
| 1712 | 5 Feb.   | Shadwell, J.        |
| 1715 | 30 Sept. | Robinson, T.        |
| 1718 | 26 Aug.  | Goodman, T.         |
| 1727 | 6 Oct.   | Sloane, Sir H.      |
| 1727 | 6 Oct.   | Mead, R.            |
| 1727 | 6 Oct.   | Hollings, J.        |
| 1739 | 3 Jan.   | Teissier, G.L.      |
| 1739 | 3 Jan.   | Hulse, E.           |
| 1742 | 9 June   | Wilmot, E.          |
| 1753 | 16 Apr.  | Nicholls, F.        |
| 1754 | 21 Feb.  | Shaw, P.            |
| 1759 | 14 Apr.  | Taylor, R.          |
| 1760 | 11 Dec.  | Duncan, W.          |
| 1762 | 21 May   | Wintringham, Sir C. |
| 1763 | 22 Jan.  | Warren, R.          |
| 1774 | 14 Oct.  | Thomas, N.          |
| 1787 | 14 July  | Baker, Sir G.       |
| 1792 |          | Pepys, L.           |
| 1794 | Jan.     | Gisborne, T.        |
| 1797 | June     | Turton, J.          |
| 1806 | Feb.     | Milman, Sir F.      |
| 1809 |          | Reynolds, H.R.      |
| 1809 | 16 June  | Heberden, W.        |
| 1811 | 23 Oct.  | Halford, Sir H.     |
| 1820 | 31 Jan.  | Blane, Sir G.       |
| 1820 | 31 Jan.  | Knighton, Sir W.    |
| 1820 | 31 Jan.  | Tierney, Sir M.J.   |
| 1823 | 1 July   | Southey, H.H.       |
| 1831 | 11 May   | MacMichael, W.      |
| 1835 | 13 Apr.  | Burnett, Sir W.     |
| 1837 | 1 June   | Chambers, W.F.      |

Physicians 'in Ordinary Supernumerary' 1660-?1685

|         |          |                  |
|---------|----------|------------------|
| 1660    | 23 May   | Chamberlayne, P. |
| [1660   | 23 May]  | Deaubrey, E.     |
| 1660    | 16 June  | Hyde, -          |
| 1660    | 12 Sept. | Warner, E.       |
| 1660    | 30 Sept. | Waldron, T.      |
| 1660    | 5 June   | Hurst, -         |
| 1660    | 5 June   | Charleton, -     |
| 1660    | 8 June   | Bowles, -        |
| 1660    | 12 June  | Betts, -         |
| 1660    | 12 June  | Moore, -         |
| 1660    | 16 June  | Barrow, S.       |
| 1660    | 16 June  | Barwick, P.      |
| 1660    | 17 June  | Cunningham, -    |
| 1660    | 18 June  | Dunne, -         |
| 1660    | 17 July  | Cox, -           |
| 1660    | 21 July  | Greaves, -       |
| 1660    | 1 Sept.  | Napier, -        |
| 1661    | 20 Jan.  | Collins, -       |
| 1661    | 24 Jan.  | Denton, W.       |
| 1661    | 25 Jan.  | Colladon, J.     |
| 1662    | 4 Sept.  | Salman, P.       |
| 1662    | 23 Nov.  | Shirley, T.      |
| 1663    | 3 May    | Dolman, J.       |
| 1666    | 11 Oct.  | Inard, -         |
| 1667    | 18 May   | Williams, T.     |
| 1667    | 19 May   | Chamberlayne, H. |
| 1668    | 22 Apr.  | Wetherley, T.    |
| 1668    | 27 May   | Ramsey, W.       |
| 1668    | 2 June   | Croyden, T.      |
| 1668    | 15 June  | Beauvoir, G.     |
| 1668    | 15 Dec.  | Ludlin, C.       |
| 1669    | 13 Aug.  | Cole, W.         |
| 1669    | 20 Nov.  | Fermon, W.       |
| 1670    | 25 June  | Carwytham, -     |
| 1670    | 28 June  | Archer, J.       |
| 1670    | 17 July  | Stoakeham, -     |
| 1670    | 30 Dec.  | Easthagh, N.     |
| 1671    | 11 Feb.  | Gordall, C.      |
| 1671    | 13 Mar.  | Chamberlayne, P. |
| 1671    | 3 Apr.   | Hubbard, G.      |
| 1671    | 13 Apr.  | Trisham, T.      |
| 1671    | 1 May    | Carr, J.         |
| By 1672 |          | Honyfield, G.    |
| By 1672 |          | Stoakes, R.      |
| 1672    | 3 Feb.   | Clarke, W.       |
| 1672    | 4 June   | Bulgar, S.       |

|      |         |                     |
|------|---------|---------------------|
| 1672 | 10 Aug. | Forrest, P.         |
| 1672 | 1 Oct.  | Massonett, P.       |
| 1672 | 31 Oct. | Lloyd, L.           |
| 1672 | 2 Nov.  | Lawson, D.          |
| 1673 | 16 Mar. | Kerle, T.           |
| 1673 | 14 Apr. | Browne, E.          |
| 1673 | 19 June | Harvey, G.          |
| 1673 | 31 Dec. | Barker, R.          |
| 1675 | 25 Jan. | King, E.            |
| 1675 | 13 Feb. | Colladon, J.        |
| 1675 | 14 July | Humphryes, R.       |
| 1677 | 26 Mar. | Windebank, Sir J.   |
| 1678 | 22 Feb. | Talbor, R.          |
| 1680 | 13 Apr. | Harris, W.          |
| 1681 | 11 May  | Slade, N.           |
| 1683 | 30 Apr. | Van Brockhuisen, B. |
| 1683 | 19 Nov. | Bateman, J.         |
| 1684 | 10 Dec. | Van Mulon, G.       |

Physicians to the Person in Extraordinary 1660-?; 1690-1837

|        |          |                      |
|--------|----------|----------------------|
| [1660] |          | Boteler, -           |
| [1660] |          | Hales, -             |
| [1660] |          | Morgan, -            |
| [1660] |          | Merritt, -           |
| 1661   | 5 Feb.   | Spraynger, -         |
| 1661   | 4 Mar.   | Langley, T.          |
| [1661  | 4 Mar.]  | Mickelthwaite, J.    |
| [1661  | 4 Mar.]  | Skyunner, -          |
| 1662   | 10 Mar.  | Vodka, A.            |
| [1662  | 25 Mar.] | Fife, -              |
| 1662   | 26 Mar.  | Sparke, P.           |
| 1662   | 14 Aug.  | Ramsey, W.           |
| 1662   | 11 Dec.  | Keele, T.            |
| 1662   | 13 Dec.  | Howos, F.            |
| 1663   | 21 Mar.  | Le Moyne, J.         |
| 1663   | 18 June  | Collins, -           |
| 1663   | 26 Aug.  | Show, -              |
| 1664   | 13 June  | Arnold, J.           |
| 1664   | 17 Sept. | Wakeman, Sir G., bt. |
| 1665   | 10 Feb.  | Sagittary, J. F.     |
| 1665   | 28 Feb.  | Stoakes, R.          |
| 1666   | 2 Mar.   | Grey, E.             |
| 1666   | 5 Mar.   | Chamberlayne, H.     |
| [1666  | 5 Mar.]  | Inard, -             |

|      |          |                  |
|------|----------|------------------|
| 1667 | 12 Feb.  | Garrett, J.      |
| 1668 | 13 Feb.  | Napier, R.       |
| 1668 | 18 Mar.  | Norton, T.       |
| 1668 | 12 Dec.  | Lawrence, F.     |
| 1669 | 8 Dec.   | Honyfeild, G.    |
| 1670 | 26 Oct.  | Thompson, F.     |
| 1670 | 11 June  | Swan, J.         |
| 1671 | 30 Aug.  | Partridge, J.    |
| 1671 | 20 Sept. | Hungerford, M.   |
| 1676 | 10 June  | Oldis, V.        |
| 1683 | 5 Feb.   | Le Vallour, L.   |
|      |          |                  |
| 1690 | 18 Mar.  | Wellwood, J.     |
| 1694 | 4 Apr.   | Babanks, G.      |
| 1696 | 7 Nov.   | Briggs, W.       |
| 1703 | 24 June  | Hamilton, Sir D. |
| 1705 | 1 Nov.   | Arbuthnot, J.    |
| 1709 | 14 Nov.  | Shadwell, J.     |
| 1712 | 5 Feb.   | Sloane, H.       |
| 1727 | 1 June   | Hollings, J.     |
| 1734 | 18 Jan.  | Teissier, G.L.   |
| 1734 | 5 Feb.   | Peters, C.       |
| 1740 | 10 Mar.  | Wilmot, E.       |
| 1748 | 17 May   | Nicholls, F.     |
| 1753 | 16 Apr.  | Shaw, F.         |
| 1754 | 22 Feb.  | Taylor, R.       |
| 1759 | 14 Apr.  | Wintringham, C.  |
| 1759 | 28 May   | Hardinge, C.     |
| 1763 |          | Thomas, N.       |
| 1772 |          | Jebb, R.         |
| 1774 | 15 Oct.  | Pringle, Sir J.  |
| 1776 | 17 Jan.  | Pepys, L.        |
| 1782 | 21 Jan.  | Turton, J.       |
| 1783 | 8 Sept.  | Smith, J.C.      |
| 1792 |          | Vaughan, H.      |
| 1797 | June     | Reynolds, H.R.   |
| 1801 | 16 Apr.  | Milman, Sir F.   |
| 1801 | 16 Apr.  | Heberden, W.     |
| 1804 | 8 May    | Simmons, S.F.    |
| 1809 | 17 June  | Ash, E.          |
| 1810 | 27 Oct.  | Baillie, M.      |
| 1815 |          | Duncan, A.       |
| 1820 | 30 Oct.  | Latham, J.       |
| 1821 | 25 Jan.  | Pemberton, C.R.  |
| 1821 | 16 Mar.  | McGrigor, Sir J. |
| 1821 | 16 Mar.  | Bankhead, C.     |

|      |          |                |
|------|----------|----------------|
| 1821 | 16 Mar.  | Jenner, E.     |
| 1821 | 9 Apr.   | Christie, T.   |
| 1830 | 24 July  | Maton, W.G.    |
| 1830 | 24 July  | Johnson, J.    |
| 1830 | 24 July  | MacMichael, W. |
| 1830 | 24 July  | Hume J.R.      |
| 1830 | 20 Sept. | Taylor, J.     |
| 1832 | 2 Jan.   | Douglas, H.G.  |
| 1832 | 2 Jan.   | Hewett, C.     |
| 1832 | 25 July  | Price, C.      |
| 1834 | 29 Dec.  | Baird, A.      |
| 1835 | 16 Apr.  | Holland, H.    |

#### Physicians to the Household 1660-1837

|      |         |                      |
|------|---------|----------------------|
| 1660 | 10 June | Whitaker, T.         |
| 1660 | 10 June | Clarke, T.           |
| 1667 | 21 Aug. | Waldron, T.          |
| 1677 | 10 Feb. | Dickenson, E.        |
| 1690 | 12 Mar. | Goodman, T.          |
| 1702 | 8 Mar.  | <i>Office vacant</i> |
| 1716 | 5 Mar.  | Teissier, G.L.       |
| 1742 | 9 June  | Hoadly, B.           |
| 1757 | 19 Aug. | Taylor, R.           |
| 1759 | 14 Apr. | Gisborne, T.         |
| 1806 | Feb.    | Milman, Sir F.       |
| 1820 | 31 Jan. | Blane, Sir G.        |
| 1830 | 24 July | Hawkins, F.          |

#### Assistant Physician to the Household 1796-1801

|      |      |                |
|------|------|----------------|
| 1796 | June | Milman, Sir F. |
|------|------|----------------|

#### Physician to the Household in Ordinary without fee [i.e., Supernuery] 1667

|      |        |             |
|------|--------|-------------|
| 1667 | 8 Mar. | Waldron, T. |
|------|--------|-------------|

## Surgeons 1660-1837

The sergeant surgeons, surgeon to the person and surgeon to the household were appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. As a general rule the appointments of the sergeant surgeons were embodied in letters patent under the great seal.

Originally three in number, the sergeant surgeons were reduced to one in 1685. A second was appointed in 1743 and thereafter the number was fixed at two except in 1760-73, 1776-86, and 1809-18, after which period it rose to three. The remuneration originally consisted of wages of £80, board wages of £140m and an annuity of £150 making a total of £370.<sup>1</sup> In 1685 it was fixed at £369 13s 4d<sup>2</sup> and in 1689 at £396 13s 4d.<sup>3</sup>

The office of surgeon to the person did not have a continuous existence being left vacant from 1701 to 1715 and from 1743 to 1821. The remuneration consisted of wages of £40, board wages of £127 15s, and a pension of £150 making a total of £317 15s.<sup>4</sup>

It was the practice for extra surgeons to the person to be appointed.

The remuneration of the surgeon to the household consisted of wages of £40, board wages of £140 and a pension of £100 making a total of £280.<sup>5</sup> Early in the period, all surgeons were also allowed riding wages and, sometimes, lodgings.

One or two extra surgeons to the household served from 1784.

1. LC 3/24, f. 16.
2. *CSPD 1685*, p. 341 (1696).
3. LC 3/4, f. 12.
4. LC 3/24, f. 16; *CSPD 1685*, p. 341 (1696).
5. LC 3/24, f. 16.

#### Sergeant Surgeons 1661-1837

|      |         |                  |
|------|---------|------------------|
| 1661 | 9 Feb.  | Pyle, R.         |
| 1661 | 9 Feb.  | Painter, H.      |
| 1661 | 9 Feb.  | Knight, J.       |
| 1672 | 15 Feb. | Wiseman, R.      |
| 1685 | 1 Mar.  | Pearce, J.       |
| 1689 | 16 Mar. | van Loon, W.     |
| 1701 | 21 Nov. | Roujat, S.       |
| 1702 | 26 Nov. | Bernard, C.      |
| 1710 | 13 Nov. | Dickens, A.      |
| 1743 | 19 May  | Ranby, J.        |
| 1747 | 7 Sept. | Hawkins, C.      |
| 1760 | 11 Dec. | Middleton, D.    |
| 1776 | 17 Jan. | Hawkins, P.      |
| 1786 | 14 Feb. | Hawkins, C.      |
| 1792 | 7 Mar.  | Dundas, D.       |
| 1809 | 9 Mar.  | Home, E.         |
| 1823 | 10 Mar. | McGregor, P.     |
| 1828 | 11 Aug. | Cooper, Sir A.P. |

1832 5 Sept. Brodie, B.C.  
1837 20 May Keate, R.

#### Extra Sergeant Surgeon 1819-1823

1819 4 June McGregor, P.

#### Surgeons to the Person 1660-1837

1660 8 June Wiseman, R.  
1672 21 Feb. Whittle, S.  
1681 21 Feb. Pearce, J.  
1685 1 Mar. Molines, J.  
1687 10 Feb. Hobbs, T.  
1687 2 Aug. Beaulieu, F.  
1689 22 Mar. Elder, D.  
1698 1 Apr. Roujat, S.  
1701 21 Nov. *Office vacant*  
1715 24 Nov. Amyand, C.  
1740 30 Oct. Ranby, J.  
1743 19 May *Office vacant*  
1821 31 Mar. Keate, T.  
1821 7 July Cooper, A.P.  
1828 18 July Brodie, B.C.  
1828 18 July Wardrop, J.  
1832 12 Sept. Keate, R.  
By 1837 Davies, D.

#### Surgeons to the Person in Extraordinary 1660-?; 1757-1821

[1660] Soper, T.  
[1660] Hampton, D.  
1660 Cherrett, A.  
1660 4 Oct. Regnior, J.  
[1660 4 Oct.] Soaper, T.  
[1660 4 Oct.] Bodard, -  
[1660 4 Oct.] Henderson, E.  
1660 20 Oct. Chogneau, A.  
1661 15 July Clarke, A.  
1661 18 Dec. Unwyn, W.  
1662 21 Sept. Mowtto, G.  
1662 15 Oct. Wood, P.  
1662 30 Oct. Tirrold, E.



|      |         |               |
|------|---------|---------------|
| 1663 | 29 July | Hammond, A.   |
| 1664 | 4 Apr.  | Collins, H.   |
| 1664 | 20 June | Petit, P.     |
| 1664 | 26 Dec. | Deane, J.     |
| 1667 | 27 Mar. | Guilbert, J.  |
| 1667 | 3 June  | Sarsfield, P. |
| 1667 | 5 Oct.  | Philo, P.     |
| 1668 | 27 July | Molander, L.  |
| 1669 | 24 Mar. | Bridges, T.   |
| 1670 | 8 Mar.  | Arbilier, L.  |
| 1670 | 25 Mar. | Wills, J.     |
| 1671 | 20 Mar. | L'Ensigne, N. |
|      |         |               |
| 1757 | 19 Aug. | Middleton, D. |
| 1760 | 11 Dec. | Hawkins, P.   |
| 1763 |         | Gataker, T.   |
| 1768 |         | Bromfield, W. |
| 1776 | 22 Jan. | Gunning, J.   |
| 1776 | 23 Jan. | Hunter, J.    |
| 1790 |         | Heaviside, J. |
| 1793 | 7 Nov.  | Penrose, J.   |
| 1798 | 21 Feb. | Earle, J.     |
| 1817 | 3 Dec.  | Gunning, J.   |
| 1820 | 5 Apr.  | Wadd, W.      |
| 1820 | 5 Apr.  | Carlisle, A.  |
| 1820 | 24 July | Hammick, S.L. |
| 1821 | 13 Feb. | Chevalier, T. |
| 1821 | 19 Mar. | McGregor, P.  |

#### Hunting Surgeon 1685-?1687

|      |       |            |
|------|-------|------------|
| 1685 | 8 May | Fraser, T. |
|------|-------|------------|

#### Surgeon to the Person at Brighton 1823-?

|      |        |                  |
|------|--------|------------------|
| 1823 | 6 Jan. | Gasthorne, J. S. |
|------|--------|------------------|

#### Surgeons to the Household 1660-1837

|      |         |             |
|------|---------|-------------|
| 1660 | 4 June  | Woodall, T. |
| 1667 | 1 Mar.  | Whittle, S. |
| 1673 | 22 Feb. | Pearce, J.  |
| 1681 | 21 Feb. | Molines, J. |

|      |         |               |
|------|---------|---------------|
| 1685 | 2 Apr.  | Hobbs, T.     |
| 1687 | 11 Feb. | Fraizer, T.   |
| 1689 | Mar.    | Peter, C.     |
| 1693 | 31 May  | Gardiner, T.  |
| 1707 | 11 July | Gardiner, W.  |
| 1716 | 26 June | Bates, T.     |
| 1727 | 7 Jan.  | Ranby, J.     |
| 1743 | 16 May  | Hawkins, C.   |
| 1747 | 21 Nov. | Andrews, J.   |
| 1760 | 11 Dec. | Hawkins, P.   |
| 1776 | 11 Jan. | Hawkins, G.E. |
| 1783 | 6 Oct.  | Hawkins, C.   |
| 1786 | 14 Feb. | Gib, D.       |
| 1803 | 4 May   | Penrose, J.   |
| 1820 |         | Phillips, J.  |
| 1830 |         | Gaskin, J.J.  |

Surgeon to the Household at Windsor 1823-1837

|      |         |                            |
|------|---------|----------------------------|
| 1823 | 10 Oct. | O'Reilly, J.               |
| 1833 | 25 Apr. | Brown, H. (and Apothecary) |

Surgeon and Oculist in Ordinary [?w/o fee] 1683-?

|      |          |            |
|------|----------|------------|
| 1683 | 15 Sept. | Clarke, T. |
|------|----------|------------|

Surgeon and Apothecary at Brighton c. 1835-?

|         |         |                      |
|---------|---------|----------------------|
| By 1835 |         | Roberts, A.          |
| 1835    | 27 Nov. | Blaker, H. (joint)   |
| 1835    | 27 Nov. | Vallance, B. (joint) |

Extra Surgeons to the Household 1784-1820; 1830-1837

|      |           |                 |
|------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1784 |           | Gib, D.         |
| 1786 | 14 Feb.   | Earle, J.       |
| 1786 | 15 Feb.   | Knight, F.      |
| 1830 | 24 July   | Keate, R.       |
| 1830 | 24 July   | Brodie, B. C.   |
| 1830 | 24 July   | Earle, H.       |
| 1830 | 13 August | Davis, T.       |
| 1830 | 13 August | Phillips, C. H. |

|      |          |                            |
|------|----------|----------------------------|
| 1830 | 13 Aug.  | Taylor, G.                 |
| 1830 | 13 Aug.  | Day, W.                    |
| 1831 | 14 Feb.  | Attree, W, (at Brighton).  |
| 1831 | 19 Feb.  | Maysmor, H. P.             |
| 1832 | 12 Sept. | Davies, D.                 |
| 1836 | 5 Feb.   | Lawrence, J. (at Brighton) |

#### Surgeons in Ordinary Supernumerary (w/o fee) 1660-?

|         |         |                  |
|---------|---------|------------------|
| 1660    | 16 June | Tudor, T.        |
| 1660    | 16 June | Indor, T.        |
| 1660    | 30 June | Barton, J.       |
| 1660    | 9 July  | Watson, J.       |
| 1660    | 9 July  | Troutbeck, J.    |
| 1660    | 12 July | Whittle, S.      |
| 1666    | 9 Oct . | Hall, T.         |
| 1666    | 20 Oct. | Smyth, W.        |
| 1667    | 30 July | Fourcade, F.     |
| 1667    | 17 Aug. | Clarke, A.       |
| 1668    | 27 Mar. | Rymns, C.        |
| 1668    | 24 June | Berry, R.        |
| 1668    | 30 Nov. | Quarenten, J. B. |
| 1669    | 13 Feb. | Browne, J.       |
| 1669    | 24 Mar. | Bruges, J.       |
| 1669    | 22 Oct. | Ryder, H.        |
| 1670    | 8 Mar.  | Noble, R.        |
| By 1671 |         | Regnier, J.      |
| By 1672 |         | Wells, J.        |
| By 1672 |         | Philo, J. M.     |
| 1672    | 20 Nov. | Hubbert, J.      |
| 1674    | 5 May   | Faber, A. O.     |
| 1677    | 7 Feb.  | Moyle, J.        |
| 1678    | 10 June | Harmon, E.       |
| 1680    | 28 Jan. | Harder, F.       |
| 1680    | 14 May  | Sanderson, R.    |
| 1680    | 13 Dec. | Mills, R.        |
| 1681    | 25 July | Elton, T.        |

## **Apothecaries 1660-1837**

The apothecaries to the person and the apothecaries to the household were both appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. In many cases appointments were embodied in letters patent under the great seal.<sup>1</sup>

Originally there was one apothecary to the person. Two served from 1685 to 1820 when the number was again reduced to one. The remuneration attached to the offices varied from time to time. In 1660 the sole apothecary received £242 15s consisting of a salary of £115 and board wages of £127 15s.<sup>2</sup> In 1685 both apothecaries were granted salaries of £500.<sup>3</sup> In 1702 one apothecary received £372 5s and the other £327.<sup>4</sup> By 1711-12 the salaries had been fixed at £320 5s and £160.<sup>5</sup>

The office of apothecary to the household was held singly until 1727. Thereafter it was usually held jointly, two occupants serving 1727-62, three 1762-6 and two 1766-74, 1774-83 and from 1820. Originally the remuneration amounted to £100 consisting of wages of £40 and board wages of £60.<sup>6</sup> In 1702 the salary was £160.<sup>7</sup> By 1711-12 it had been fixed at £106 13s 4d.<sup>8</sup> early in the period, all apothecaries were allowed riding wages and, sometimes, lodgings.

1. For an account of these offices, see L.G. Matthews, *The Royal Apothecaries* (1967).
2. LC 3/24, f. 16.
3. *CSPD 1685*, p. 356 (1761).
4. *CTB XVII*, 1022.
5. *Ibid.* XXVII, 517.
6. LC 3/24, f. 16.
7. *CTB XVII*, 1022.
8. *Ibid.* XXVII, 517.

#### Apothecaries to the Person 1660-1837

|      |         |                 |
|------|---------|-----------------|
| 1660 | 11 June | Chase, J.       |
| 1685 | 11 May  | St. Amand, J.   |
| 1685 | 1 Sept. | Chase, J.       |
| 1690 | 16 Mar. | Rotterdamdt, A. |
| 1690 | 16 Mar. | Chase, J.       |
| 1702 |         | Pitt, J.        |
| 1704 | 22 July | Malthus, D.     |
| 1716 | 26 June | Graham, T.      |
| 1721 | 5 July  | Graham, D.      |
| 1733 | 29 May  | Warren, J.      |
| 1741 | 3 Feb.  | Graham, T.      |
| 1747 | 26 Feb. | Crane, M.       |
| 1761 | 15 Jan. | Gowland, J.     |
| 1762 | 29 Mar. | Truesdale, J.   |
| 1776 | 16 Aug. | Graham, D.      |
| 1778 | 19 Mar. | Devaynes, J.    |
| 1780 | Sept.   | Wainwright, T.  |
| 1801 | 18 Jan. | Brande, E.A.    |
| 1805 | 29 July | Battiscombe, R. |
| 1820 | 31 Jan. | Walker, R.      |
| 1825 | 22 Feb. | Nussey, J.      |

|      |         |               |
|------|---------|---------------|
| 1830 | 24 July | Davies, D.    |
| 1830 |         | Brande, E.A.  |
| 1833 | 11 Mar. | Andrews, M.W. |
| 1833 | 11 Mar. | Moore, E.D.   |

Apothecaries to the Household 1660-1837

|      |          |                |
|------|----------|----------------|
| 1660 | 7 June   | Selby, -       |
| 1661 | 20 Mar.  | Jones, J.      |
| 1685 | 20 Sept. | Giffard, C.    |
| 1686 | 5 July   | Jones, J.      |
| 1693 | 14 Feb.  | Soames, J.     |
| 1697 | 31 Mar.  | Jones, W.      |
| 1720 | 17 Mar.  | Trimnell, H.   |
| 1727 | 14 Apr.  | Allen, J.      |
| 1727 | 1 Dec.   | Lilly, M.      |
| 1738 | 19 Dec.  | Charlewood, B. |
| 1761 | 16 Jan.  | Crane, M.      |
| 1776 | 16 Aug.  | Halifax, R.    |
| 1776 | 16 Aug.  | Holdich, E.    |
| 1814 | 13 Apr.  | Jones, A.      |
| 1820 | 31 Jan.  | Walker, R.     |
| 1820 | 31 Jan.  | Nussey, J.     |
| 1824 |          | Walker, W.     |
| 1830 | 24 July  | Craddock, C.   |

Apothecary to the Household in Ordinary (w/o fee) 1677-?

|      |        |           |
|------|--------|-----------|
| 1677 | 7 June | Jones, W. |
|------|--------|-----------|

Apothecary to the Household [?in reversion 1660-]

|        |         |             |
|--------|---------|-------------|
| [1660] | 23 June | Metcalf, F. |
|--------|---------|-------------|

Apothecary to the Household at Kew c. 1812-?

|         |        |               |
|---------|--------|---------------|
| By 1812 |        | Dundas, W.    |
| 1812    | 9 July | Julius, G. C. |

Apothecary at Carlton House 1812-?

1812 15 June Walker, R.

Apothecary and Operator for Perfumes in Ordinary [?w/o fee] 1682-?

1682 10 May Warren, T.

Apothecary in Ordinary [Supernumerary] 1660-?1685

1660 7 June Solby, -

1667 2 Jan. Chase, J.

1668 26 Dec. Godsalve, R.

1671 9 Feb. Smyth, R.

1682 11 July Garnier, I.

1684 6 Jan. Angiband, C.

Apothecaries in Extraordinary 1660-?; 1820-?

[1660] Foucant, D.

1667 3 Dec. Codrington, J.

1668 14 May Boncherett, M.

1668 3 Nov. Diggons, T.

1673 1 May Laurent, A.

1820 5 Apr. Tegart, A.

1820 5 Apr. Tegart, E., jun.

1821 Lockley, G. F.

## Chemist 1660-1782; 1820-1837

The chemist and chemical physician were appointed by the lord chamberlain. Under Charles II the chemical physician made £20 per annum while the apothecary and operator in chemistry made £131 17 s.<sup>1</sup> Under Charles II and again under George I the chemist received £100 per annum at the office of the treasurer of the chamber. By that of George III, his remuneration had fallen to £45 14s 0 3/4d. The position was abolished in 1782<sup>2</sup> and revived (?without regular payment) in 1820.

1. LC 3/24, f. 16; LC 3/7, f. 21; AO 1/419/198.

2. LC 3/24, f. 26; LS 13/117, pp. 71-73.

Chemist 1674-1685; 1690; 1723-1782; 1820-1837

|      |          |  |
|------|----------|--|
| 1674 | 21 Apr.  | Rhodocanaci, C.                          |
| 1690 | 12 Nov.  | Bernardo, Sir J.                         |
| 1690 |          | <i>Office vacant</i>                     |
| 1723 | 15 Feb.  | Edwards, E.                              |
| 1724 | 4 Mar.   | Edwards, T.                              |
| 1742 | 30 Oct.  | Townshend, T.                            |
| 1776 | 24 Oct.  | Amyatt, J.                               |
| 1782 |          | <i>Office abolished</i>                  |
| 1820 | 31 Jan.  | Blerne, Sir G.                           |
| 1820 | 31 Jan.  | King, Sir W.                             |
| 1820 | 31 Jan.  | Tierney, Sir M. J.                       |
| 1820 | 5 Apr.   | Higgins, J. F.                           |
| 1820 | 5 Apr.   | Grindle, G. (and Druggist)               |
| 1820 | 5 Apr.   | Sarel, T. G. (and Druggist; at Brighton) |
| 1820 | 8 Nov.   | Burkitt, A. S. (and Druggist)            |
| 1820 | 11 Nov.  | Slight, J.                               |
| 1824 | 15 Aug.  | Raven, E. C..                            |
| 1824 | 15 Aug.  | Bryant, J.                               |
| 1826 | 2 Jan.   | Cozens, T.                               |
| 1826 | 4 Feb.   | Hopewell, B. T.                          |
| 1826 | 11 July  | Jones, W. A.                             |
| 1830 | 14 Aug.  | Thorby, T. (and Druggist)                |
| 1830 | 16 Aug.  | Hopwood, T.                              |
| 1830 | 20 Sept. | Starkie, J. (and Druggist)               |
| 1830 | 20 Sept. | Gifford, J. (and Druggist)               |
| 1830 | 20 Sept. | Hay, J. (and Druggist)                   |
| 1830 | 20 Sept. | Waugh, G. (and Druggist)                 |
| 1830 | 12 Nov.  | Smith, S. (and Druggist; at Windsor)     |
| 1833 | 26 Apr.  | Wood, J. (and Druggist)                  |
| 1836 | 10 May   | Giddy, O.                                |

Chemist 'in ord. without fee' 1667-?

|      |         |                 |
|------|---------|-----------------|
| 1667 | 11 July | Choke, J.       |
| 1667 | 23 July | Jones, W.       |
| 1667 | 1 Aug.  | Acton, G.       |
| 1667 | 1 Oct.  | Savage, W.      |
| 1667 | 6 Dec.  | Bruser, A.      |
| 1669 | 16 Dec. | Morden, W.      |
| 1670 | 10 Feb. | Rhodocanaci, C. |
| 1670 | 10 Nov. | Colley, A.      |
| 1682 | 17 Jan. | Pattison, E.    |
| 1683 | 21 Nov. | Russell, W.     |

Chemist in Extraordinary 1677-?; 1820-?; 1835-1837

|      |         |               |
|------|---------|---------------|
| 1677 | 30 Mar. | Thompson, N.  |
| 1820 | 5 Apr.  | Hume, J.      |
| 1835 | 14 July | Woodhouse, D. |

Chemist to the Prince Regent at Brighton 1819-?

|      |         |                |
|------|---------|----------------|
| 1819 | 28 Apr. | Higgins, J. F. |
|------|---------|----------------|

Chemist in Extraordinary to the Prince Regent 1816-?

|      |         |            |
|------|---------|------------|
| 1816 | 13 Feb. | Selway, J. |
|------|---------|------------|

Chemical Physician 1667-1693

|      |         |                  |
|------|---------|------------------|
| 1667 |         | Williams, Sir T. |
| 1679 | 28 Jan. | Williams, Sir J. |
| 1690 | 25 Oct. | Waldo, D.        |
| 1693 | 7 Mar.  | Wall, S.         |

Chemical Physician (or Physician and Chemist) in Ordinary [/Supernumerary] 1670-?

|         |         |               |
|---------|---------|---------------|
| By 1670 |         | Boldnesse, E. |
| 1671    | 11 Feb. | Goodall, C.   |

Apothecary and Operator in Chemistry 1660-?1685

|      |         |               |
|------|---------|---------------|
| 1660 | 20 June | Le Febure, N. |
| 1669 | 7 Apr.  | Harrell, C.   |
| 1680 | 22 July | Charras, -    |

Chemical Apothecary 1670-?

|      |         |              |
|------|---------|--------------|
| 1670 | 11 Jan. | Le Febre, J. |
|------|---------|--------------|



### Chemical Operator in Ordinary w/fee 1677-?

1677 11 May Blower, P.

### Operative Chemist 1830-1837

1830 5 June Booth, A.

### Practical Chemist 1830-?1837

1830 20 Sept. Best, W.

### Pharmaceutical Chemist 1831-?1837

1831 27 Jan. Gray, S. F.

### Chemical Office Keeper occ. 1675

1675 19 June Andrews, D.

## **Anatomist 1723-1782**

The anatomist was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. By 1782 he made £150 per annum.<sup>1</sup>

1. AO 1/412/202.

1723 7 May St. Andre, -  
1761 Andrews, J.

## **Oculist 1704-1837**

The oculists (later surgeon oculists) were appointed by the lord chamberlain. By 1736 there were two such officers, paid £100 apiece.<sup>1</sup> Their number was reduced to one c. 1771-1791; rose to three from 1795; and to four from 1816. They were reduced again to a single holder from 1820.

1. *CCK* [1756], p. 126.

### Oculist 1704-1837

|         |         |                |
|---------|---------|----------------|
| 1704    | 12 May  | Read, W.       |
| 1715    | 25 May  | Grant, R.      |
| 1727    | 9 Oct.  | Smith, R.      |
| 1736    | 21 May  | Taylor, J.     |
| By 1771 |         | de Wenzell, B. |
| By 1791 |         | Taylor, J.     |
| By 1795 |         | Taylor, J.     |
| 1796    | 20 Apr. | Phipps, J. W.  |
| 1814    | 15 Dec. | Alexander, H.  |
| By 1816 |         | Waller, J. W.  |
| 1830    | 24 July | Stevenson, -   |

### Oculist in Extraordinary 1704-1715

|      |          |           |
|------|----------|-----------|
| 1710 | 26 Sept. | Grant, R. |
|------|----------|-----------|

## **Artistic Establishment: Poet Laureate 1660-1837**

The poet laureate was expected to produce annual odes in praise of the Sovereign for his birthday and New Years' Day as well as other, similar panegyrics as occasion demanded. This office appears originally to have been in the gift of the Crown which made appointments by letters patent under the great seal granting the office during pleasure.<sup>1</sup> During the tenure of John Dryden and Thomas Shadwell (1668-92) the office was combined with that of historiographer. Thereafter the two offices were held separately. Nahum Tate was the last holder of the office to be appointed by letters patent; subsequent appointments were made by lord chamberlain's warrant. The salary, fixed at £200 in 1670, was reduced to £100 in 1692. In addition, the poet laureate was allowed an annual butt of sack or £30 in lieu thereof.<sup>2</sup>

1. For an account of this office, see W. Hamilton, 'The origin of the office of Poet Laureate', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* o.s. VIII (1880), 20-35.

2. C 66/3119, letters patent to Dryden 18 Aug. 1670; C 66/3356, letters patent to Tate 23 Dec. 1692; LC 3/20.

|      |         |  |
|------|---------|--|
| 1660 |         | Davenant, Sir W.                           |
| 1668 | 22 Apr. | Dryden, J. (and Historiographer from 1670) |
| 1689 | 29 Aug. | Shadwell, T.                               |

|      |         |               |
|------|---------|---------------|
| 1692 | 23 Dec. | Tate, N.      |
| 1715 | 1 Aug.  | Rowe, N.      |
| 1718 | 10 Dec. | Eusden, L.    |
| 1730 | 3 Dec.  | Cibber, C.    |
| 1757 | 19 Dec. | Whitehead, W. |
| 1785 | Apr.    | Warton, T.    |
| 1790 | July    | Pye, H.J.     |
| 1813 | 12 Aug. | Southey, R.   |

## Historiographer c.1662-1782, c.1807-1837

The earliest holder of this office is said to have been James Howell. In 1662 he was granted an annuity of £200 by letters patent under the great seal which make no mention of the office.<sup>1</sup> However, in the letters patent granting the combined offices of historiographer and poet laureate successively to John Dryden (1670) and Thomas Shadwell (1689) Howell is mentioned as one of their predecessors. Dryden's salary was £200 while Shadwell's was £300.<sup>2</sup> Thereafter the two offices were held separately and the historiographer's salary was fixed at £200. Thomas Rymer was the last holder of the office to be appointed by letters patent in 1692; subsequent appointments were made by lord chamberlain's warrant. The office was abolished in 1782.<sup>3</sup> It had, however, been revived by 1807.<sup>4</sup>

1. C 66/3005, letters patent 27 Sept. 1662.
2. C 66/3119, letters patent 18 Aug. 1670; C 66/3329, letters patent 29 Aug. 1689.
3. LS 13/117 pp. 71, 73.
4. *RK* (1807), p. 112.

|         |         |                      |
|---------|---------|----------------------|
| c. 1662 |         | Howell, J.           |
| 1670    | 18 Aug. | Dryden, J.           |
| 1689    | 29 Aug. | Shadwell, T.         |
| 1692    | 23 Dec. | Rymer, T.            |
| 1714    | 9 July  | Madox, T.            |
| 1727    | 3 Feb.  | Stephens, R.         |
| 1732    | 13 Nov. | Philipps, J.T.       |
| 1755    | 24 Feb. | Stonehewer, R.       |
| 1782    |         | <i>Office vacant</i> |
| By 1807 |         | Dutens, L.           |
| 1812    | 3 June  | Clarke, J.S.         |
| 1821    | 21 May  | Sumner, C.R.         |
| By 1830 |         | Gooch, R.            |
| 1830    |         | <i>Office vacant</i> |
| 1837    | 17 Apr. | James, G.P.R.        |

## Librarians 1660-1837

Between 1660 and 1837 the care of the various royal libraries gave rise to the existence of four distinct offices.

At the Restoration in 1660 Thomas Ross was appointed keeper of the royal libraries.<sup>1</sup> In 1665 he was granted the office for life by letters patent under the great seal<sup>2</sup> and this course was followed for subsequent appointments. The office ceased to have any substantive existence in 1757 when George II gave the contents of the libraries to the British Museum. However, Claudius Amyand, the last keeper, continued to enjoy the title and the remuneration until his death in 1774.<sup>3</sup> A salary of £200 payable at the Exchequer was attached to the office in 1661.<sup>4</sup> From 1747 an additional allowance of £100 in lieu of accommodation was paid.<sup>5</sup>

In 1760 George III appointed a separate librarian with a salary of £200 to care for his own collection of books which came to be located at Buckingham Palace. When this was, in its turn, given to the British Museum in 1823 this office ceased to have any functions although its holder, Sir Frederick Barnard, appears to have retained the title until his death in 1830.

In 1814 the office of librarian at Carlton House was created<sup>6</sup> and continued to exist after the dispersal of the contents of that house in 1826. Finally a librarian at Windsor Castle was appointed in 1836.<sup>7</sup>

1. LC 3/24, f. 23.
2. C 66/3076, letters patent 27 June 1665. By the same instrument Richard Pearson was granted the reversion. A further reversionary grant was made to Henry Smith 22 April 1673 (C 66/3149). Neither of these individuals succeeded to the office. James Thynne, granted the reversion 22 Aug. 1689 after Henry Justel (C 66/3329), does not appear to have enjoyed the office although he did not formally surrender his interest until 25 Jan. 1694 (C 66/3368, recited in gt. to Richard Bentley 12 Apr. 1694).
3. T 53/53, p. 69.
4. C 66/2971, letters patent 22 Aug. 1661.
5. T 53/43, p. 245; T 53/48, p. 311.
6. LC 3/68, f. 162.
7. LC 3/70, f. 173.

### Keeper of the Libraries 1660-1774

|      |         |                      |
|------|---------|----------------------|
| 1660 |         | Ross, T.             |
| 1675 | 3 Dec.  | Thynne, H.F.         |
| 1677 | 29 June | Thynne, H.F. (joint) |
| 1677 | 29 June | Thynne, J. (joint)   |
| 1689 | 22 Aug. | Justel, H.           |
| 1694 | 12 Apr. | Bentley, R.          |
| 1725 | 12 Mar. | Bentley, R.          |
| 1745 | 8 Nov.  | Amyand, C.           |

### Librarian at Buckingham Palace 1760-1830

|      |      |               |
|------|------|---------------|
| 1760 | Nov. | Dalton, R.    |
| 1773 |      | Barnard, F.A. |

### Librarian at Carlton House 1814-?

|      |         |                |
|------|---------|----------------|
| 1814 | 26 Apr. | Clarke, J.S.   |
| 1821 | 21 May  | Sumner, C.R.   |
| 1826 | 26 Apr. | Gooch, R.      |
| 1830 | 17 Feb. | MacMichael, W. |

### Librarian at Windsor Castle 1836-37

|      |         |              |
|------|---------|--------------|
| 1836 | 16 July | Glover, J.H. |
|------|---------|--------------|

## **Mender of Pictures 1662-?1685**

|      |         |               |
|------|---------|---------------|
| 1662 | 27 Nov. | Geldrop, G.   |
| 1666 | 15 May  | Stone, S.     |
| 1672 | 1 Oct.  | Peart, H.     |
| 1682 | 9 Aug.  | Hobrafoth, A. |

## **Surveyor of the Pictures 1676-1837**

This officer was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. The earlier designations 'Purveyor and Keeper' and later 'Repairer' were only gradually superseded by that of 'Surveyor' of the pictures.<sup>1</sup> The salary, originally £100, had been raised to £200 by 1694.<sup>2</sup>

1. LC 3/24, f. 21. For an account of this office, see O. Millar, 'Caring for the Queen's Pictures: Surveyors Past and Present', in C. Lloyd, *The Queen's Pictures* (1991), pp. 14-27.

2. *CSPD 1678*, pp. 119-20; *CTB X*, 1157.

|      |         |                |
|------|---------|----------------|
| 1676 | 15 Dec. | Uylenburgh, G. |
| 1679 | 29 Apr. | Walton, P.     |
| 1701 | 1 Mar.  | Walton, P.     |
| 1745 | 24 June | Slaughter, S.  |
| 1765 | 21 May  | Knapton, G.    |

|      |         |             |
|------|---------|-------------|
| 1779 |         | Dalton, R.  |
| 1792 |         | West, B.    |
| 1820 | 10 Mar. | Seguier, W. |

Keeper of the Pictures, Drawings, Rarities and Antiquities 1691-?

|      |        |             |
|------|--------|-------------|
| 1691 | 13 May | Sonnius, F. |
|------|--------|-------------|

## Principal Painter 1660-1837

Appointments to this office were, as a general rule, made by lord chamberlain's warrant. In 1660 Lely was appointed 'Limner and Picture Drawer', being succeeded in 1681 by Riley as 'Painter and Picture Drawer'.<sup>1</sup> In 1684 Verrio, appointed exceptionally by royal warrant, was designated 'Chief First Painter'.<sup>2</sup> From 1689 'Principal Painter' was the recognized description of the office.<sup>3</sup> The salary, originally £200, was reduced to £50 in 1782.<sup>4</sup> In addition, this officer received a gold chain and medal.<sup>5</sup>

1. LC 3/24, f. 21. For this office, see E. Waterhouse, *Painting in Britain 1530-1790* (5th edn., 1994), pp. 92, 126, 138.
2. Stowe MS 196, f. 207. For his appointment, see Colvin V, 28-9.
3. LC 3/32, p. 98.
4. LC 3/24, f. 21; *CSPD 1661-2*, p. 129; LC 5/204, p. 222.
5. Bucholz, p. 317 n. 94.

|      |         |                     |
|------|---------|---------------------|
| 1660 | 20 June | Lely, P.            |
| 1681 | 23 Apr. | Riley, J.           |
| 1684 | 30 June | Verrio, A.          |
| 1689 | 24 July | Kneller, G. (joint) |
| 1689 | 24 July | Riley, J. (joint)   |
| 1691 | 30 Mar. | Kneller, G.         |
| 1723 | 3 Dec.  | Jervas, C.          |
| 1740 | 8 May   | Kent, W.            |
| 1749 | 7 Mar.  | Shackleton, J.      |
| 1767 | 9 Apr.  | Ramsay, A.          |
| 1784 | 1 Sept. | Reynolds, Sir J.    |
| 1792 | May     | Lawrence, T.        |
| 1830 | 8 Jan.  | Wilkie, D.          |

Painter in Extraordinary 1664-?

|      |         |               |
|------|---------|---------------|
| 1664 | 24 Dec. | Harthoner, P. |
|------|---------|---------------|

### Picture Drawer in Ordinary [?w/o fee] 1673-?

1673 22 Jan. Wright, M.

### Picture Drawer in Miniature 1676-

1677 24 Jan. D'avaux, P.

### Limner in Ordinary w/fee 1678-

1678 23 July Crosse, P.

## Picture Maker ?1663-1685

The picture maker was appointed by the lord chamberlain and made £200 per annum under Charles II.<sup>1</sup>

1. LC 3/24, f. 26.

|             |                                  |
|-------------|----------------------------------|
| By 1672     | Cooper, S. (app as Limner, 1663) |
| 1672 20 May | Gibson, R.                       |
| 1673 9 Aug. | Dixon, N.                        |

## Master of the Music 1660-1837

Also known under Charles II as master of the king's violins, the master of the music was appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant.<sup>1</sup> In addition to administering the various royal musicians, he was also responsible for composing, 'fair writing and pricking' royal birthday and New Year's odes when no other musician had been given the commission.<sup>2</sup> Prior to 1782, he received a salary of £200 from the treasurer of the chamber. By that date, he also received £25 for writing the annual ode for the King's birthday and £39 6s for the musical preparations for that event (and the same again for the Queen's birthday). Prior to the appointment of a separate conductor of music, he received £100 for this service.<sup>3</sup> By the end of the period, he held for life at a salary of £265 plus fees of honor.<sup>4</sup>

1. See *RECM* I, 140 citing LC 5/140, p. 518; LC 3/3: 'Places in Disposall of the Lord Chamberlain of His Ma<sup>ty</sup>s Household'.

2. See *RECM* II, 46, 83, 87, 89, 92-93, 94, 106, 145, 146, 148, 150, 157; D. J. Burrows, 'Handel and the English Chapel Royal During the Reigns of Queen Anne and George I' (Open University Ph.D. thesis, 1981) I, 140-42.

3. LC 5/204, p. 204 in 1705; p. 202 for 1779; *CSPD* 1665-6, p. 482; *CTB* XVII, 920, 1016; *ibid.* XXX (2), 181-3; Shelburne MSS 125, p. 181. The master of the music was also allowed 5s per diem in riding wages: *RECM* II, 5 citing LC 3/30.

4. LC 3/72, p. 276. Fees of honour were estimated to yield £4 2s 6d in 1836 (*Ibid.*).

|      |         |              |
|------|---------|--------------|
| 1660 | 10 June | Lanier, N.   |
| 1666 | June    | Grabu, L.    |
| 1674 | 15 Aug. | Staggins, N. |
| 1700 | 30 June | Eccles, J.   |
| 1735 | 14 Jan. | Greene, M.   |
| 1757 | 27 June | Boyce, W.    |
| 1779 | 11 Feb. | Stanley, J.  |
| 1786 |         | Parsons, W.  |
| 1817 | 20 July | Shield, W.   |
| 1829 | 26 Jan. | Kramer, C.   |
| 1834 | 19 Feb. | Cramer, F.   |

## Conductor of Music c. 1765-1837

This officer was called the 'assistant master of music' in 1765. The conductor of music made £100 from 1787 to the end of the period. By the end of the period, he held for life.<sup>1</sup>

1. *RK* [1787], p. 90; LC 3/72, p. 282. The conductor was also entitled to fees of honour estimated to be worth £2 1s 3d.

|         |         |                  |
|---------|---------|------------------|
| By 1765 |         | Wiedemann, C. F. |
| 1782    | 1 June  | Stanley, J.      |
| By 1787 |         | Parsons, W.      |
| 1817    | 20 July | Kramer, C.       |
| 1829    | 26 Jan. | Calkin, J.       |

## Musicians 1660-1837

At the beginning of the period, the royal musicians played on great ceremonial occasions such as New Year's Day and royal birthdays; and also, in smaller groups, for court balls and theatricals; at the King's dinner, and, under Charles II only, in accompaniment to the Sunday services of the chapel royal.

Musicians were appointed by the lord chamberlain, usually by warrants to the gentleman usher daily waiter.<sup>1</sup> Under Charles II, some musicians held their places by patent for life and pay varied widely from musician to musician (the standard fee seems to have been £46 10s 10d or



12s 8d). That pay was usually in arrears, often for years at a time. There were separate consorts for the twenty-four violins; the wind band; the broken consort; the private music for lutes, voices, theorbos and virginals and the French and Italian musics. Favored individuals could hold multiple positions in one band or several, irrespective of their instrumental specialty.<sup>2</sup> In 1685, the life tenures were abolished and these consorts were consolidated into one consisting of thirty-three players and vocalists and one instrument keeper paid £40 per annum plus £16 2s 6d for livery apiece, called the 'Private Music'. (For purposes of the following list and the personal index, however, musicians heretofore members of one of these consorts reappointed to the consolidated band in 1685 are dubbed simply 'Musician').<sup>3</sup> Musicians were also allowed 3s per diem in riding wages.<sup>4</sup> In 1689 the number of musicians rose to thirty-nine, including eight vocalists and three composers, but on 2 May 1690 the band was reduced to twenty-four, which remained its established number for the remainder of the period. From that date, William III also maintained a separate establishment of eight vocalists. By the end of the period, pay rose to £45 14s plus fees.<sup>5</sup>

By the mid-eighteenth century, places in the band of 24 musicians were frequently awarded as sinecures to non-musicians and the court came increasingly to rely upon a private ensemble, paid out of the privy purse, for its musical entertainment. In 1815 the Treasury requested an inquiry into the state of the band, 'it appearing extremely desirable that this Band should if continued upon the Establishment be rendered efficient.' By 1841 there were just thirteen efficient members of the band.<sup>6</sup>

The composer for the violins made £200, that for the private music made £40 paid at the Exchequer.<sup>7</sup>

The Italian musicians received chains with medals.<sup>8</sup>

1) LC 3/3: 'Places in the Disposall of the Lord Chamberlain'.

2) For life tenures, see *RECM* I, 20; V, 31-40; for fees and arrears, see *RECM* V, 64, 65, 68; *Pepys Diary* VII, 414; P. Holman, *Four and Twenty Fiddlers: the Violin at the English Court 1540-1690* (Oxford, 1994), p. 285; and for the various bands, see Holman, *passim*.

3) See *RECM* II, 2-3, 5, 85 citing LC 5/146, p. 18; LC 3/30, ff. 51-52; LC 3/3, f. 23; LC 3/62, f. 10.

4) *Ibid.*, p. 4 citing LC 3/30, ff. 51-52.

5) *RECM* II, 28 citing Kent AO U.269/067/1; *CTB* IX, 609-10; Holman, p. 431; *RECM* II, 130, citing LC 3/4, f. 34; LC 3/72, p. 511. In 1836 the Musician's fees of honor were estimated to come to £2 1s 3d apiece.

6) See Holman, *passim*; LC 1/9, no. 637; J. Harley, 'Music at the English Court in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries', *Music and Letters* L (1969), pp. 332-34. By the late eighteenth century attendance seems to have been restricted to great state occasions. See the comments of William Dance in 1836: 'From the time of my appointment in 1784 I attended at the Performance on the King and Queen's Birthdays and the Balls in the Evening, at which last I was the leader of the Minuets. I likewise performed the Anthem at the Chapel Royal at the Marriage of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales in 1795 and an extra ball on that occasion. I also attended the marriage of H.R.H. the Princess Royal in 1797. After 1802 the Balls were discontinued & after 1810 the Odes also. Since then I attended the Coronation of George 4<sup>th</sup> & William 4<sup>th</sup>.' (LC

3/72, p. 288).

7) *RECM I*, 38 citing LC 5/137, p. 282; V, 26 citing C 66/1953, no. 4.

8) LC 5/140, p. 283.

#### Musicians for the Twenty-Four Violins 1660-1685

|                |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 1660           | Strong, R.          |
| 1660           | Strong, E.          |
| [1660 16 June] | Howes, W.           |
| 1660 18 June   | Strong, J.          |
| 1660 10 July   | Fitz, T.            |
| By 1661        | Beeland, A.         |
| 1661 Jan.      | Hopper, S.          |
| 1661 28 Mar.   | Bannister, J., sen. |
| 1661 May       | Saunders, W.        |
| 1661 6 Sept.   | Atkyns, J.          |
| 1661 6 Sept.   | Brockwell, H.       |
| 1661 6 Sept.   | Clayton, W.         |
| 1661 6 Sept.   | Singleton, J.       |
| 1661 6 Sept.   | Staggins, I.        |
| 1661 6 Sept.   | Yockney, J.         |
| 1661 6 Sept.   | Young, W.           |
| 1661 Dec.      | Yockney, W.         |
| 1662 24 Mar.   | Smyth, H.           |
| By 1663        | Bridges, P.F.       |
| By 1663        | Dorney, R.          |
| 1663 24 Dec.   | Bannister, J.       |
| 1664 2 Oct.    | Fitz, T.            |
| 1665 18 July   | Tanner, E.          |
| 1665 20 July   | Beckett, P.         |
| 1665 20 July   | Blagrove, T.        |
| 1668 28 May    | Myer, J.            |
| 1670 25 June   | Fashion, J.         |
| 1671 15 Feb.   | Finall, T.          |
| 1671 6 Nov.    | Twyst, J.           |
| 1671 21 Dec.   | Staggins, N.        |
| 1672 19 Mar.   | Flower, E.          |
| 1674 27 Aug.   | Dove, H.            |
| 1674 4 Sept.   | Farmer, T.          |
| 1676 3 May     | Thomlinson, R.      |
| 1676 8 May     | Bannister, J.       |
| 1676 12 Aug.   | Stevens, G.         |
| 1679 6 Nov.    | Bannister, J., jun. |
| 1679 22 Dec.   | Ayleworth, J.       |
| 1680 6 Feb.    | King, R.            |

|         |        |              |
|---------|--------|--------------|
| 1681    | 2 Aug. | Lenton, J.   |
| By 1682 |        | Abell, J.    |
| 1682    | 5 July | Crouch, J.   |
| 1684    | 3 Dec. | Staggins, C. |

#### Musicians for the Violins in Extraordinary 1662-?1685

|         |         |               |
|---------|---------|---------------|
| 1662    | 27 Oct. | Ayleworth, W. |
| 1662    | 27 Oct. | Bannister, J. |
| 1662    | 14 Nov. | Myer, J.      |
| 1663    | 28 Feb. | Tanner, E.    |
| 1664    | 27 Aug. | Pagett, W.    |
| 1665    | 20 May  | Fynell, T.    |
| 1670    | 5 Dec.  | Browne, R.    |
| 1670    | 19 Dec. | Spicer, J.    |
| By 1674 |         | Farmer, T.    |
| 1677    | 10 Apr. | Twyst, J.     |

#### Composers in Extraordinary for the Violins 1672-1673; c. 1681-1682

|         |         |                     |
|---------|---------|---------------------|
| 1672    | 10 Jan. | Humfrey, P. (joint) |
| 1672    | 10 Jan. | Purcell, T. (joint) |
| By 1681 |         | Blow, J. (joint)    |
| By 1681 |         | Staggins, N.        |

#### Composers for the Violins 1660-1685

|      |          |                      |
|------|----------|----------------------|
| 1660 | 16 June  | Hudson, G.           |
| 1661 | Jan.     | Locke, M.            |
| 1673 | 15 July  | Humfrey, P. (joint)  |
| 1673 | 15 July  | Purcell, T. (joint)  |
| 1677 | 10 Sept. | Purcell, H.          |
| 1682 | 10 Aug.  | Blow, J. (joint)     |
| 1682 | 10 Aug.  | Staggins, N. (joint) |

#### Musicians for the Private Music 1660-1685

|       |  |            |
|-------|--|------------|
| n.d.  |  | Blore, -   |
| n.d.  |  | Howes, W.  |
| n. d. |  | Hopper, S. |

|                |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 1660           | Robert, A.          |
| [1660]         | Tomkins, G.         |
| 1660 9 June    | Evans, C.           |
| [1660] 16 June | Becket, P.          |
| [1660] 16 June | Blagrove, T.        |
| [1660] 16 June | Child, W.           |
| [1660] 16 June | Coleman, C., sen.   |
| [1660] 16 June | Comer, H.           |
| [1660] 16 June | Dorney, R., jun.    |
| [1660] 16 June | Gregory, W.         |
| [1660] 16 June | Harding, J.         |
| [1660] 16 June | Hudson, R.          |
| [1660] 16 June | Jenkins, J.         |
| [1660] 16 June | Madge, H.           |
| [1660] 16 June | Mell, D.            |
| [1660] 16 June | Rogers, J.          |
| [1660] 16 June | Smith, J.           |
| 1660 19 June   | Bates, T.           |
| 1660 19 June   | Lilly, J.           |
| 1660 19 June   | Thorndale, G.       |
| 1660 20 June   | Deering, R., [jun.] |
| 1660 20 June   | Marsh, A., sen.     |
| 1660 22 June   | Watkin, N.          |
| 1660 23 June   | Hingston, J.        |
| 1660 28 June   | Gibbons, C.         |
| 1660 9 Aug.    | Darcy, S.           |
| 1660 13 Aug.   | Allaby, W.          |
| 1660 13 Aug.   | Coleman, C., jun.   |
| 1660 31 Aug.   | Lawes, H.           |
| 1660 13 Sept.  | Wing, W.            |
| 1660 8 Oct.    | Singleton, J.       |
| 1660 16 Oct.   | Fitz, T.            |
| 1660 9 Nov.    | Clement, J.         |
| 1660 9 Nov.    | Coleman, E.         |
| 1660 9 Nov.    | Cook, H.            |
| 1660 15 Nov.   | Lanier, T.          |
| By 1661        | Bales, A.           |
| By 1661        | Steffkin, T.        |
| 1661 22 Jan.   | Hawes, H.           |
| 1661 8 Mar.    | Wilson, J.          |
| 1661 18 Mar.   | Bridges, P.         |
| 1661 6 Apr.    | Notary, A. (joint)  |
| 1661 18 Oct.   | De la Volee, J.     |
| 1661 23 Dec.   | Baltzar, T.         |
| 1662 30 Oct.   | Evans, L.           |
| 1662 14 Nov.   | Purcell, H. (joint) |

|         |          |                         |
|---------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1662    | 15 Nov.  | Purcell, T.             |
| 1662    | 29 Nov.  | Steffkin, F. W. (joint) |
| 1662    | 29 Nov.  | Steffkin, T. (joint)    |
| 1663    | 11 Feb.  | Ward, P.                |
| 1663    | 20 Mar.  | Bannister, J. [sen.]    |
| 1663    | 22 Dec.  | Portington, E.          |
| 1664    | 20 Aug.  | Goodgroome, J.          |
| By 1666 |          | Lanier, N.              |
| 1666    | 20 May   | Humfrey, P.             |
| 1666    | 15 Oct.  | Brockwell, H.           |
| 1667    | 16 Nov.  | Fitz, T.                |
| 1668    | 19 Oct.  | Fashon, J.              |
| 1669    | 15 Jan.  | Blow, J.                |
| 1669    | 2 Sept.  | Clayton, W.             |
| 1671    | 20 Jan.  | Hooten, E.              |
| 1672    | 15 July  | Turner, W.              |
| 1673    | 23 May   | Young, J.               |
| 1673    | 16 Sept. | Cruys, F.               |
| 1674    | 7 Feb.   | Steffkin, F. W.         |
| 1674    | 6 Mar.   | Greeting, T.            |
| 1674    | 3 Aug.   | Smyth, R.               |
| 1675    | 22 Nov.  | Hart, R.                |
| 1676    | 23 Oct.  | Heywood, T.             |
| 1676    | 25 Oct.  | Preston, C.             |
| 1678    | 19 Apr.  | Moss, J.                |
| 1678    | 17 May   | Gregory, W.             |
| 1678    | 27 Sept. | Flower, E.              |
| 1679    | 31 May   | Abell, J.               |
| 1679    | 6 Nov.   | Farmer, T.              |
| 1680    | 6 Feb.   | King, R.                |
| 1680    | 22 July  | Hall, W.                |
| 1681    | 20 Dec.  | Abell, J.               |
| 1682    | 17 Nov.  | Goodwin, J.             |
| 1682    | 20 Nov.  | French, N.              |
| 1683    | 26 Feb.  | Heale, H.               |
| 1683    | 22 Dec.  | Carr, R.                |
| 1684    | 26 Nov.  | Bowman, J.              |

[Deputy] Musician for the Private Music 1672-?1685

|      |         |             |
|------|---------|-------------|
| 1672 | 19 Apr. | Darrant, S. |
|------|---------|-------------|

Musicians for the Private Music in Extraordinary 1662-?1685

|      |         |              |
|------|---------|--------------|
| 1661 | 18 Jan. | Aylmer, C.   |
| 1662 | 17 Mar. | Wing, W.     |
| 1662 | 4 Nov.  | Roberts, H.  |
| 1662 | 15 Dec. | Greeting, T. |
| 1668 | 7 Jan.  | Preston, C.  |
| 1669 | 27 July | Clayton, W.  |
| 1670 | 30 June | Flower, E.   |
| 1673 | 20 June | Smyth, R.    |
| 1673 | 20 Oct. | Garrard, F.  |
| 1674 | 23 Apr. | Heywood, T.  |
| 1677 | 30 Mar. | Hooten, E.   |

#### Composer for the Private Music 1660-1685; 1689-1702

|        |         |                   |
|--------|---------|-------------------|
| [1660] | 16 June | Lawes, H.         |
| [1660] | 16 June | Locke, M.         |
| 1662   | 4 Nov.  | Coleman, C., sen. |
| 1664   | 7 July  | Cooke, H.         |
| 1672   | 15 July | Humfrey, P.       |
| 1674   | 15 July | Blow, J.          |
| 1677   | 8 Oct.  | Dyer, E.          |
| 1689   | 5 July  | King, R.          |
| 1689   | 18 July | Damascene, A.     |

#### Musicians for the Broken Consort 1660-?1663

|      |         |           |
|------|---------|-----------|
| 1660 | 16 June | Mell, D.  |
| 1660 | 9 Nov.  | Hawes, H. |

#### Musicians for the Wind Instruments 1660-1685

|         |         |                     |
|---------|---------|---------------------|
| 1660    |         | Gregory, W.         |
| 1660    |         | Lanier, W.          |
| 1660    | 2 July  | Blagrave, R.        |
| 1660    | 13 July | Lanier, A.          |
| 1660    | 15 Nov. | Lanier, T.          |
| 1660    | 6 Dec.  | Howes, W.           |
| 1660    | 6 Dec.  | Madge, H.           |
| 1660    | 6 Dec.  | Strong, E.          |
| By 1661 |         | Blagrave, T.        |
| 1661    | 3 Jan.  | Beckett, P. (joint) |
| 1661    | 3 Jan.  | Bell, C. (joint)    |

|         |          |               |
|---------|----------|---------------|
| 1661    | 3 Jan.   | Gamble, J.    |
| 1661    | 9 May    | Saunders, W.  |
| 1661    | 3 Aug.   | Lanier, N.    |
| 1661    | 2 Oct.   | Bassano, H.   |
| 1661    | 4 Oct.   | Lanier, C.    |
| 1661    | 21 Nov.  | Strong, S.    |
| 1661    | 22 Nov.  | Child, W.     |
| [1662]  | 24 Feb.  | Mason, J.     |
| 1662    | 12 Mar.  | Singleton, J. |
| 1662    | 17 Mar.  | Mell, T.      |
| By 1663 |          | Strong, J.    |
| By 1663 |          | Strong, R.    |
| 1663    | 16 Sept. | Gregory, H.   |
| 1664    | 25 Oct.  | Clayton, W.   |
| 1665    | 6 Apr.   | Fitz, T.      |
| 1665    | 5 Sept.  | Staggins, I.  |
| 1665    | 5 Sept.  | Young, W.     |
| 1666    | 7 Dec.   | Hooten, E.    |
| 1670    | 7 Nov.   | Staggins, N.  |
| 1673    | 10 July  | Clayton, W.   |
| 1675    | 4 Sept.  | Ayleworth, J. |
| 1676    | 3 May    | Flower, E.    |
| 1677    | 16 Sept. | Garrard, F.   |
| 1678    | 17 May   | Robinson, R.  |
| 1679    | 22 Dec.  | Crouch, J.    |
| 1684    | 24 Nov.  | Wise, M.      |
| 1685    | 27 Jan.  | Staggins, C.  |

#### Musicians for the Wind Instruments in Extraordinary 1662-1663

|      |        |             |
|------|--------|-------------|
| 1662 | 3 Feb. | Gregory, H. |
|------|--------|-------------|

#### Composer for the Wind Music 1661-?

|      |         |           |
|------|---------|-----------|
| 1661 | 19 Mar. | Child, W. |
|------|---------|-----------|

#### Musicians in Extraordinary

1661; 1671-1687; 1692-?1702; 1709-1713; by 1722, 1736-?; by 1764-1765; 1767-1774

|      |          |             |
|------|----------|-------------|
| 1661 | 18 Apr.  | Yockney, W. |
| 1671 |          | Kydwell, W. |
| 1672 | 10 Sept. | Dyer, E.    |

1676 28 Mar. Thomlinson, R.  
1685 20 Jan. Lewis, R.  
1692 27 Feb. Clayton, T.

1694 22 June Lewis, R.  
1695 27 Mar. Tollet, T.  
1695 28 Mar. Eccles, J.  
1695 29 Mar. Shore, J.  
1695 30 Mar. Williams, W.  
1695 2 Nov. Parkinson, T.  
1696 14 Jan. Keiling, J. G.  
1696 18 Dec. Jones, A.  
1697 4 Jan. Clinch, H.  
1697 26 Feb. Robert, A.  
1697 27 Feb. Williams, T.  
1698 3 June Chock, G.

1709 26 Dec. Corbett, W.  
By 1722 Cuthbert, T.

1736 23 Jan. Peat, G.  
1737 17 Oct. Abingdon, J., sen.  
1740 11 Mar. Bosch, F.  
1740 12 Mar. Lyne, J.

By 1764 Adams, R.

1767 Burney, C.

#### Musicians for the French Music 1663-?

1663 19 Oct. De Grange, C.  
1663 19 Oct. De Florence, F.  
1663 19 Oct. De la Volee, J.  
1663 19 Oct. Fleuri, N.  
1663 19 Oct. Guigat, E.  
1663 19 Oct. Lantre, G.

#### Master of the Italian Music 1670-?1673

1670 15 Mar. Sebenico, G.

#### Musicians for the Italian Music c. 1666-?



|         |         |              |
|---------|---------|--------------|
| 1666    | Apr.    | Sebenico, G. |
| By 1670 |         | Bataglio, M. |
| 1670    | 15 Mar. | Cifallo, P.  |
| 1670    | 9 July  | Cotterau, S. |

Musician for the King's Exercise of Dancing 1660-?

|      |          |            |
|------|----------|------------|
| 1660 | 12 Sept. | Hopper, S. |
|------|----------|------------|

Musicians 1685-1837

|      |         |                   |
|------|---------|-------------------|
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Abell, J.         |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Ayleworth, J.     |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Bannister, J.     |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Blow, J.          |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Bowman, J.        |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Carr, R.          |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Clayton, W.       |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Coleman, C., jun. |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Crouch, J.        |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Farmer, T.        |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Eccles, S.        |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Fashion, J.       |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Fitz, T.          |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Flower, E.        |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | French, N.        |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Goodwin, J.       |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Gostling, J.      |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Greeting, E.      |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Hall, W.          |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Heale, H.         |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Heywood, T.       |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Hooten, E.        |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | King, R.          |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Le Riche, F.      |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Lenton, J.        |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Mariens, F.       |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Paisible, J.      |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Purcell, H.       |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Readinge, B.      |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Thomlinson, R.    |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Turner, W.        |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Twyst, J.         |

|      |          |                                       |
|------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| 1687 | 25 Apr.  | Akeroyde, S.                          |
| 1687 | 17 July  | Lewis, R.                             |
| 1687 | 3 Aug.   | Powell, C.                            |
| 1688 | 8 Dec.   | Bowmaster, J. A.                      |
| 1689 | 4 July   | Bingham, G.                           |
| 1689 | 5 July   | Manship, J.                           |
| 1689 | 7 July   | Richardson, T. (vocalist)             |
| 1689 | 11 July  | Snow, M. (vocalist)                   |
| 1689 | 16 July  | Clayton, T.                           |
| 1689 | 16 July  | Robert, A. (vocalist)                 |
| 1689 | 17 July  | Eccles, H.                            |
| 1689 | 17 July  | Woodsen, L. (vocalist)                |
| 1689 | 18 July  | Bouchér, J. (?vocalist)               |
| 1689 | 19 July  | Cruyse, F.                            |
| 1689 | 18 July  | Damasceen, A. (vocalist and composer) |
| 1689 | 19 July  | Davenport, J.                         |
| 1689 | 19 July  | Harris, M.                            |
| 1689 | 19 July  | Steffkin, C.                          |
| 1689 | 19 July  | Steffkin, F.W.                        |
| 1689 | 20 July  | Marsh, A., jun.                       |
| 1689 | 27 July  | De la Toure, A.                       |
| 1692 | 27 Feb.  | Short, D.                             |
| 1693 | 8 July   | Clayton, T.                           |
| 1694 | 22 June  | Bradley, R.                           |
| 1694 | 28 Sept. | Ridgeley, J.                          |
| 1695 | 21 Feb.  | Lewis, R.                             |
| 1696 | 9 Jan.   | Tollet, T.                            |
| 1696 | 4 Apr.   | Gorton, W.                            |
| 1696 | 2 Sept.  | Eccles, J.                            |
| 1697 | 28 Jan.  | Shore, J.                             |
| 1697 | 23 Mar.  | Howell, J.                            |
| 1697 | 6 Nov.   | Williams, W.                          |
| 1700 | 25 Apr.  | Smith, C.                             |
| 1700 | 21 May   | Abrahall, G.                          |
| 1700 | 16 July  | Parkinson, T.                         |
| 1701 | 25 Jan.  | Jones, F.                             |
| 1703 | 9 Nov.   | Hooton, C.                            |
| 1704 | 23 Dec.  | Smith, T.                             |
| 1705 | 10 Nov.  | Bradley, R., jun.                     |
| 1705 | 24 Nov.  | Hill, G.                              |
| 1706 | 18 Apr.  | Kremberg, J.                          |
| 1706 | 3 May    | Roberts, T.                           |
| 1708 | 2 Nov.   | Cox, R.                               |
| 1709 | 11 Jan.  | Wells, W.                             |
| 1709 | 13 Sept. | Jones, C.                             |
| 1709 | 24 Dec.  | Babell, W.                            |

|      |          |               |
|------|----------|---------------|
| 1710 | 6 Oct.   | Sexton, T.    |
| 1711 | 2 Apr.   | Ayleworth, J. |
| 1711 | 2 Aug.   | Simonds, H.   |
| 1711 | 27 Oct.  | Goodsens, F.  |
| 1712 | 12 Sept. | Randall, P.   |
| 1713 | 7 May    | Corbett, W.   |
| 1714 | 16 Dec.  | Tollet, C.    |
| 1715 | 23 Sept. | Moor, J.      |
| 1717 | 28 Feb.  | Bradley, A.   |
| 1717 | 20 Aug.  | Young, T.     |
| 1719 | 17 Jan.  | Norton, F.    |
| 1719 | 3 Apr.   | Lund, T.      |
| 1719 | 13 May   | Williams, J.  |
| 1722 | 31 Jan.  | Jackson, T.   |
| 1722 | 19 Apr.  | Cuthbert, T.  |
| 1723 | 16 Jan.  | Powell, G.    |
| 1723 | 28 Sept. | Burgess, H.   |
| 1723 | 1 Nov.   | Jones, J.     |
| 1724 | 31 Mar.  | Sale, B.      |
| 1725 | 29 Dec.  | Nicholson, J. |
| 1726 | 4 Nov.   | Festing, M.   |
| 1726 | 7 Dec.   | Barnard, J.   |
| 1727 | 21 Aug.  | Bradley, G.   |
| 1728 | 22 Jan.  | Vincent, T.   |
| 1730 | 2 Dec.   | Hudson, J.    |
| 1733 | 29 Jan.  | La Serre, J.  |
| 1736 | 17 Jan.  | Rawlings, T.  |
| 1737 | 25 Aug.  | Peat, G.      |
| 1740 | 12 Mar.  | Abington, J.  |
| 1741 | 18 Nov.  | Lyne, J.      |
| 1744 | 16 May   | Gregory, J.   |
| 1744 | 1 June   | Jones, T.     |
| 1746 | 8 Jan.   | Morgan, G.    |
| 1746 | 6 Feb.   | Thompson, J.  |
| 1747 | 6 Jan.   | Snow, V.      |
| 1748 | 30 Jan.  | Gibbs, E.     |
| 1748 | 18 Mar.  | Rose, H.      |
| 1749 | 18 July  | Young, J.     |
| 1751 | 16 Aug.  | Cox, J.G.     |
| 1751 | 30 Dec.  | Vincent, T.   |
| 1752 | 5 Aug.   | Brown, A.     |
| 1753 | 19 Feb.  | Terry, G.     |
| 1754 | 8 Feb.   | Howard, W.    |
| 1758 | 21 Feb.  | Hebden, J.    |
| 1758 | 24 Mar.  | Perkins, J.   |
| 1759 | 10 Nov.  | Gordon, J.    |

|         |          |               |
|---------|----------|---------------|
| 1760    | 6 Oct.   | Philpot, S.   |
| 1761    | 2 June   | Dell, J.      |
| 1762    | 15 Feb.  | Benell, P.    |
| 1765    | 18 Mar.  | Compton, R.   |
| 1765    | 18 Mar.  | Adams, R.     |
| 1765    | 16 May   | Schola, C.    |
| 1767    | 14 Apr.  | Jones, S.     |
| 1767    | 9 May    | Nusson, F.    |
| By 1769 |          | Hayes, P.     |
| 1770    | 21 June  | Christian, B. |
| 1770    | 14 Dec.  | Attwood, T.   |
| 1773    | 13 Jan.  | Rawlings, R.  |
| 1773    | 16 July  | Fleming, F.   |
| 1774    | 11 May   | Burney, C.    |
| 1774    | 20 May   | Saison, P.    |
| 1775    | 26 July  | Atterbury, L. |
| 1775    | 2 Sept.  | Robertson, A. |
| 1778    | 27 Mar.  | Thackeray, T. |
| 1778    | 7 May    | Laud, S.      |
| 1779    | 27 Mar.  | Simpson, R.   |
| 1779    | 16 Aug.  | Hay, R., jun. |
| 1779    | 23 Nov.  | Crosdill, J.  |
| By 1780 |          | Webber, A.    |
| 1781    |          | Hackwood, F.  |
| 1784    | 15 Apr.  | Dance, W.     |
| 1785    | 29 Jan.  | Allden, S.    |
| 1785    | 6 Sept.  | Blunt, W.     |
| 1785    | 27 Dec.  | Bearda, T.    |
| 1786    | 16 Feb.  | Blake, B.     |
| By 1786 |          | Clements, J.  |
| By 1787 |          | Porter, S.    |
| By 1787 |          | Shield, W.    |
| By 1788 |          | Thompson, M.  |
| By 1788 |          | Parke, J.     |
| By 1789 |          | Mason, J.     |
| By 1789 |          | Newby, T.     |
| By 1791 |          | Rawley, T.    |
| 1793    | 5 Nov.   | O'Kell, S.H.  |
| 1794    | 17 Apr.  | Wiggs, D.     |
| 1796    | 10 June  | Evans, J.     |
| 1796    | 4 Nov.   | Scott, J.     |
| 1797    | 13 May   | Napier, W.    |
| 1797    | 7 Aug.   | Leach, T.     |
| 1798    | 6 June   | Harrison, J.  |
| 1801    | 8 Nov.   | Taylor, D.    |
| 1803    | 11 Sept. | Relfe, L.     |

|         |          |                 |
|---------|----------|-----------------|
| 1804    | 21 July  | Cole, W.        |
| 1805    | 15 Oct.  | Relfe, J.       |
| 1812    | 29 July  | Brett, T.       |
| 1814    | 13 Apr.  | Strubel, G.     |
| 1816    | Oct.     | Churchill, C.   |
| 1817    | 21 July  | Turner, T.      |
| 1817    | 30 Sept. | Anderson, G.    |
| 1818    | 26 May   | Mencke, J. C.   |
| 1818    | 4 Dec.   | Rehn, A.        |
| By 1819 |          | Thomas, J.      |
| 1821    | 9 Feb.   | Tuckwell, S.    |
| 1821    | 20 Feb.  | Andre, J., sen. |
| 1821    | 14 Apr.  | Calkin, J.      |
| 1822    | 4 Mar.   | Colquhoun, H.   |
| 1825    | 13 July  | Andre, F.       |
| 1825    | 20 July  | Eisart, C.F.    |
| 1825    | 7 Oct.   | Spellenberg, E. |
| 1825    | 17 Dec.  | Attwood, T.     |
| 1828    | 26 June  | Sandell, E.     |
| 1828    | 6 Oct.   | Siller, C.      |
| 1829    | 26 Jan.  | Behrens, G.     |
| 1829    | 5 Aug.   | Andre, F., jun. |
| 1831    | 23 Aug.  | Jones, C.       |
| 1831    | 23 Aug.  | Godfrey, C.     |
| 1833    | 28 Jan.  | Hopkins, E.     |
| 1834    | 21 June  | Youngman, W.    |
| 1835    | 4 Nov.   | Floyd, W.       |
| 1835    | 13 Oct.  | Best, W.        |
| 1837    | 24 Mar.  | Lee, J.         |

#### Composer in Ordinary 1689-1690

|      |        |            |
|------|--------|------------|
| 1689 | 4 July | Lenton, J. |
|------|--------|------------|

### **Keeper of the Instruments 1668-1782; 1823-?1837**

Originally known as the keeper of the lutes and viols, the keeper of the instruments was appointed by the lord chamberlain and received £40 per annum in the eighteenth century.<sup>1</sup> Earlier, as the keeper of the lutes and viols, he made 12 pence per diem.<sup>2</sup>

1. LC 3/3, f. 24; LC 3/9, p. 17.

2. *RECM* I, 84 citing LC 5/139, p. 291.

### Keeper of the Lutes and Viols 1662-1681

|      |         |               |
|------|---------|---------------|
| 1662 | 20 June | Hudson, R.    |
| 1668 | 8 May   | Brockwell, H. |

### Keeper of the Instruments 1681-1782

|      |         |                |
|------|---------|----------------|
| 1681 | 26 Jan. | Robinson, R.   |
| 1685 | 31 Aug. | Brockwell, H.  |
| 1687 | 17 Oct. | Lewis, R.      |
| 1689 | 22 Mar. | Medlicott, R.  |
| 1689 | 9 Aug.  | Mosely, J.     |
| 1707 | 2 Oct.  | Brown, W.      |
| 1725 | 14 July | Norton, W.     |
| 1754 | 12 Aug. | Dawson, R.     |
| 1768 | 8 Nov.  | Mouchet, H. A. |

### Keeper of the Instruments at Brighton 1823-?1837

|      |        |              |
|------|--------|--------------|
| 1823 | 6 Jan. | Anderson, G. |
|------|--------|--------------|

## **Dancing Master 1665-?**

|      |          |            |
|------|----------|------------|
| 1665 | 19 Apr.  | Gohory, J. |
| 1681 | 28 Sept. | Thorpe, F. |

## **Vocal performer in Extraordinary c. 1765-1782**

The vocal performer in extraordinary was paid 100.<sup>1</sup>

1. *CCR* [1765], p. 78.

By 1765                      Beard, J.

## **Sergeant Trumpeter 1660-1837**

The sergeant trumpeter regulated not only the trumpeters in ordinary, but all trumpets, fifes and drums in the country as a whole. Often, the holder was not a musician.<sup>1</sup> He was appointed by the lord chamberlain and held his place for life under Charles II, during pleasure thereafter.<sup>2</sup> He

received £100 per annum out of the treasurer of the chamber's office and a livery payment of £75 14s 3 1/2d. at the end of Charles II's reign. The sergeant trumpeter was also entitled to collect fees for performance at court ceremonials and creations. Gervase Price received an additional £60 'for breeding and instructing of boies'.<sup>3</sup> At the end of the period this officer made £72 10s plus £65 10s 6d in fees of honour, £29 10s in fees from great officers, £20 in lieu of clothing and £5 10s in licenses.<sup>4</sup>

1. See J. Harley, 'Music at the English Court in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries', *Music & Letters* L (1969), p. 340.
2. LC 3/3, 'Places in the Disposal of the Lord Chamberlain'; *RECM* V, 33.
3. See *RECM* II, pp. 132, 136, 151, 161; LC 5/160, pp. 48-50; *RECM* I, 25-26.
4. LC 3/72, p. 474.

|      |         |                 |
|------|---------|-----------------|
| 1660 | 11 June | Price, G.       |
| 1687 | 5 Oct.  | Shore, M.       |
| 1700 | 21 May  | Shore, W.       |
| 1708 | 13 Jan. | Shore, J.       |
| 1753 | 5 Feb.  | Snow, V.        |
| 1771 | 24 Jan. | Harris, T.      |
| 1774 | 23 Nov. | Toms, E.        |
| 1775 | 11 May  | Probart, J.     |
| 1785 | 26 July | Fitzherbert, R. |
| 1803 | 9 Jan.  | Crowle, J. C.   |
| 1811 | 8 Mar.  | Rooke, C.       |
| 1827 | 27 Feb. | Parker, T. L.   |

## Trumpeters 1660-1837

The trumpeters were appointed by the lord chamberlain. They played on ceremonial occasions, including coronations, funerals, installations and proclamations of war, peace and new reigns. At the Restoration, fifteen trumpeters (in addition to the sergeant trumpeter) were established at a salary of £60 per annum apiece.<sup>1</sup> By the reign of William III this figure had risen to £91 5s.<sup>2</sup> The number of trumpeters was reduced to eleven in 1702, rose again to sixteen from 1727 to at least 1770, but fell to eight by 1782. According to an establishment of that year, their pay had fallen to £51 per annum. These officers also received their trumpets, livery every three years worth £8 6s 8d. apiece; fees of honour; and fees for performance at court ceremonials and creations.<sup>3</sup> By the end of the period, each trumpeter made £46 plus £6 8s 2d in fees of honour, £1 1s 7d from great officers of state and £10 in lieu of clothing.<sup>4</sup>

1. According to Chamberlayne (1692), p. 145: 'There is Sixteen Trumpeters in Ordinary; the last of which is in the power of the Sergeant to place in whom he pleaseth, either his Servant or his Son.'
2. See *RECM* I, 22, 27; LC 3/3, f. 24.
3. LC 3/5, f. 16; LC 3/11, f. 16; LC 5/30, p. 15; Shelborne MSS 125, p. 181. For tables of fees,

see LC 5/160, pp. 48-50; LC 5/201, pp. 456, 457, 464.  
4. LC 3/72, p. 552.

#### Trumpeters 1660-1837

|         |          |                     |
|---------|----------|---------------------|
| 1660    | 11 June  | Ragois, B.          |
| 1660    | 11 June  | Chaperoon, N.       |
| 1660    | 11 June  | Goldt, M.           |
| 1660    | 11 June  | Fitchert, H.        |
| 1660    | 11 June  | Beale, S.           |
| 1660    | 20 Aug.  | Hopkins, W.         |
| 1660    | 20 Sept. | Sculthorpe, T.      |
| 1660    | 30 Nov.  | Meares, M.          |
| 1660    | 30 Nov.  | Jones, J.           |
| By 1661 |          | Franks, A.          |
| 1661    | 21 Jan.  | Homerston, E., sen. |
| 1661    | 16 Mar.  | Thewer, H.          |
| 1661    | 22 Sept. | Bounty, W.          |
| 1661    | 22 Sept. | Deane, R.           |
| 1661    | 22 Sept. | Knollys, T.         |
| 1661    | 22 Sept. | Peacock, W.         |
| 1661    | 22 Sept. | Symson, E.          |
| 1661    | 19 Dec.  | Baker, J.           |
| 1662    | 24 June  | Whitmeale, S.       |
| 1664    | 1 Feb.   | Walker, J.          |
| 1664    | 16 May   | Crowther, J.        |
| 1674    | 6 May    | Thompson, A.        |
| 1674    | 18 May   | Christmas, J.       |
| 1674    | 16 June  | Creswell, T.        |
| 1674    | 24 June  | Castle, J.          |
| 1677    | 5 June   | Barwell, T.         |
| 1677    | 23 Dec.  | Pearson, S.         |
| 1677    | 29 Dec.  | Homerston, E., jun. |
| 1678    | 26 Jan.  | Bull, W.            |
| 1679    | 27 June  | Shore, W.           |
| 1679    | 13 Dec.  | Marsh, R.           |
| 1682    | 5 Jan.   | Shore, M.           |
| 1682    | 1 Mar.   | Barwell, T.         |
| 1683    | 16 Feb.  | Meire, M.           |
| 1682    | 8 Mar.   | Buckler, A.         |
| 1684    | 13 Feb.  | Stevenson, J.       |
| 1685    | 16 May   | Seignor, J.         |
| 1685    | 18 May   | Lefevor, D.         |
| 1685    | 18 May   | Walker, J.          |
| 1685    | 23 May   | Davant, H.          |



|      |          |                      |
|------|----------|----------------------|
| 1685 | 12 June  | Monsett, P.          |
| 1687 | 22 Apr.  | Ragois, A.           |
| 1687 | 5 Oct.   | Loyscoean, F.        |
| 1688 | 30 Mar.  | Shore, J.            |
| 1689 | 21 Sept. | Doorescourt, J.      |
| 1689 | 21 Sept. | Batam, B. van        |
| 1689 | 21 Sept. | Giddins, F.          |
| 1689 | 21 Sept. | Perll, C.            |
| 1689 | 21 Sept. | Dewell, N.           |
| 1695 | 28 Mar.  | Seignior, J., jun.   |
| 1698 | 7 Oct.   | Pike, W.             |
| 1700 | 5 Jan.   | Ernst, G.            |
| 1700 | 5 Jan.   | Richter, J. C.       |
| 1700 | 5 Jan.   | Williams, J.         |
| 1700 | 22 Nov.  | Boulanger J.         |
| 1700 | 19 Dec.  | St. Amant, J.        |
| 1702 | 9 July   | Vandenende, C.       |
| 1707 | 17 Mar.  | Sheppard, J.         |
| 1708 | 10 Nov.  | Goodman, J.          |
| 1708 | 16 Nov.  | Weir, T.             |
| 1708 | 16 Nov.  | Harris, J.           |
| 1708 | 16 Nov.  | Hopkins, D.          |
| 1710 | 20 Oct.  | Reason, J.           |
| 1714 | 31 Dec.  | Haslehurst, J., sen. |
| 1715 | 28 Feb.  | Gosseth, B.          |
| 1715 | 17 Sept. | C. Marsh             |
| 1717 | 29 Mar.  | Thomas, A.           |
| 1719 | 9 May    | Lenoir, P.           |
| 1722 | 24 Sept. | Bedschnieder, R.     |
| 1723 | 3 Oct.   | Douglas, W.          |
| 1725 | 15 Mar.  | Uhl, A.              |
| 1725 | 20 Oct.  | Harris, W.           |
| 1726 | 25 May   | Abingon, J., sen.    |
| 1727 | 27 Apr.  | Haslehurst, J., jun. |
| 1727 | 5 Dec.   | Lund, T.             |
| 1729 | 5 June   | Collet, R.           |
| 1730 | 27 Dec.  | James, J.            |
| 1731 | 8 May    | Harris, T.           |
| 1733 | 25 Apr.  | Jones, J.            |
| 1736 | 3 Apr.   | Snow, V.             |
| 1737 | 30 May   | Hopkins, H.          |
| 1737 | 18 Nov.  | Abington, J., jun.   |
| 1740 | 7 May    | Smith, F.            |
| 1740 | 24 June  | Ward, W.             |
| 1741 | 6 Jan.   | Willis, J.           |
| 1742 | 27 May   | Webb, H.             |

|         |          |                 |
|---------|----------|-----------------|
| 1742    | 30 Sept. | Rowland, W.     |
| 1745    | 2 Nov.   | Abington, L.    |
| 1745    | 14 Nov.  | Snow, C.        |
| 1745    | 14 Nov.  | Lawson, H.      |
| 1746    | 13 May   | Köpp, H.        |
| 1748    | 18 Mar.  | Miller, J. W.   |
| 1750    | 24 Dec.  | Adcock, A.      |
| 1754    | 4 Apr.   | Jenkins, W.     |
| 1756    | 15 Mar.  | Turner, J.      |
| 1756    | 15 June  | Wardle, D.      |
| 1756    | 7 July   | Snowe, J.       |
| 1757    | 9 May    | Abington, N. J. |
| By 1759 |          | Vincicombe, R.  |
| 1759    | 27 Aug.  | Richards, J.    |
| 1759    | 8 Nov.   | Cumberlidge, J. |
| c. 1759 |          | Marley, E.      |
| 1760    | 4 Aug.   | Gwatkin, T.     |
| 1762    | 26 Apr.  | Toms, E.        |
| By 1767 |          | Browning, W.    |
| By 1770 |          | Sarjant, J.     |
| By 1771 |          | Macham, T.      |
| By 1771 |          | Yates, J.       |
| By 1773 |          | Jones, W.       |
| 1773    | 26 Mar.  | Hogg, T.        |
| 1775    | 11 Apr.  | Clarkson, D.    |
| 1777    | 4 Feb.   | Thompson, R.    |
| 1778    | Sept.    | Dressler, J.    |
| 1780    | Feb.     | Archall, T.     |
| 1781    | 13 Feb.  | Brown, J.       |
| 1782    | 10 Aug.  | Purney, L.      |
| 1784    | 21 July  | Bush, J.        |
| 1793    | 10 Oct.  | Grainger, A.    |
| 1795    | Dec.     | Mash, T. B.     |
| 1795    | 19 Jan.  | Jones, G.       |
| 1795    | 6 Feb.   | Gardiner, T.    |
| 1795    | 23 Aug.  | Russell, T.     |
| 1796    | Dec.     | Munro, S.       |
| 1800    | 20 Jan.  | Williams, E.    |
| 1801    | 6 Apr.   | Harding, R.     |
| 1804    | 23 Mar.  | Watkins, R.     |
| 1806    | 17 July  | Lacey, A.       |
| 1807    | 10 Sept. | Lloyd, J.       |
| By 1808 |          | Priest, -       |
| 1808    | 28 Dec.  | Cooper, J.      |
| 1813    | 10 Mar.  | Greathead, B.   |
| 1815    | 6 Jan.   | Shailer, T.     |

|      |          |               |
|------|----------|---------------|
| 1818 | 10 Dec.  | Baldwin, T.   |
| 1822 | 12 Sept. | Davies, C.    |
| 1824 | 11 May   | Brookes, T.   |
| 1824 | 25 Nov.  | Kyle, J.      |
| 1830 | 10 Sept. | Roberts, C.   |
| 1834 | 2 May    | Rivett, J.    |
| 1837 | Jan.     | Tutton, J. R. |
| 1837 | 10 May   | Grist, T.     |

#### Trumpeters in Extraordinary 1661-1685; 1696-1698

|      |          |               |
|------|----------|---------------|
| 1661 | Nov.     | Whitmeale, S. |
| 1662 | 27 Jan.  | Walker, J.    |
| 1663 | 23 May   | Christmas, J. |
| 1663 | 23 May   | Crowther, J.  |
| 1663 | 23 May   | Hall, F.      |
| 1663 | 23 May   | Hopkins, E.   |
| 1663 | 23 May   | Humphryes, J. |
| 1663 | 23 May   | Milward, W.   |
| 1663 | 1 June   | Christmas, T. |
| 1665 | 8 Apr.   | Creswell, T.  |
| 1665 | 30 Apr.  | Remus, J.     |
| 1666 | 2 July   | Bull, W.      |
| 1668 | 17 Jan.  | Pearson, S.   |
| 1669 | 10 May   | Monroe, G.    |
| 1672 | 6 Nov.   | Christmas, J. |
| 1696 | 14 Sept. | Pike, W.      |

## Drummers 1660-1837

In 1660, the court was served by a drum-major general, a kettle-drummer, four drummers, a harper and a fife, all appointed by lord chamberlain's warrant. The drummers' positions seem to have been left unfilled 1685-1688. The harper and fife were eliminated in 1702. From about 1712 the drummers are referred to as drum-majors to specific household regiments (as opposed to the drum-major general). By 1758 there were five drummers and two kettle drummers.<sup>1</sup>

These servants were paid £34 7s at the Exchequer until 1682, when they were transferred to the paymaster of the forces.<sup>2</sup> From this point the drum-major made £30 per annum, the drummers and fife £24 per annum. They also received livery of £16 2s 6d.<sup>3</sup>

The kettle-drummer made £91 5s under William III.<sup>4</sup>

1. LC 3/3, 'Places in the Disposall of the Lord Chamberlain'; LC 5/27, p. 155; LC 5/28, p. 79.

2. See *BDECM*, p. 721.

3. *RECM* V, 80 citing E 403/2467, f. 126v; LC 3/3, f. 25; LC 3/7, f. 16; however, cf. *RECM* I, 27, 62 citing LC 5/137, p. 262, LC 5/138, p. 398 for a fee of £60; acc. Chamberlayne [1692], p. 145, trumpets and drums made 5s pd.; Chamberlayne [1728], III, 64 gives £25 for the *Drum-major*; called 'Court-drummer', the only drummer so listed, from *ibid.* [1735] II iii, 62.

4. LC 3/3, f. 24.

#### Drum-major General 1660-?1760

|      |         |                     |
|------|---------|---------------------|
| 1660 | 20 June | Maugridge, J.       |
| 1688 | 10 Apr. | Maugridge, J.       |
| 1705 | 24 Apr. | Maugridge, R., jun. |
| 1720 | 18 Feb. | Clothier, J.        |
| 1754 | 4 Feb.  | Conquest, J.        |

#### Drummers (from 1712 Drum-majors) 1660-1837

|      |          |   |
|------|----------|---|
| 1660 | 21 June  | Crewes, J.  |
| 1660 | 20 July  | Lewis, T.   |
| 1660 | 24 July  | Ottley, E.  |
| 1661 | 19 Feb.  | Maugridge, R.                                       |
| 1662 | 7 Apr.   | Clothier, D.  |
| 1665 | 27 Nov.  | Maugridge, R., sen.                                 |
| 1677 | 19 Mar.  | Wharton, E.   |
| 1683 | 30 Oct.  | Skyrme, J.  |
| 1688 | 10 Apr.  | Clothier, D.  |
| 1688 | 10 Apr.  | Lewis, T.   |
| 1688 | 10 Apr.  | Skyrme, J.  |
| 1699 | 29 Apr.  | Clothier, J.  |
| 1701 | 25 June  | Gardner, W.   |
| 1702 | 9 July   | Vandenande, C.                                      |
| 1712 | 24 Mar.  | Herauld, J.   |
| 1712 | 24 Mar.  | Boroughs, R. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)   |
| 1712 | 24 Mar.  | Underhill, W. (Footguards)                          |
| 1715 | 7 Sept.  | Minicks, D.   |
| 1715 | 7 Sept.  | Perkins, R.   |
| 1715 | 7 Sept.  | Venables, J.  |
| 1717 | 27 Dec.  | Willis, J. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)     |
| 1723 | 12 Feb.  | Warrington, D. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards) |
| 1724 | 18 Feb.  | Fisher, C. (Cold Stream Reg.)                       |
| 1724 | 24 June  | Hallam, W. (Coldstream Guards)                      |
| 1725 | 23 Feb.  | Norton, P. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. Footguards)        |
| 1727 | 16 Sept. | Browne, R. (3 <sup>rd</sup> Reg. of Footguards)     |
| 1727 | 18 Oct.  | Baine, J. (3 <sup>rd</sup> Reg. of Footguards)      |
| 1733 | 18 May   | Crisp, W. (Coldstream Guards)                       |

|         |          |   |
|---------|----------|---|
| 1735    | 31 July  | Drummond, W. (3 <sup>rd</sup> Reg of Footguards)    |
| 1741    | 23 Jan.  | Jones, J. (Footguards)                              |
| 1743    | 24 Jan.  | Rowland, T. (Coldstream Guards)                     |
| 1743    | 23 Apr.  | Davis, D. (1 <sup>st</sup> . Reg. of Footguards)    |
| 1743    | 23 Apr.  | Aspley, J. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)     |
| 1744    | 7 Feb.   | Pollard, W. (3 <sup>rd</sup> . Reg. of Footguards)  |
| 1745    | 21 Nov.  | Conquest, J. (Coldstream Guards)                    |
| 1746    | 8 Dec.   | Harmon (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)         |
| 1747    | 23 Jan.  | Spencer, R. (3 <sup>rd</sup> Reg. of Footguards)    |
| 1748    | 11 Feb.  | Dolling (1 <sup>st</sup> . Reg. of Footguards)      |
| 1749    | 18 May   | Higgins, L. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)    |
| 1751    | 29 Aug.  | Sumner, W. (1st Reg. of Footguards)                 |
| 1753    | 12 Jan.  | Field, J. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)      |
| 1754    | 4 Feb.   | Chaterley, J. (Coldstream Guards)                   |
| 1754    | 14 Nov.  | Thorpe, W. (Coldstream Guards)                      |
| 1755    | 14 Nov.  | Moore, H. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)      |
| 1756    | 1 Dec.   | Rogers, T. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)     |
| 1758    | 7 Oct.   | Messing, S. (3 <sup>rd</sup> Reg. of Footguards)    |
| By 1759 |          | Arbuthnot, T.                                       |
| 1759    | 28 Nov.  | Bean, M. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)       |
| 1762    | 29 Sept. | Spink, C.   |
| By 1767 |          | Stuart, C.  |
| By 1770 |          | Wood, J.  |
| By 1773 |          | Gains, P.   |
| By 1773 |          | Tomlin, J.  |
| 1775    | 4 July   | Malcolm, J. (Coldstream Guards)                     |
| 1780    | 28 June  | Sellers, C. (Coldstream Guards)                     |
| 1780    | 21 Oct.  | Mosman, D. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)     |
| 1781    | 12 Jan.  | Wallis, T. (1 <sup>st</sup> . Troop of Horseguards) |
| 1781    | Aug.     | Wood, W. (Coldstream Guards)                        |
| By 1783 |          | Boyce, J.   |
| 1783    | June     | Gibbs, H. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)      |
| 1795    | 20 Jan.  | Ford, J. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)       |
| 1795    | 20 June  | Mortimer, G. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)   |
| 1795    | 21 Dec.  | Lamb, W. (Coldstream Guards)                        |
| By 1797 |          | Jenkinson, W.                                       |
| 1797    | 2 Feb.   | Astler, R. (Lifeguards)                             |
| By 1801 |          | Martindee, -  |
| 1801    | 7 Apr.   | Wilson, R. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg of Footguards)      |
| 1801    | 21 Oct.  | White, W. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)      |
| 1803    | 26 Mar.  | Wild, P. (3 <sup>rd</sup> Reg. of Footguards)       |
| 1803    | 7 May    | Watson, J. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)     |
| 1804    | 28 Sept. | White, G. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)      |
| 1804    | 4 Dec.   | Robinson, J.  |
| 1806    | 8 Sept.  | Potter, S. (Coldstream Guards)                      |
| 1810    | 23 Apr.  | Bradley, G. (1 <sup>st</sup> Reg. of Footguards)    |

|         |          |               |
|---------|----------|---------------|
| 1814    | Apr.     | Burrows, J.   |
| By 1816 |          | Page, J. H.   |
| 1816    | 23 Feb.  | Stevens, J.   |
| 1816    | 1 Apr.   | Horton, J.    |
| 1816    | 15 Apr.  | Lowrey, E.    |
| 1816    | 23 Aug.  | McCarter, D.  |
| 1817    | 10 Apr.  | Jones, J.     |
| 1819    | 24 Sept. | Rooney, J.    |
| 1819    | 30 Nov.  | Ashton, J.    |
| 1820    | 26 Dec.  | Sharp, J.     |
| 1825    | 19 May   | Moss, G.      |
| 1825    | 17 Aug.  | King, J.      |
| 1826    | 6 Feb.   | Errington, J. |
| 1828    | 3 Aug.   | Caldwell, N.  |
| 1830    | 19 June  | Busby, T.     |
| By 1836 |          | Gilbourne, G. |
| 1836    | 9 Mar.   | Robertson, R. |

#### Drummers in Extraordinary 1665-?1690

|      |          |                     |
|------|----------|---------------------|
| 1665 | 28 Feb.  | Canon, N.           |
| 1665 | 27 Aug.  | Maugridge, R., sen. |
| 1665 | 28 Oct.  | Wharton, E.         |
| 1667 | 22 Oct.  | Gibson, S.          |
| 1671 | 30 Aug.  | Maugridge, J.       |
| 1672 | 14 Dec.  | Skyrme, E.          |
| 1675 | 20 Dec.  | Langley, J.         |
| 1679 | 22 Jan.  | Agas, R.            |
| 1690 | 19 Jan.. | Hobson, C.          |

#### Kettle-drummers 1660-?1782; c. 1836-1837

|         |         |                     |
|---------|---------|---------------------|
| 1660    | 20 June | Bartoske, J.        |
| 1661    | 23 Dec. | Berneyhoski, H.     |
| 1666    | 22 June | Vanbright, W.       |
| 1682    | 8 June  | Maugridge, R., sen. |
| 1686    | 6 May   | Vandenande, C.      |
| [1702]  |         | Maugridge, R., jun. |
| 1714    | 31 Dec. | Vandenande, J.      |
| 1744    | 4 May   | Smith, F.           |
| By 1755 |         | Wietzenmüller, J.   |
| 1758    | 22 June | Simpson, R          |
| By 1766 |         | Asbridge, -         |

By 1770  
1781 13 Feb. Malme, G.  
Dressler, J.

By 1836  
1836 14 Oct. Astley, R.  
Tutton, J. R.

Kettle-drummer in Extraordinary 1662-?

1662 6 June Josse, J. N.

Drum-maker 1677-?

1677 31 Oct. Goodale, J.

**Harper 1690-1702; 1827-?**

1690 20 Jan. Reynolds, M.

1827 13 Jan. Weippert, J. M.

**Fife 1660-1702**

1660 Jeddow, -  
By 1661 Tasher, J.  
1662 23 June Vaux, R.  
1672 25 Nov. Newth, C.  
1690 12 Apr. Ashbury, J.

Fife in Extraordinary 1667-1672

1667 22 Oct. Newth, C.

**Bagpiper 1664-?**

1664 23 Feb. Tollet, W.